

ASSESSORS' HANDBOOK  
SECTION 534

RURAL BUILDING COSTS

JANUARY 2007

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CALIFORNIA STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

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# FOREWORD

This edition of Assessors' Handbook Section 534, *Rural Building Costs*, updates some costs contained in previous editions and includes new data. As with prior editions, pages are printed in loose-leaf form to allow for insertion of revisions by section or page.

There are increases throughout the state for permits and fees to construct buildings. Because of the variations in costs both within and among the counties, it is incumbent on the appraiser to research and analyze permits and fees of jurisdictions within the region and to make adjustments accordingly. In other words, AH 534 should serve as a guide, but an appraiser must research the market to determine which costs are most applicable for the appraisal assignment and temper the data provided in the AH 534 with local cost data.

General instructions and pertinent information concerning the use of this handbook are contained in an introductory section. Specific instructions and comments applicable to each building type will be found in the introductory pages of the section of the manual devoted to that particular type.

Although diligent efforts have been made to supply accurate and reliable information, it is very important to temper this data with local costs, since construction costs may vary both within and among counties.

This revision was prepared by Assessment Policy and Standards Division staff under the direction of the Property and Special Taxes Department.

/s/David J. Gau

David J. Gau  
Deputy Director  
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January 2007

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# **AH 534.00: INTRODUCTION**

## **BASIS OF COST**

Costs in this manual are based on the cost to build on a level and cleared site in California as of the date at the bottom of each page. The costs are contingent on the following assumptions:

- A clear site
- Normal soil conditions
- Adequate site drainage
- Excludes all off-site improvement cost

The costs in this handbook include normal expenses incurred in placing the improvement or component in the hands of the ultimate consumer including the following:

1. Excavation for foundations, piers, and other structural foundation components
2. Materials
3. Labor
4. Architects' fees
5. Engineering fees
6. Supervision
7. Permits for improvements, land use, environmental impact, etc.
8. Normal utility hook-ups, if any
9. Contractor's overhead and profit
10. Contingencies
11. Carrying charges during construction, e.g., taxes, interest
12. Legal expenses
13. Typical sales commissions, costs, and transfer fees

All data are in the form of in-place costs for improvements and additives that may differ between various structures. The costs in this handbook do not include entrepreneur's profit.

## **AH 534.10: BASIC FARM BUILDINGS**

This section contains specifications and costs for various basic farm buildings including the following:

- Prefabricated horse barns/riding arenas
- General purpose barns
- Hay storage barns
- Feed barns
- Pole buildings
- Shops
- Machinery and equipment sheds
- Prefabricated wood storage sheds
- Small sheds

## PREFABRICATED HORSE BARNS

## SPECIFICATIONS

Structure	6" steel purlins on 6' centers; enamel exterior
Foundation	Concrete piers
Floor	Dirt
Door	Sliding stall (inside tract)
Roof	2" x 12" pitch; skylight in each stall
Roofing	White 26 gauge steel hi-rib
Walls	Laminated wall panels; grilled fronts; top 4'; 5" colored gutter trim

## IN LINE SHED ROW BARN

Stall Size	First Stall	Each Additional Stall
12' x 12'	\$3,400	\$3,000
12' x 16'	3,900	3,400

Shed roof overhang per square foot:

8'	\$5.00
12'	\$5.60

## GABLE ROOF BARN—STANDARD BREEZEWAY

Stall Size	First Two Stalls	Each Additional Two
12' x 12' with 12' breezeway	\$8,600	\$7,350
12' x 12' with 16' breezeway	9,000	7,600
12' x 16' with 12' breezeway	9,900	8,650
12' x 16' with 16' breezeway	10,450	9,100

## GABLE ROOF BARN—RAISED BREEZEWAY

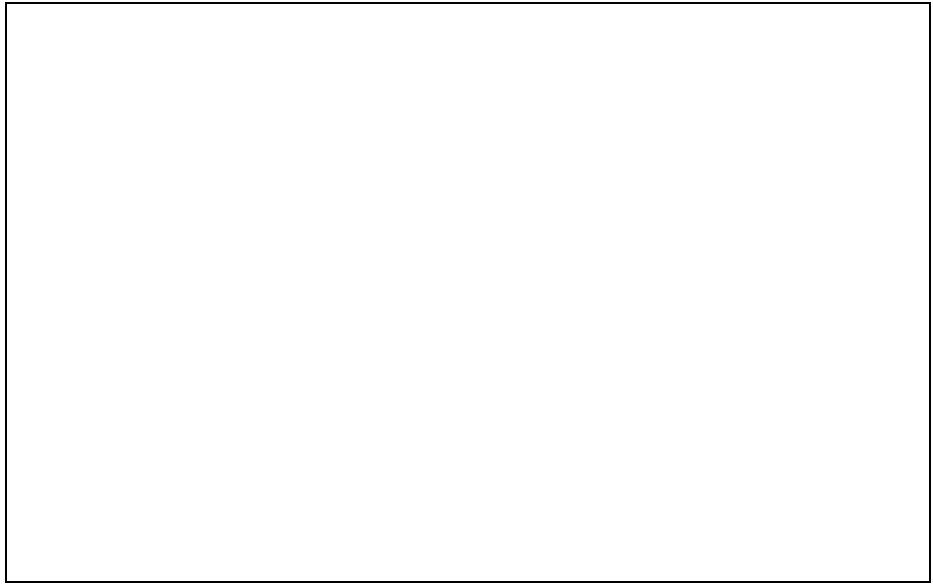
Stall Size	First Two Stalls	Each Additional Two
12' x 12' with 12' breezeway	\$9,350	\$8,000
12' x 12' with 16' breezeway	10,000	8,650
12' x 16' with 12' breezeway	10,600	9,600
12' x 16' with 16' breezeway	10,700	10,300

Roof extension per square foot—**\$5.50**  
12-foot Breezeway Doors—**\$750 each**  
16-foot Breezeway Doors—**\$850 each**

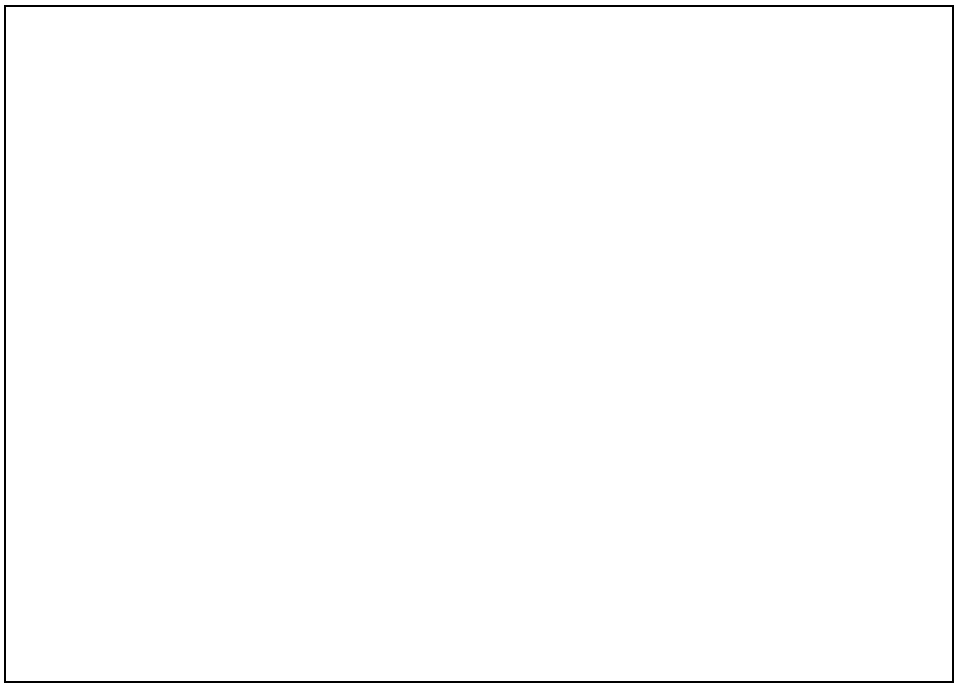
## ADDITIVES

Item	Cost
Concrete floor	\$4.00 - \$4.50 per square foot
Full footing	\$12.00 per lineal foot
Portable 5'-4 rail corral panels	\$6.75 - \$7.75 per lineal foot
Portable 5'-5 rail corral panels	\$7.50 - \$8.00 per lineal foot
Portable 6' rail corral panels with metal roof	\$4.75 - \$5.75 per square foot

## **PREFABRICATED HORSE BARNS**

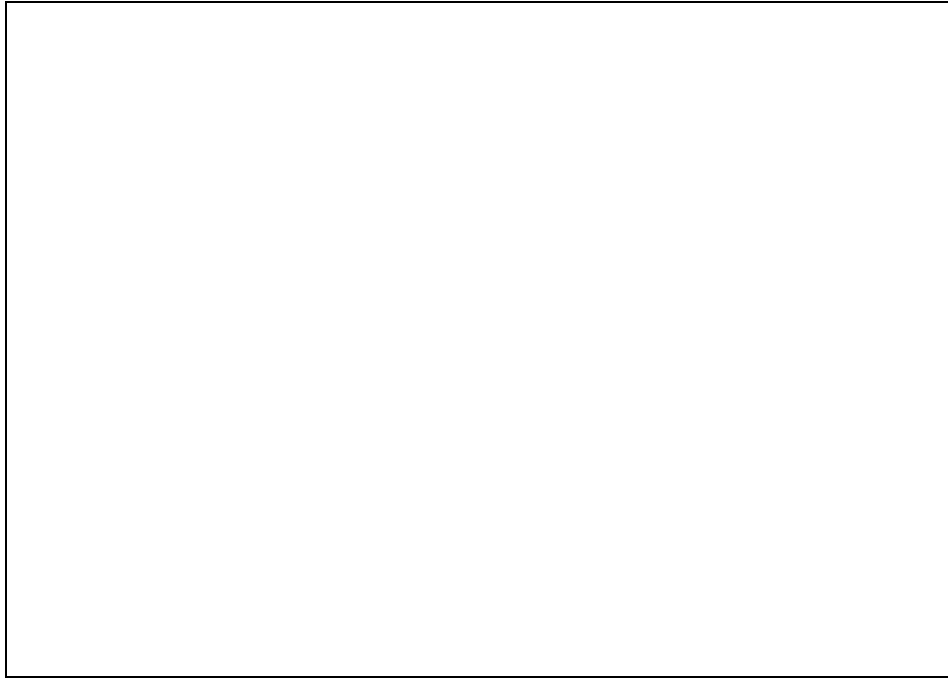


**SHED ROW WITH 8 FOOT ROOF EXTENSION**

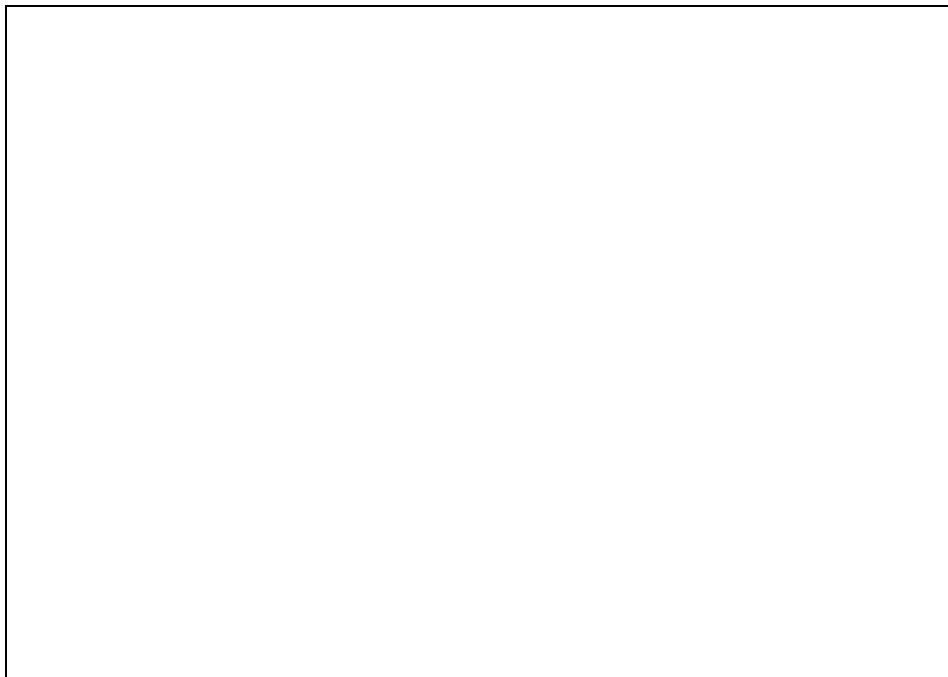


**GABLE ROOF WITH RAISED BREEZEWAY**

## **PREFABRICATED HORSE BARNS**



**GABLE ROOF—RAISED BREEZEWAY WITH ROOF EXTENSION**



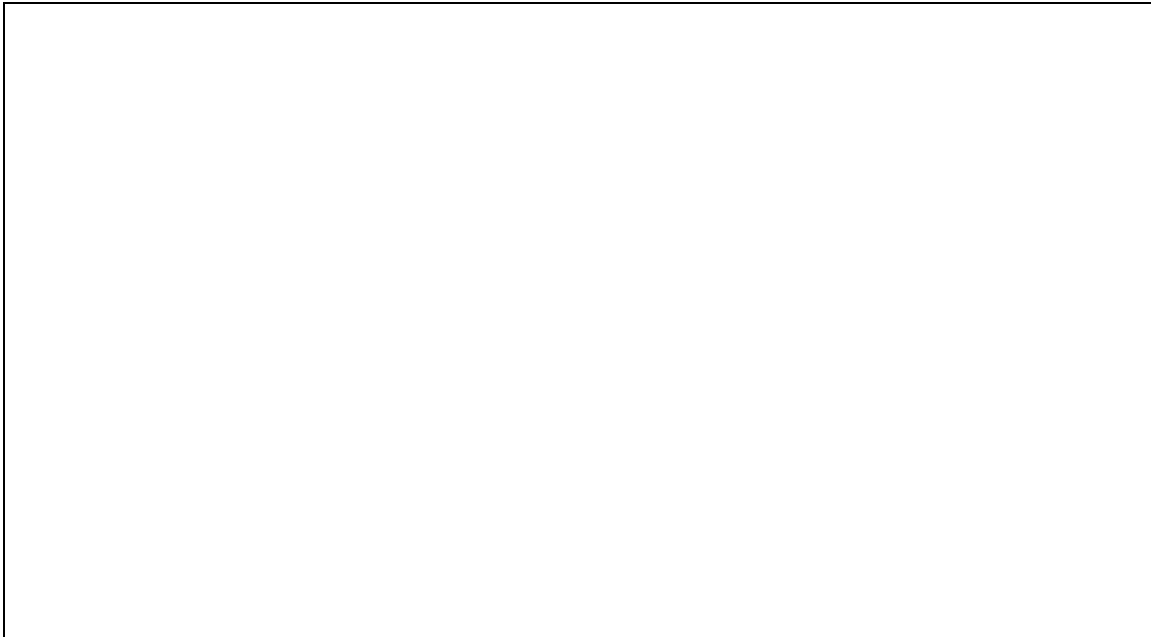
**12' X 12' STALL**



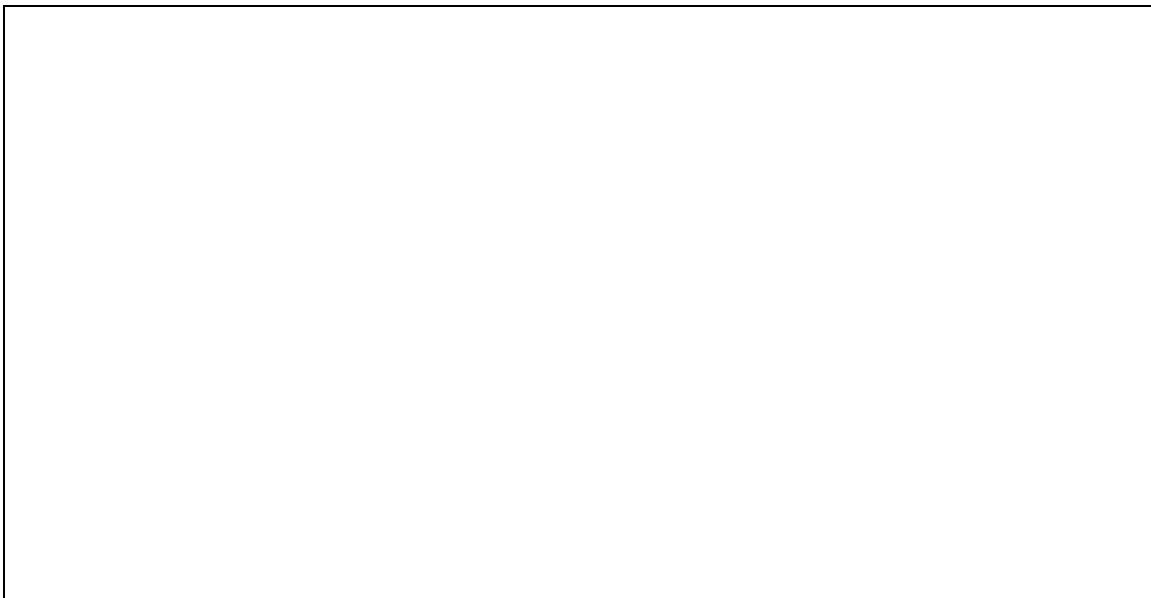
## STEEL FRAME RIDING ARENA

Frame	Good quality steel frame, 14' to 16' eave height
Roof	Gable roof with 26-gauge panels
Walls	None
Floor	Sand
Plumbing	Minimum water outlets
Electrical	None—or add \$.30 to \$.50 per square foot
Cost	<b>\$8.75 to \$9.75</b> per square foot

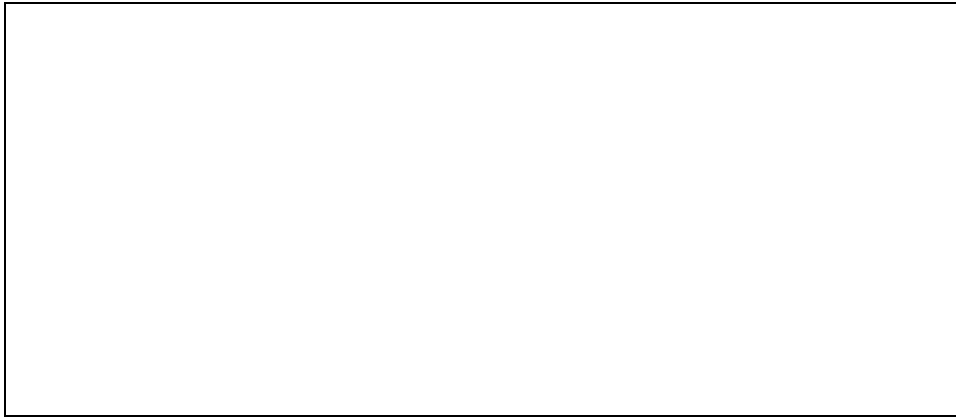
Vinyl Fencing – **\$9.25 to \$10.00** per foot



Good Quality Arena



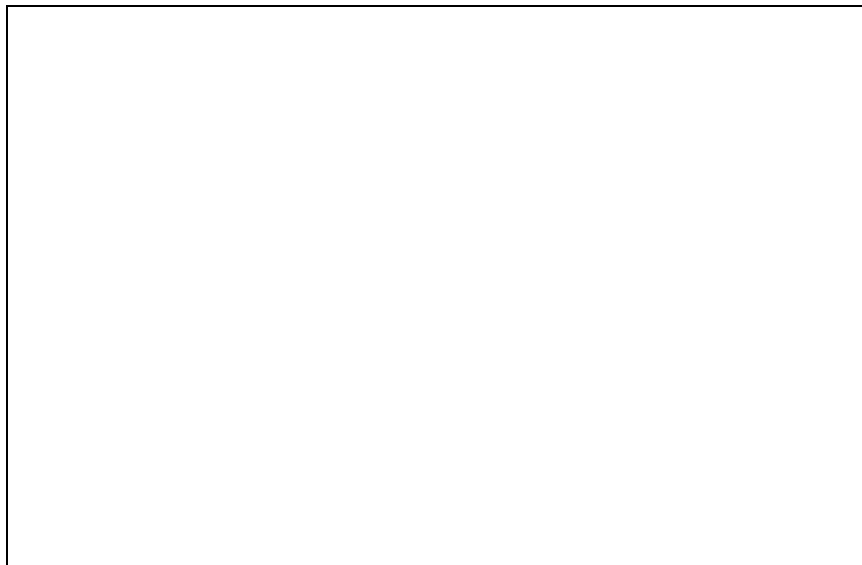
## **GENERAL PURPOSE BARNs**



**FAIR QUALITY**



**AVERAGE QUALITY**



**GOOD QUALITY**

## GENERAL PURPOSE BARNs

### BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

Components	Class 1 Fair Quality	Class 2 Average Quality	Class 3 Good Quality
Foundation	Redwood or cedar mudsills	Concrete or masonry piers	Continuous concrete
Floor	Dirt	Dirt/some concrete	Concrete
Wall Structure	Light wood frame, 10' eave height	Average wood frame, 10' eave height	Good wood frame, 10' eave height
Roof Construction	Medium to high pitch—2" x 4" rafters, 24" to 36" on center, or light wood trusses	Medium to high pitch—average wood trusses	Medium to high pitch—good wood trusses
Roof Cover	Light aluminum	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum	Wood shingles; 26-gauge steel
Electrical	None	Two outlets per 1,000 square feet	Four outlets per 1,000 square feet
Plumbing	None	One cold water outlet	Two cold water outlets

### SQUARE-FOOT COSTS

Class	Square-Foot Area					
	1,000	3,000	5,000	7,000	9,000	11,000
1	14.24	11.04	10.25	9.84	9.46	9.25
2	18.29	14.92	13.87	13.34	13.03	12.61
3	26.68	21.86	20.22	19.47	19.00	18.57

## HAY STORAGE BARNs

### BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

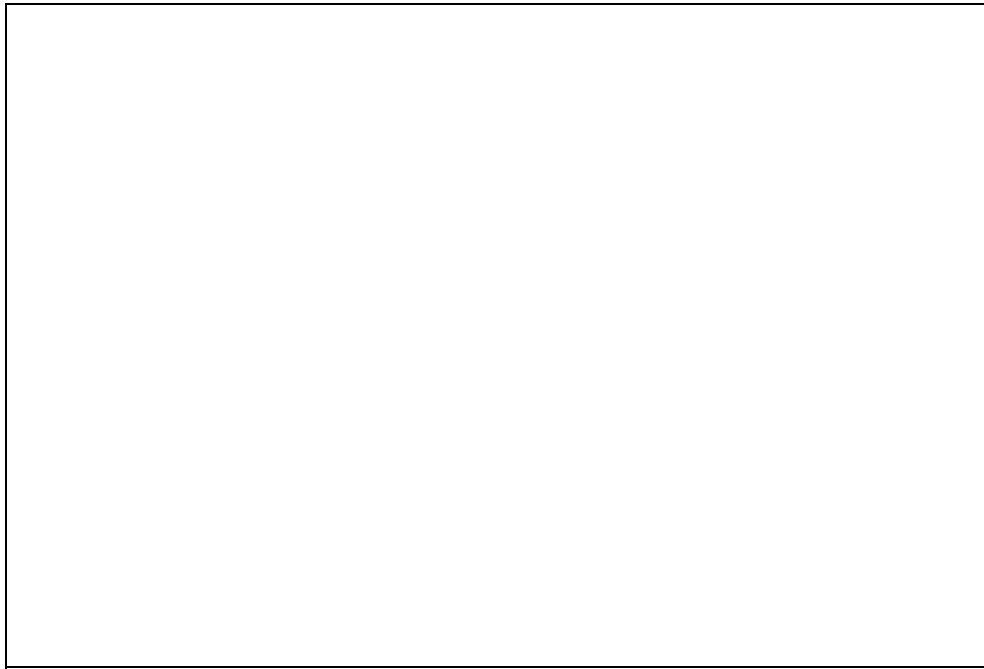
Components	Class 1 Fair Quality	Class 2 Average Quality	Class 3 Good Quality
Foundation	Redwood or cedar mudsills	Concrete or masonry piers	Continuous concrete
Floor	Dirt	Dirt	Concrete
Wall Structure	Light wood frame, 20' eave height	Average wood frame, 20' eave height	Good wood frame, 20' eave height
Exterior Wall Cover	Light aluminum or low cost boards	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum	Good wood siding, painted or 26-gauge steel
Roof Construction	Medium to high pitch—2" x 4" rafters, 24" to 36" on center, or light wood trusses	Medium to high pitch—average wood trusses	Medium to high pitch—good wood trusses
Roof Cover	Light aluminum	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum	Wood shingles; 26-gauge steel
Electrical	None	Two outlets per 1,000 square feet	Four outlets per 1,000 square feet
Plumbing	None	One cold water outlet	Two cold water outlets
Shape	Nearly square, length between one and two times width	Nearly square, length between one and two times width	Nearly square, length between one and two times width

### SQUARE-FOOT COSTS

Class	Square-Foot Area					
	1,000	3,000	5,000	7,000	9,000	11,000
1	11.70	9.80	8.85	8.25	7.90	7.50
2	13.45	11.15	10.15	9.45	8.95	8.65
3	21.90	18.25	16.40	15.40	14.70	14.10

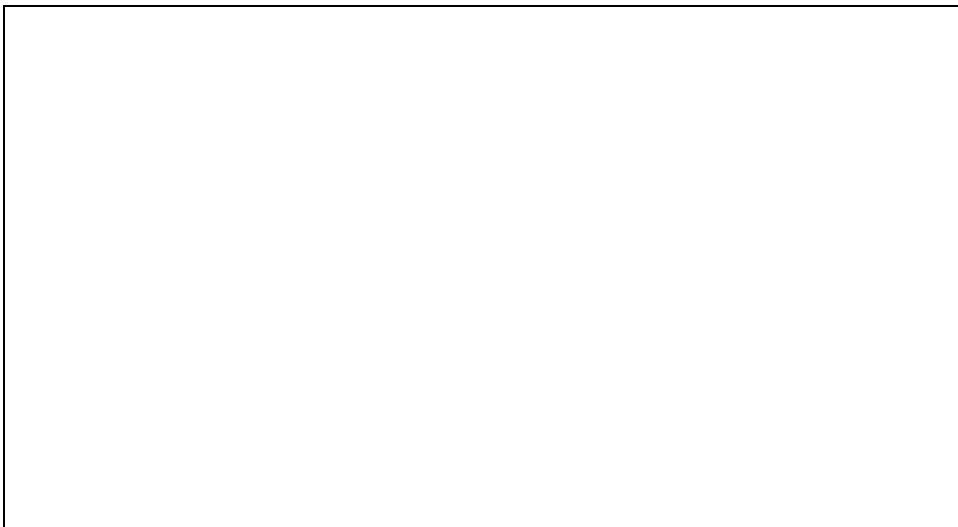
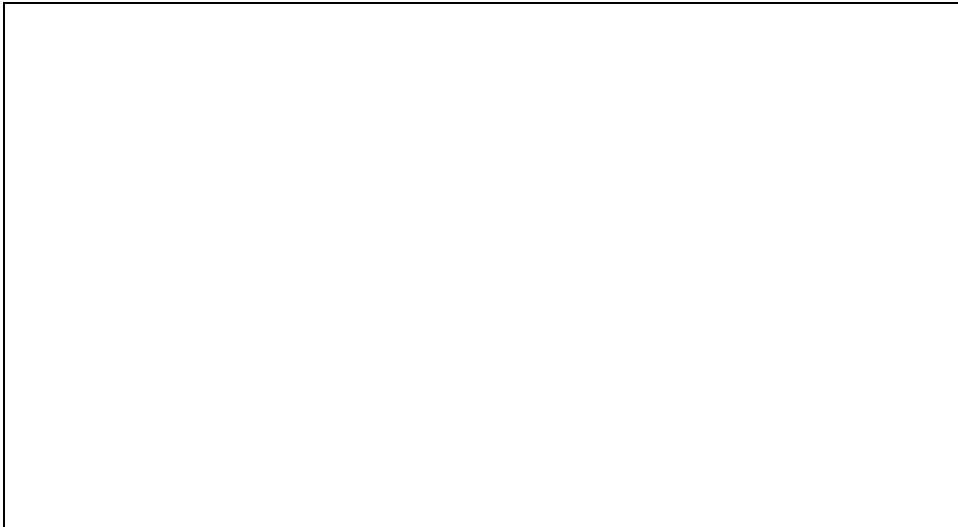
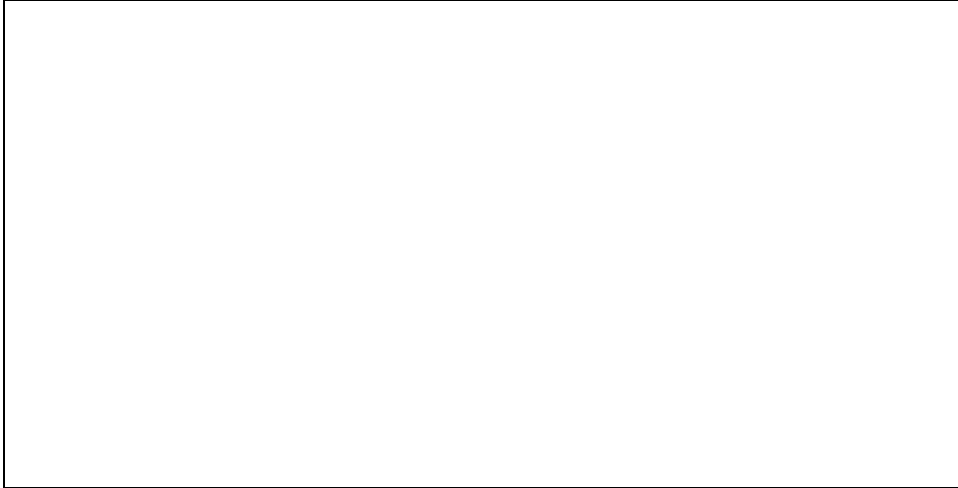
**Adjustments:** Pole Buildings – Deduct 10% from above costs  
 No Electricity/No Water – Deduct \$.75 to \$1.00 per square foot

## **HAY STORAGE BARNS**



**AVERAGE-QUALITY HAY STORAGE BARN**

## **FEED BARNS**



## FEED BARN

### BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

Components	Class 1 Fair Quality	Class 2 Average Quality	Class 3 Good Quality
Foundation	Redwood or cedar mudsills	Concrete or masonry piers	Continuous concrete
Floor	Dirt	Concrete in center section	Concrete
Wall Structure	Light wood frame, 8' eave height at drip line	Average wood frame, 8' eave height at drip line	Good wood frame, 8' eave height at drip line
Exterior Wall Cover	Open sides and ends	Open sides, standard gauge corrugated iron, aluminum, or average wood siding on ends	Open sides, good siding painted on ends
Roof Construction	Medium to high pitch—2" x 4" rafters, 24" to 36" on center, or light wood trusses	Medium to low pitch—average wood trusses	Medium to low pitch—good wood trusses
Roof Cover	Light aluminum	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum	Wood shingles; 26-gauge steel
Electrical	None	Two outlets per 1,000 square feet	Four outlets per 1,000 square feet
Plumbing	None	One cold water outlet	Two cold water outlets

### SQUARE-FOOT COSTS

Class	Square-Foot Area					
	1,000	3,000	5,000	7,000	9,000	11,000
1	7.50	6.90	6.60	6.50	6.45	6.40
2	11.85	10.90	10.50	10.35	10.25	10.20
3	13.75	12.65	12.30	12.10	12.00	11.95

# POLE BUILDINGS

## BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

Structure	Poles: 15' to 20' on center; wood or steel
Floor	Dirt
Roof	Light trusses; low to medium pitch; wood or steel
Roofing	Galvanized steel or colored steel with gutter
Walls	None, wall height: 18' - 21' to plate

## SQUARE-FOOT COSTS

## ALL SIDES OPEN

## GOOD QUALITY

End Width	Side Length									
	30	50	80	100	120	140	150	160	180	200
20	6.97	6.65	6.47	6.30	6.19	6.07	6.02	5.96	5.91	5.91
30	6.35	6.19	6.02	5.85	5.75	5.63	5.57	5.52	5.45	5.40
40	5.96	5.80	5.63	5.45	5.28	5.17	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.12
50	5.63	5.45	5.28	5.12	4.95	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89
60	5.35	5.18	4.95	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89
70	5.35	5.12	4.95	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.84	4.84	4.84
80	5.35	5.12	4.95	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.84	4.84	4.84

Deduct 15 percent for light duty, fair quality construction.

Skylights (2' x 10') **\$100.00** each

Vents (14", Rotary) **\$200.00** each

Poles, In-Place **\$120.00** each

Covered wall area add **\$3.50** per square foot of wall surface

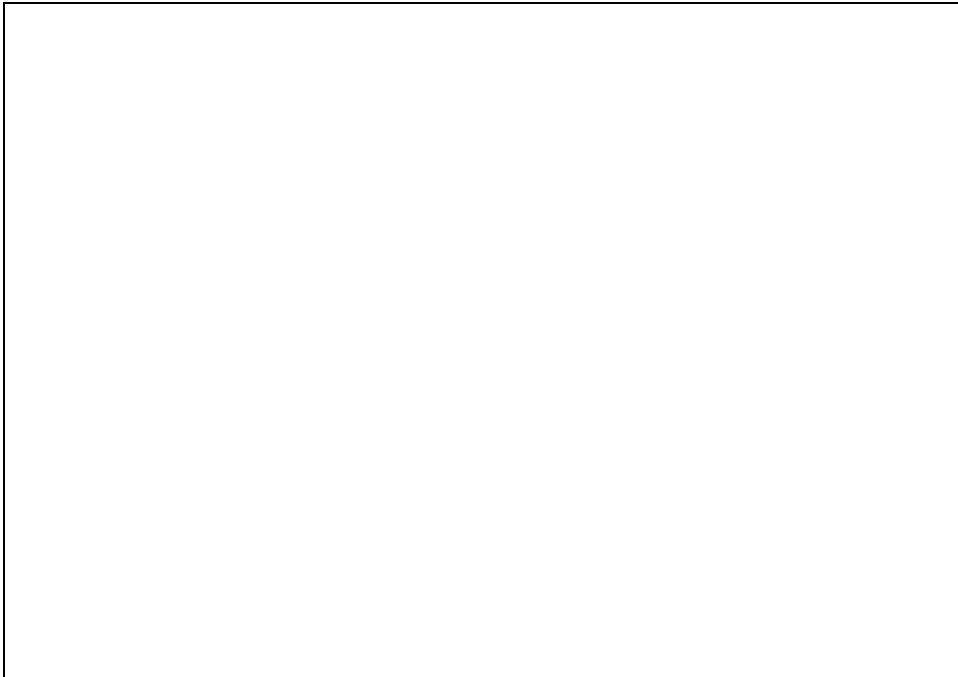
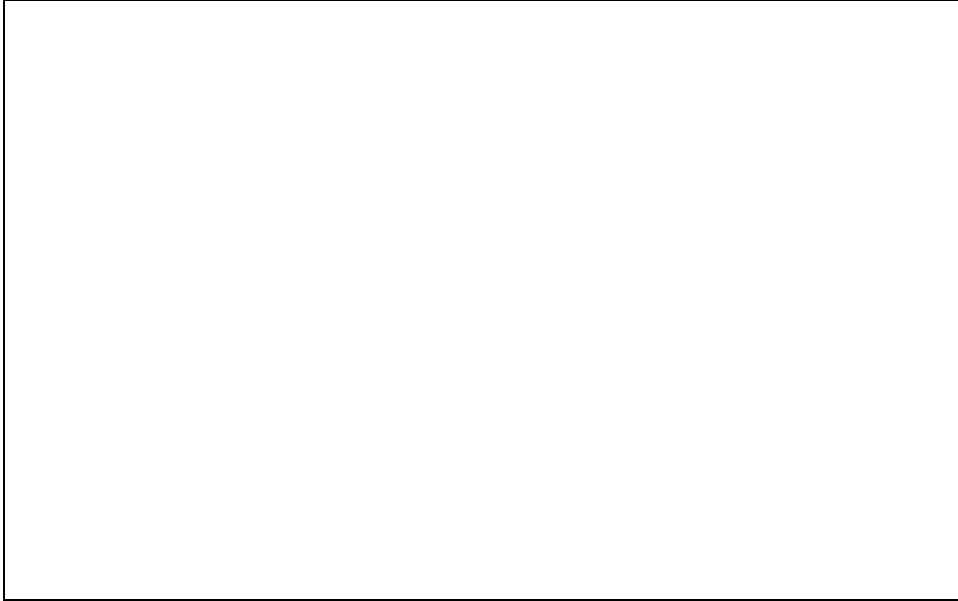
Reinforced Concrete Floors:

4" **\$4.00** per square foot

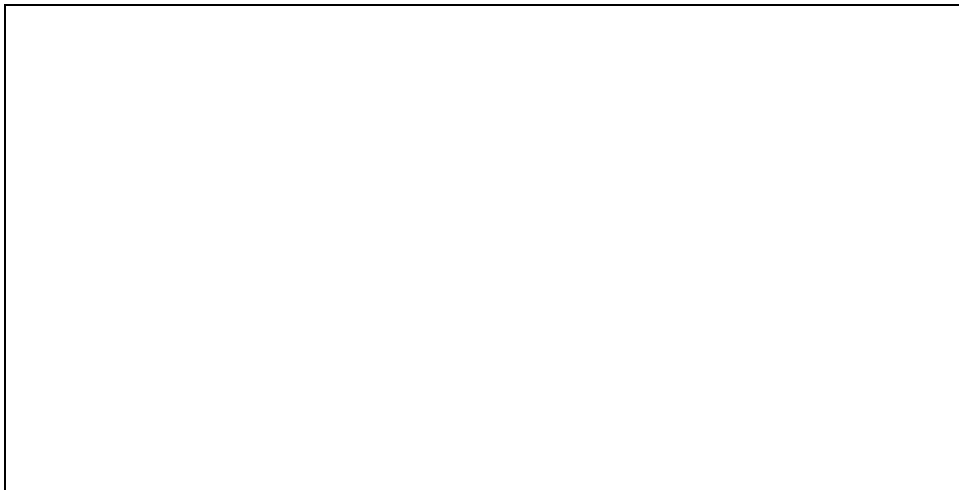
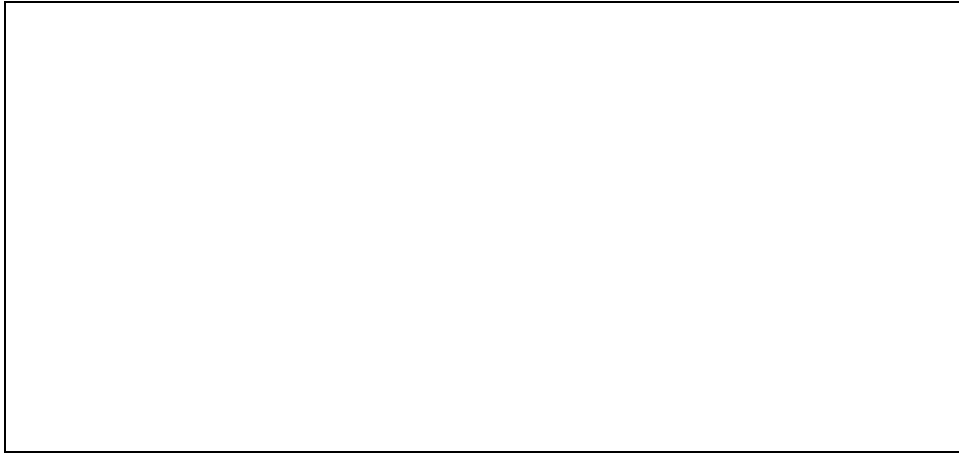
6" **\$4.50** per square foot



## POLE BUILDING



## **SHOPS**



## **AVERAGE QUALITY SHOPS**

# SHOPS

## BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

Components	Class 1 Fair Quality	Class 2 Average Quality	Class 3 Good Quality
Foundation	Light concrete	Light concrete	Standard concrete
Floor	3" concrete	4" concrete	4" reinforced concrete
Wall Structure	Light wood frame, 15' eave height	Average wood frame, 15' eave height	Good wood frame, insulated, 15' eave height
Exterior Wall Cover	Light aluminum or low cost boards	Standard gauge corrugated iron, aluminum, or average wood siding	Good wood siding painted or 26-gauge steel
Roof Construction	Low to medium pitch— 2" x 4" rafters, 24" to 36" on center, or light wood trusses	Low to medium pitch— average wood trusses	Medium pitch— good wood trusses, insulated roof
Roof Cover	Light aluminum corrugated	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum	26-gauge steel, with skylights
Electrical	Two outlets per 1,000 square feet	Two outlets per 1,000 square feet	Excellent lighting and ample outlets
Plumbing	None	One cold water outlet	Two cold water outlets
Doors	One light sliding or swinging door per 2,000 square feet	One average sliding or swinging door per 2,000 square feet	One drive-thru door per 1,000 square feet plus one walk-thru door
Windows	None	None or few low cost	5 percent of floor area
Shape	Nearly square, length between one to three times width	Nearly square, length between one to three times width	Nearly square, length between one to three times width

## SQUARE-FOOT COSTS

Class	Square-Foot Area									
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	3,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	8,000	10,000
1	16.06	14.72	13.80	13.08	12.46	12.19	11.84	11.23	11.22	10.92
2	20.08	18.54	17.30	16.68	16.07	15.34	14.73	14.42	14.11	13.80
3	23.17	23.17	21.94	21.00	20.08	19.47	18.85	18.23	17.61	16.94

# MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT SHEDS

## BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

Components	Class 1 Fair Quality	Class 2 Average Quality	Class 3 Good Quality
Foundation	Redwood or cedar mudsills	Concrete or masonry piers	Continuous concrete
Floor	Dirt	Concrete	Concrete
Wall Structure	Light wood frame, 10' to 12' eave height	Average wood frame, 10' to 12' eave height	Good wood frame, 10' to 12' eave height
Exterior Wall Cover	Light aluminum or low cost boards	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum	Good wood siding, painted or 26-gauge steel
Roof Construction	Low to medium pitch—shed type, light wood framing	Low to medium pitch—gable or shed type, average wood framing	Low to medium pitch—gable or shed type, good wood framing
Roof Cover	Light aluminum	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum	26-gauge steel, with skylights
Electrical	None	Two outlets per 1,000 square feet	Four outlets per 1,000 square feet
Shape	Usually elongated, width between 20 and 40 feet, any length	Usually elongated, width between 20 and 40 feet, any length	Usually elongated, width between 20 and 40 feet, any length

## SQUARE-FOOT COSTS—TYPE I, ALL SIDES CLOSED

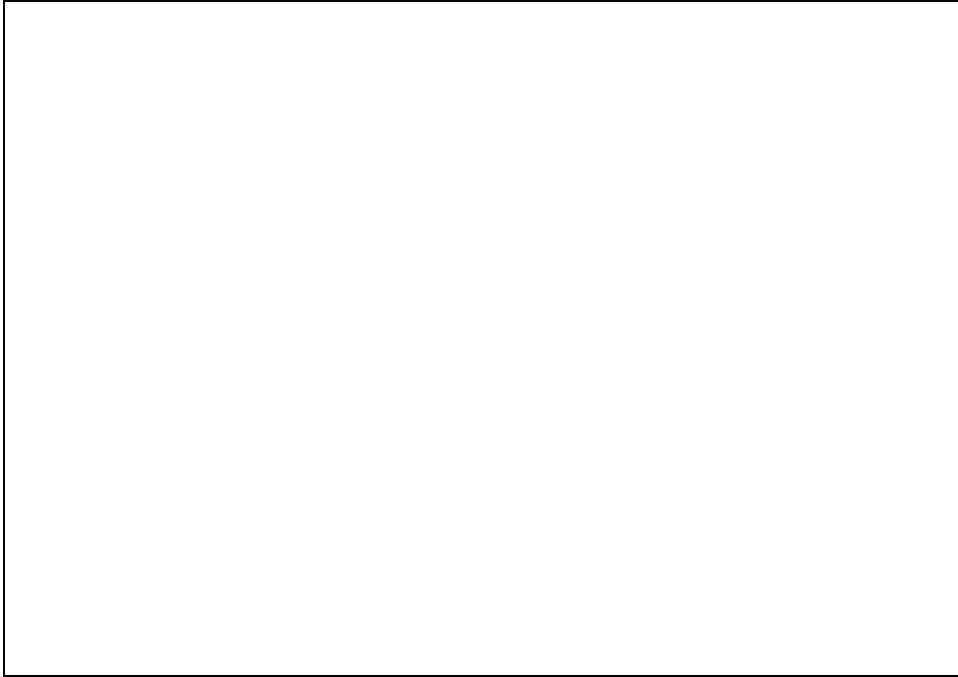
Class	Square-Foot Area										
	500	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	3,000	3,500	4,000	4,500	5,000	6,000
1	10.03	9.00	8.38	8.08	8.22	8.21	7.83	7.76	7.66	7.58	7.49
2	14.71	12.84	12.22	14.05	11.68	11.68	11.40	11.31	11.25	11.18	11.08
3	19.06	17.20	16.00	15.70	15.34	15.35	15.17	14.98	14.86	14.76	14.57

## SQUARE-FOOT COSTS—TYPE II, ONE SIDE OPEN

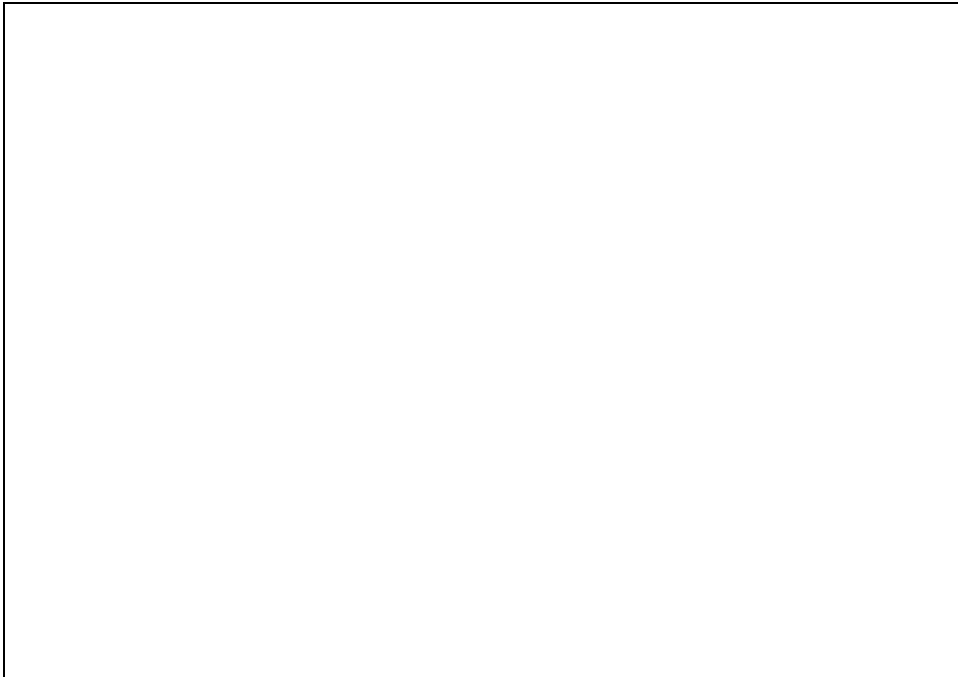
Class	Square-Foot Area										
	500	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	3,000	3,500	4,000	4,500	5,000	6,000
1	8.80	7.40	6.95	6.71	6.60	6.51	6.45	6.38	6.33	6.27	6.22
2	13.46	11.55	10.67	10.35	10.05	9.97	9.80	9.74	9.68	9.58	9.50
3	15.58	14.68	14.15	13.56	13.19	13.02	12.92	12.77	12.72	12.65	12.60

Pole Buildings – Deduct 10% from above costs.

## **MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT SHEDS**



**FAIR-QUALITY EQUIPMENT SHED**



**AVERAGE-QUALITY EQUIPMENT SHED**

**PREFABRICATED WOOD STORAGE SHEDS**



**AVERAGE QUALITY**

## PREFABRICATED WOOD STORAGE SHEDS

Prefabricated wood storage sheds are normally purchased at lumber yards and home improvement centers.

### BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

Foundation	4" x 4" pressure treated skids
Floor	Plywood or particleboard on 2" x 6" floor joists
Walls Structure	2" x 4" framing on 24" centers, 6 ½' to 7 ½' eve height
Exterior Wall Cover	Plywood or T-1-11 with one 4' x 6' door
Roof	Gable low to medium pitch, 2" x 4" rafters
Roof Cover	Metal or composition shingles

### SQUARE-FOOT COSTS

Square Feet	Price Per Square Foot
50 to 74	\$22.00
75 to 99	\$19.50
100 to 139	\$17.50
140 to 199	\$16.50
200 and up	\$13.50 - \$15.50

### ADDITIVES

Windows	2' x 2'	<b>\$100</b>
	3' x 2'	<b>\$120</b>
Doors—Double 6' Wide		<b>\$100</b>
Skylight—2' x 2'		<b>\$125</b>
Turbine Vent		<b>\$90</b>
Shelves—16" wide		<b>\$4.00</b> per linear foot
Shelves—24" wide		<b>\$4.50</b> per linear foot
Workbench—24" wide		<b>\$4.50</b> per linear foot
Steel roll-up door		<b>\$60</b> per foot (width)
Loft		<b>\$4.00</b> per square foot
Extra Concrete		<b>\$5.00 - \$6.00</b> per square foot

## SMALL SHEDS

### BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

Components	Class 1 Fair Quality	Class 2 Average Quality	Class 3 Good Quality
Foundation	Redwood or cedar mudsills	Concrete or masonry piers	Continuous concrete
Floor	Dirt	Boards	Concrete
Wall Structure	Light wood frame, 8' eave height	Average wood frame, 8' eave height	Good wood frame, 8' eave height
Exterior Wall Cover	Light aluminum or low cost boards	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum, or average framing	Good wood siding, painted, or steel
Roof Construction	Low to medium pitch—shed type, light wood framing	Low to medium pitch—gable or shed type, average wood framing	Low to medium pitch—gable or shed type, good wood framing
Roof Cover	Light aluminum	Standard gauge corrugated iron or aluminum	Wood shingles; good steel cover; composition shingles
Electrical	None	None	None
Shape	Usually elongated, width between 6 and 12 feet, any length	Usually elongated, width between 6 and 12 feet, any length	Usually elongated, width between 6 and 12 feet, any length

### SQUARE-FOOT COSTS—TYPE I, ALL SIDES CLOSED

Class	Square-Foot Area										
	50	60	80	100	120	150	200	250	300	400	500
1	14.23	12.88	11.52	9.84	9.45	8.83	8.49	8.16	8.67	7.48	7.10
2	19.97	17.95	16.26	14.97	14.23	13.56	12.95	12.26	11.53	11.20	10.86
3	24.50	22.00	21.00	19.68	18.30	16.93	15.91	15.30	14.57	14.25	13.90

### SQUARE-FOOT COSTS—TYPE II, ONE SIDE OPEN

Class	Square-Foot Area										
	50	60	80	100	120	150	200	250	300	400	500
1	10.12	9.45	8.84	8.16	7.43	7.10	6.60	6.20	5.91	5.52	5.40
2	14.98	13.90	12.88	12.14	11.54	10.86	10.14	9.45	9.10	8.84	8.72
3	18.75	16.83	16.26	15.25	14.23	13.56	13.00	12.14	11.54	10.87	10.55



## **AH 534.20: DAIRY BARNs**

This section contains structures and equipment typically used at a dairy. Specifications and costs are provided for the following:

- Commonly used milking parlors
- Rotary barns
- Parallel barns
- Modern Herringbone barns
- Holding, wash, and drip area equipment
- Dairy equipment
- Freestall barn
- Hospital barn
- Corrals
- Commodity barns
- Hay barns
- Miscellaneous equipment
- Septic tanks
- Feedlane stanchions
- Silage pits
- Liquid manure systems
- Feed tanks
- Grade "B" barns
- Stanchion barns
- Walk-through type barns

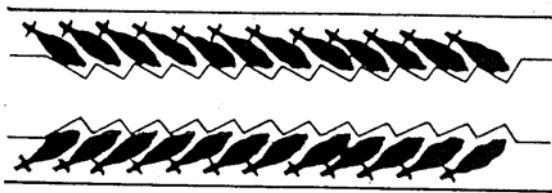
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# DAIRY BARNS

## COMMONLY USED MILKING PARLORS

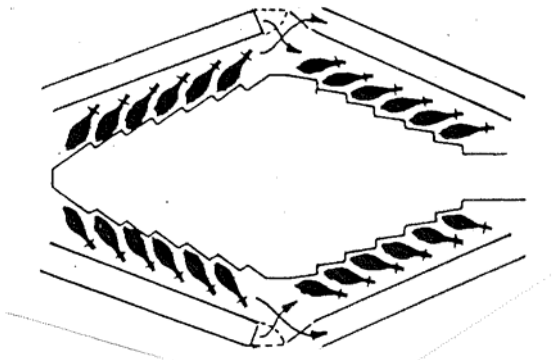
Below are three of the most common styles of milking barns used in California. The most frequently found is the herringbone or sawtooth design. There are several variations of this design. The polygon design is a parlor using multiple sets of herringbone stalls. The parallel design is gaining popularity, especially in larger parlors. The mentioned parlors all have a central pit for the milker, with cows elevated on one or all sides. The following details show basic differences of each design.

### HERRINGBONE (DOUBLE 12)



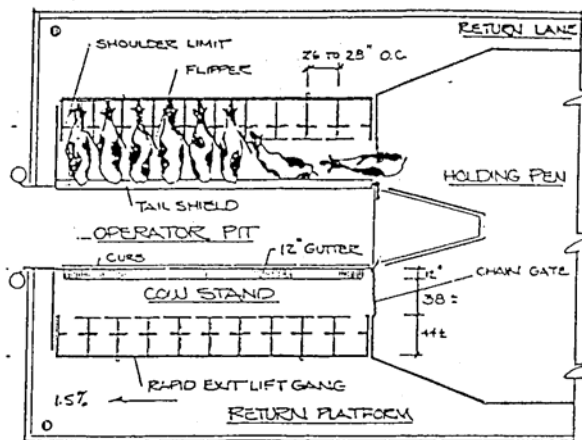
All cows on either side of the pit enter and leave as a group. Newer parlors may have 20 to 30 cows to a side. Some have rapid exit group side release.

### POLYGON



Each of the four sides has separate group entry and exit. Usually each side is a herringbone configuration, but can have angle modifications.

### PARALLEL (DOUBLE 10)

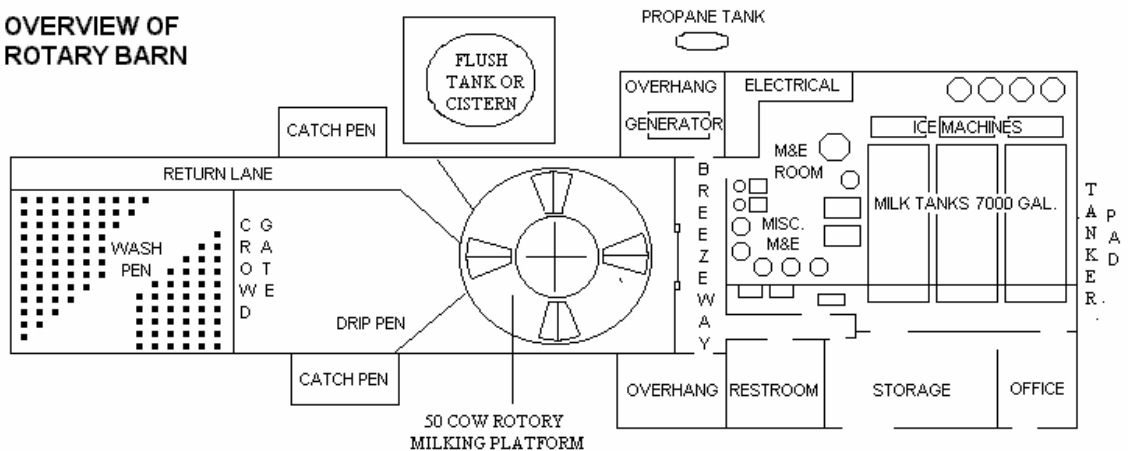


In this design, cows are milked from the rear, rather than the side. Thus, more cows can be milked in a given space than with other designs. Usually a rapid gang exit is present. Typical size is a double 20' to 30'.

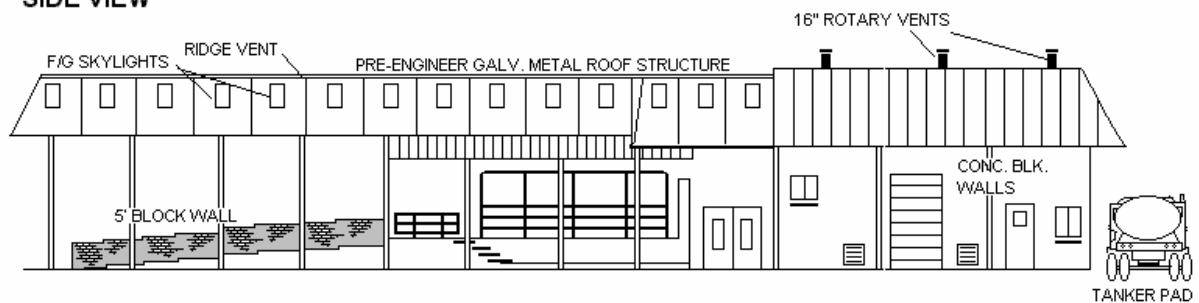
# DAIRY BARNS

## 50-COW ROTARY BARN

OVERVIEW OF  
ROTARY BARN

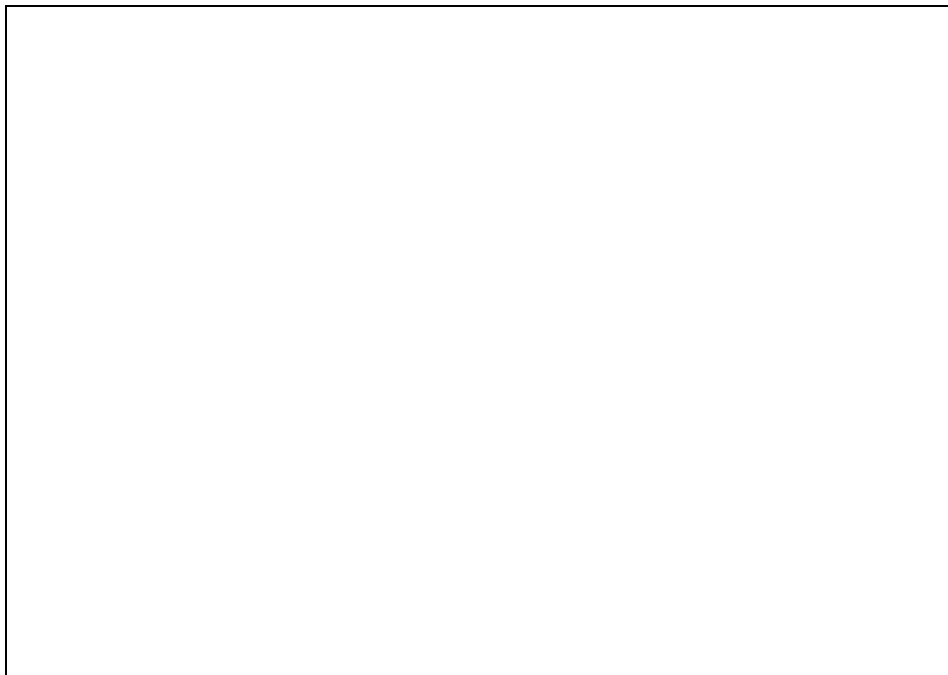


SIDE VIEW



# **DAIRY BARNS**

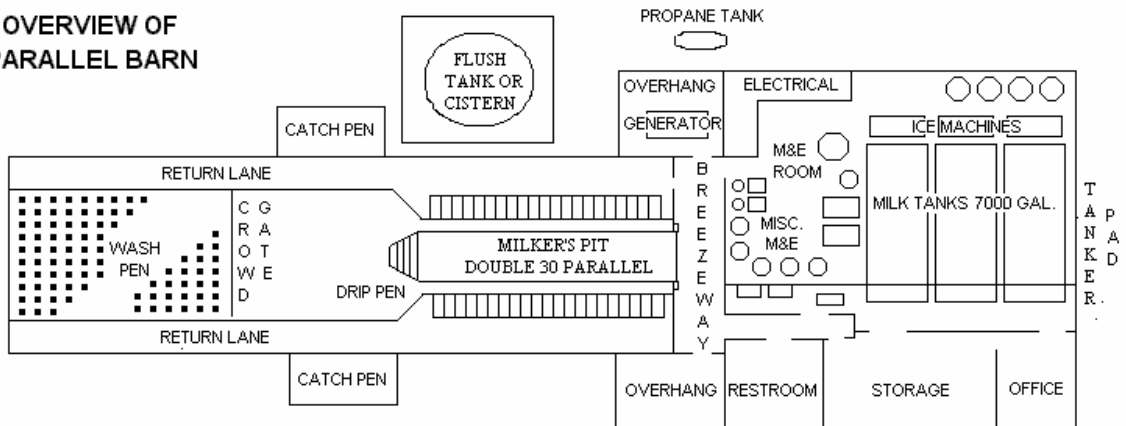
## **50-COW ROTARY MILKING PARLOR**



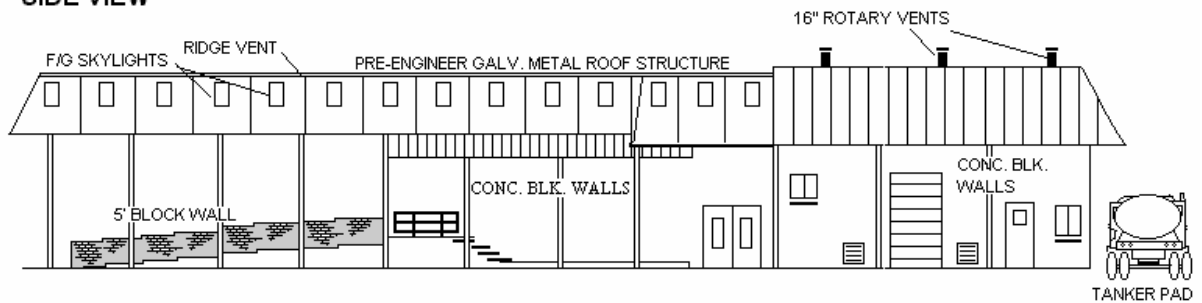
# DAIRY BARNS

## DOUBLE 30 PARALLEL BARN

### OVERVIEW OF PARALLEL BARN



### SIDE VIEW



# DAIRY BARN

**EXTERIOR MODERN HERRINGBONE, PARALLEL, OR ROTARY**

**AVERAGE QUALITY**



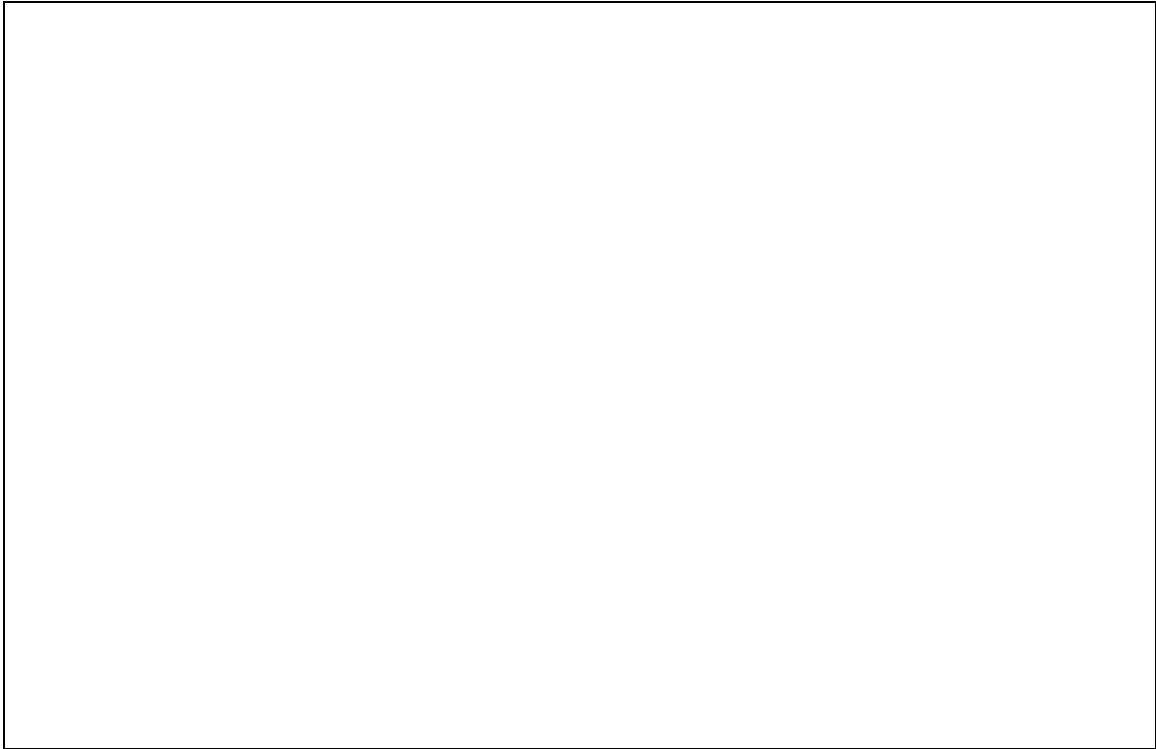
Equipment, office, milk room



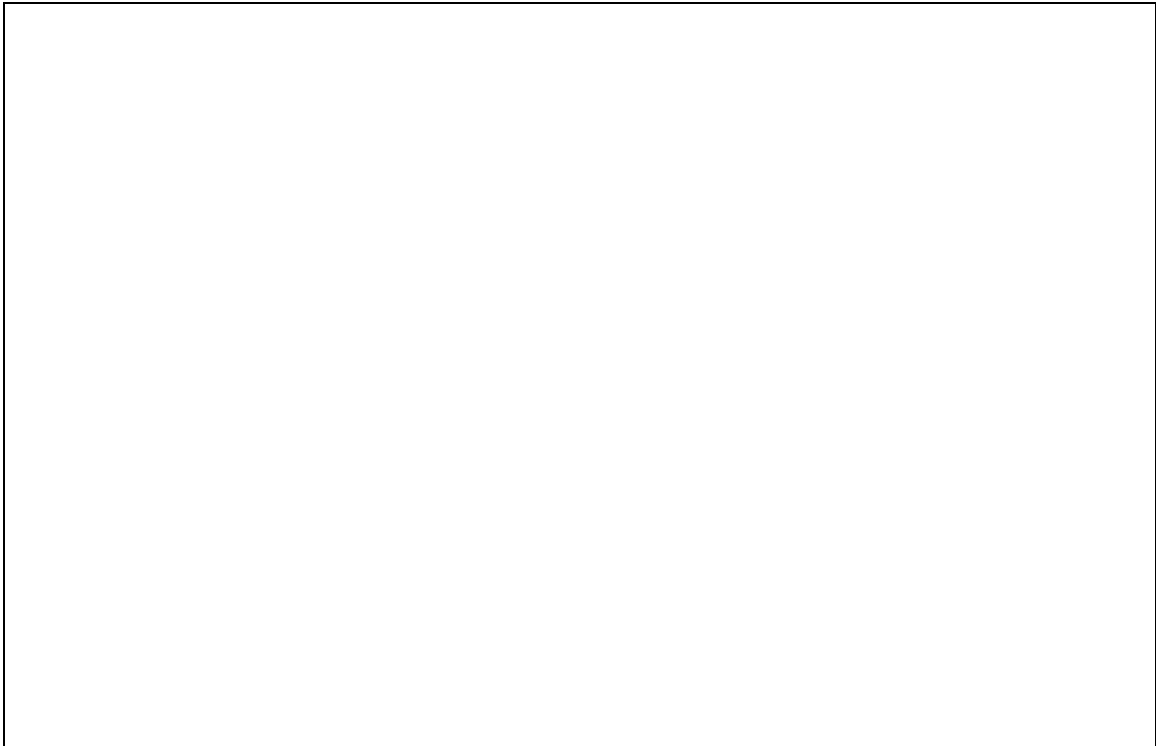
Good Quality

# DAIRY BARNS

## INTERIOR MODERN HERRINGBONE, PARALLEL, OR ROTARY



Milk room – good quality



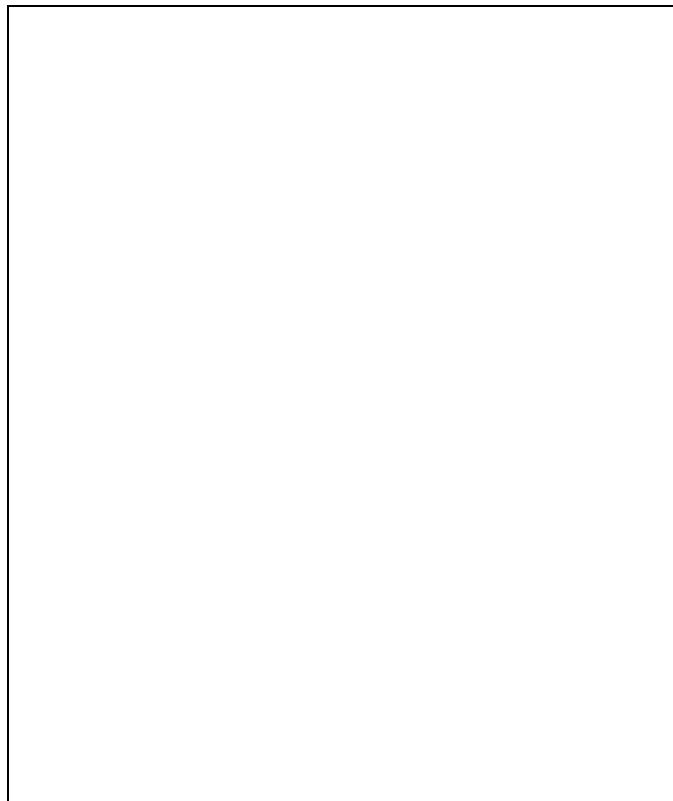


# DAIRY BARNS

## INTERIOR MODERN HERRINGBONE, PARALLEL, OR ROTARY



Milk room – average quality



## DAIRY BARN

### MODERN HERRINGBONE, PARALLEL, OR ROTARY

High end of the range in cost is for Sacramento and Northern California

Major electrical to run milking equipment—mains and subpanels, breakers and master start switches—are considered fixtures and are not included in building costs.

### EQUIPMENT ROOM, OFFICE, BREEZEWAY, MILK ROOM, RESTROOM, BATH

Components	Average Quality	Good Quality
Foundation	Reinforced concrete	Reinforced concrete
Floors	Concrete slab	Concrete slab, reinforced
Walls	8" concrete block	Concrete block
Exterior	Stucco or concrete block	Stucco and masonry veneer, split face
Roof Structure and Roofing	Average wood frame, corrugated iron roofing	Good wood frame, good quality roofing or steel beams and good steel roofing or tile, skylights, gutters
Windows	Metal sash 10 percent of wall area	Metal sash 10 percent of wall area
Interior	Smooth finish plaster—cove base	Tile floors and walls, many areas
Electrical	Conduit—average fixtures	Conduit—excellent lighting and ample outlets
Plumbing	One stainless steel sink, one water heater, one lavatory, one water closet, usual floor drains	One stainless steel sink, one water heater, $\frac{3}{4}$ bath, vinyl floor and tape textured walls, usual floor drains
<b>Square-Foot Cost</b>	<b>\$47.00 to \$52.50 per square foot</b>	<b>\$52.50 to \$58.75 per square foot</b>

### MILKING PARLOR

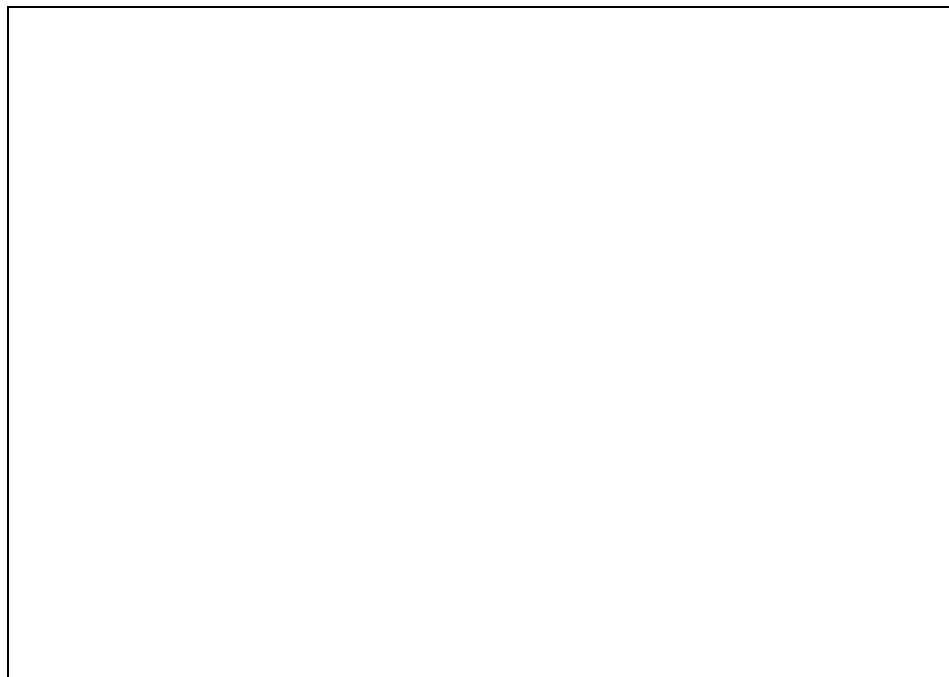
Foundation	6" reinforced concrete
Floors	Concrete slab—well-formed gutters and mangers
Walls	6" or 8" concrete block or reinforced concrete 60" high with 2" x 6"—16" on center framing above, or all concrete block
Roof Structure and Roofing	Average wood frame, corrugated iron roofing or steel beams, good steel roofing, skylights
Windows	Metal sash or metal louvers
Interior	Smooth plaster on entire surface of block walls or some combination of tile and plaster of good quality
Electrical	Conduit—average fixtures; ample lighting
Plumbing	Usual floor drains and hose bibs
<b>Square-Foot Cost</b>	<b>Without gates and feeding equipment—\$29.00 to \$36.00 per square foot</b>

**TOTAL BUILDING COST:** includes equipment room, milk room, office, bath, supply, milking parlor, and wash and drip area—Average quality **\$36.00 to \$44.00**  
 Good quality **\$44.00 to \$50.00**

## DAIRY BARNS

### HOLDING, WASH, AND DRIP AREA EQUIPMENT

Floor or Ramp	Sloping concrete with carborundum finish. <b>\$3.30 - \$3.65</b> per square foot
Walls	Concrete block 5' to 6' high with smooth plaster. <b>\$41.50 to \$46.50</b> per lineal foot
Metal Rail Fence	Welded pipe 7'—10' o.c. in concrete. <b>\$10.00 - \$12.00</b> per lineal foot
Cable Fence	1 1/4" top rail, 2 7/8" post, 7' o.c. 3 cable— <b>\$8.00</b> per lineal foot 4 cable— <b>\$8.75</b> per lineal foot
Gates	54" high, pipe with bracing. <b>\$14</b> per lineal foot of gate width
Sprinkler System	Hooded Rainbird, including pump. <b>\$140 - \$175</b> per Rainbird, or per double 30 barn—60 cows <b>\$17,500 - \$19,500</b>
Roof Structure and Roofing	Average quality: Pipe supports, wood or light steel frame and corrugated iron roofing— <b>\$4.50 to \$6.30</b> per square foot Good quality: Box beam columns, hot-dip galvanized and box beam galvanized rafters and purlins; quality steel roofing with skylights and electric lighting— <b>\$7.50 to \$8.75</b> per square foot
Total Area Cost Including All Components	<b>\$18.50 - \$21.00</b> per square foot



Wash Pen

## DAIRY BARNS

### DAIRY EQUIPMENT

#### PARALLEL STALLS (DOUBLE 30)

2' x 30' parallel stall package includes galvanized reels, reel support post, sequencing panels, galvanized rump rail assembly, kick bar support, entrance gate, and hardware. 2' x 30' parallel drive kit includes air controls, air tubing, rump panels, drive guards, air cylinders, hardware, stainless steal curbing, and top rail. Air operated catch lane gates include air control ram, hardware to mount, step ladders with hand rails (front), and miscellaneous hardware.	\$89,000
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#### VACUUM PUMP

Air vacuum pump with 30 H.P. motor, stand, pulleys, belts, guards, filter assembly, miscellaneous pipe valves, and electrical.	\$10,500
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#### PIPELINE AND EQUIPMENT

Claws with pulsators and pulsator controller, master control panel, 2 H.P. milk pump, milk receiver, jetter assembly and hose, fresh air kit, C.I.P. sink. Also includes all stainless steel pipelines, elbows, valves, all PVC lines, electrical wiring and panels, and miscellaneous hardware.	\$89,000
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#### MILK TRANSFER SYSTEM

Control assembly and miscellaneous equipment.	\$4,600
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#### DETACHERS

Air operated retraction with both manual and automatic operation, indicator lights indicating milking mode and milk flow, air operated shutoff valve/sensor combination, all related electric wiring, air filter, and hardware.	\$77,000
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#### MILK TANKS (7,000 GALLON)

2 stainless steel 7,000-gallon tanks with agitators and wash pumps. Includes control panel, calibration gauge, temperature recorder with probe assembly, hot milk alarm, miscellaneous piping, and electrical.	\$108,000
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#### REFRIGERATION SYSTEM

Freon compressor, air condensers, related hardware, pipes, valves, and electrical. Plate cooler with 100 plates and all hardware.	\$48,000
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Above costs include tax and labor

## DAIRY BARNS

### DAIRY EQUIPMENT

#### HEAT RECOVERY SYSTEM

Heat recovery system and all hardware.	\$11,000
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#### HOT WATER SYSTEM

Boiler with insulated 500-gallon storage tank, insulated piping, and electrical.	\$15,000
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#### SPRINKLER PEN HARDWARE

Pumps, Rainbird, and all related pipelines and miscellaneous hardware.	\$20,700
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#### AIR COMPRESSOR

10 H.P. air compressor with 120-gallon tank. Includes miscellaneous hardware and electrical.	\$8,200
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#### ELECTRIC OR AIR CROWD GATE

30 to 50 foot electric gate with track and control kit, motor, panel, and electrical.	\$17,500
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Above costs include tax and labor

Total equipment cost for double 30 parallel      \$498,000 Rounded

#### EQUIPMENT ONLY (Including tax and labor)

Double 14' Parallel	Total - \$295,000 to \$305,000
Double 16' Parallel	Total - \$320,000 to \$335,000
Double 18' Parallel	Total - \$345,000 to \$380,000
Double 24' Herringbone	Total - \$420,000 to \$450,000
Double 25' Parallel	Total - \$435,000 to \$460,000
Double 30' Parallel	Total - \$475,000 to \$520,000
50-Cow Rotary Barn	Total - \$575,000 to \$610,000

## DAIRY BARNS

### FREESTALL BARN

#### STANCHIONS, LOOPS, AND FENCES

Foundation	Reinforced concrete
Floors	Sloping concrete with dirt in loop areas. Concrete drive lanes and flush areas.
Walls	Open; poles with steel supports
Roof Structure	Steel frame with steel cover; good quality, with gutters
Electrical	Minimum lighting
Plumbing	Water troughs in each pen with underground flushing
Stanchions	Steel; self locking – 5 hole per 10 feet
Fencing	Cable with steel or wood posts
Capacity	250 to 600 cows; one stanchion per cow
Cost	<b>\$825 to \$1,050 per stanchion or \$8.25 to \$10.50 per square foot</b>

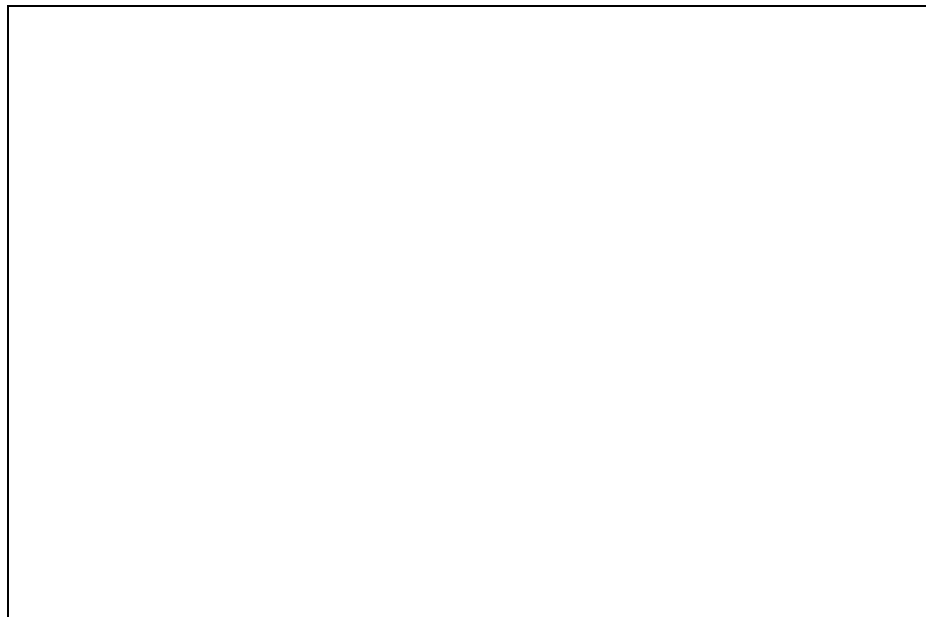
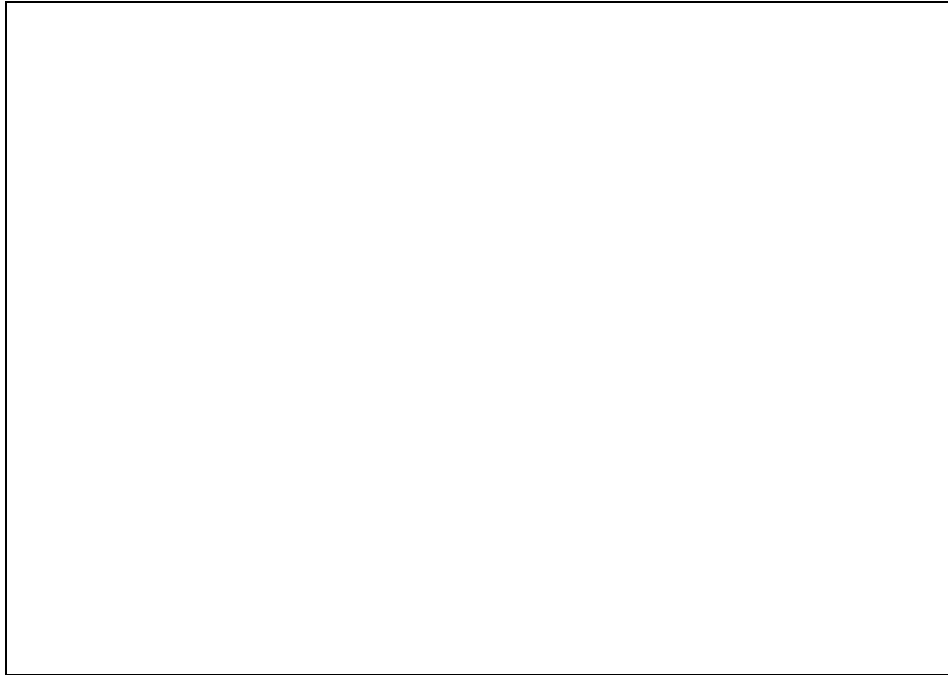
Some barns now have 10% more stanchions and cows than beds.

Hot dipped galvanized steel framed barns – add 5% to above costs.

Cow water beds – **\$150 to \$185** each

## **DAIRY BARNS**

### **FREESTALL BARN**



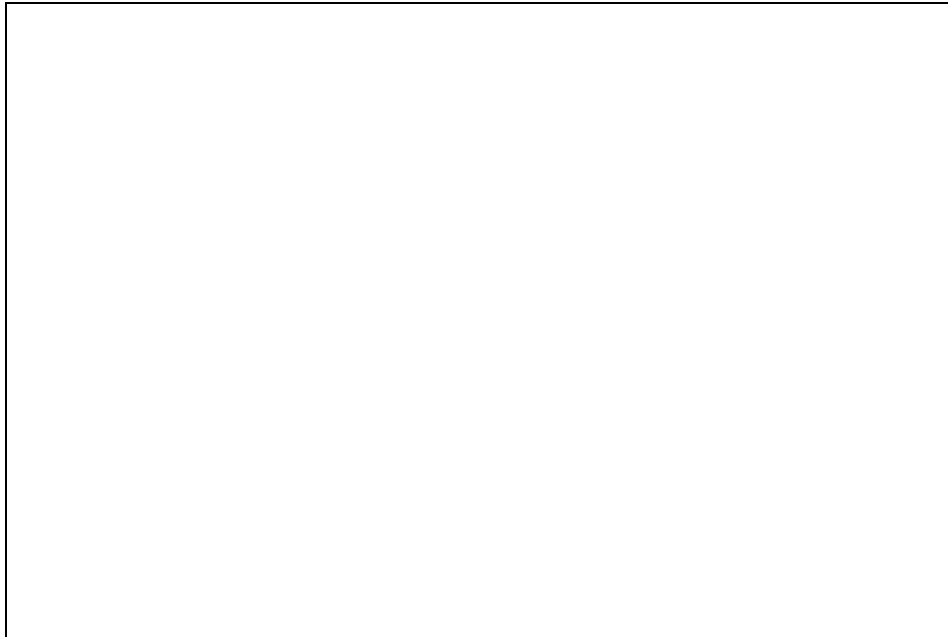
## DAIRY BARNS

### HOSPITAL BARN

#### AVERAGE QUALITY

Floors	Concret slab with flush curbs
Walls	Light steel poles, all sides open
Roof	Average wood frame or light metal, with metal cover
Interior	Several small pens with metal pipe fencing and gates and water troughs
Electrical	Average light fixtures
Plumbing	Concrete water troughs
<b>Cost</b>	<b>\$6.60 to \$7.10 per square foot</b>

Hospital barns without small divided pens, with dirt floors, low to average quality: **\$4.60 to \$5.30** per square foot



Hospital Barn – Average Quality





## DAIRY BARNS

### CORRALS

Components	Cost
Concrete Flatwork	4" to 4½"— <b>\$1.90 to \$2.20</b> per square foot
Large areas/not reinforced	6"— <b>\$2.20 to \$2.50</b> per square foot
Rubber Belting	<b>\$1.50 to \$2.25</b> per square foot
Curbs	8" x 16"— <b>\$6.50</b> per lineal foot 8" x 24"— <b>\$8.00</b> per lineal foot
Cable Fence	2 3/8" top rail, 2 7/8" post—10' o.c. 3 cable— <b>\$8.50 to \$9.00</b> per lineal foot 4 cable— <b>\$9.00 to \$10.00</b> per lineal foot
Concrete Water Tank	<b>\$550 to \$600</b> each
Steel Stanchions	<b>\$40.00 to \$45.00</b> each hole
Without Stanchion Curb	<b>\$20.00 to \$22.00</b> per lineal foot
Steel Self-Locking Stanchions	<b>\$42.00 to \$46.00</b> each hole
Without Stanchion Curb	<b>\$22.00 to \$24.00</b> per lineal foot
12" PVC Flush Line	<b>\$9.50</b> per foot
Sump Pumps	3 HP <b>\$2,600.00</b> 5 HP <b>\$3,500.00</b>
Floating Agitator Pump	75 HP <b>\$16,000 to \$18,000</b> 40 HP <b>\$12,000 to \$13,000</b>
Gates	12' to 16'— <b>\$140 to \$165</b> each
Loafing Sheds	Wood— <b>\$4.00 - \$5.10</b> per square foot Steel— <b>\$4.70 - \$6.00</b> per square foot

### COMMODITY BARNS

	Per Square Foot
With Dividers	\$10.70 - \$14.50
Without Dividers	\$9.00 - \$11.00

### COMMODITY BARN ADDITIVES

Concrete Dividers—8' high 6" thick	<b>\$95.00</b> per lineal foot or <b>\$12.00</b> per square foot
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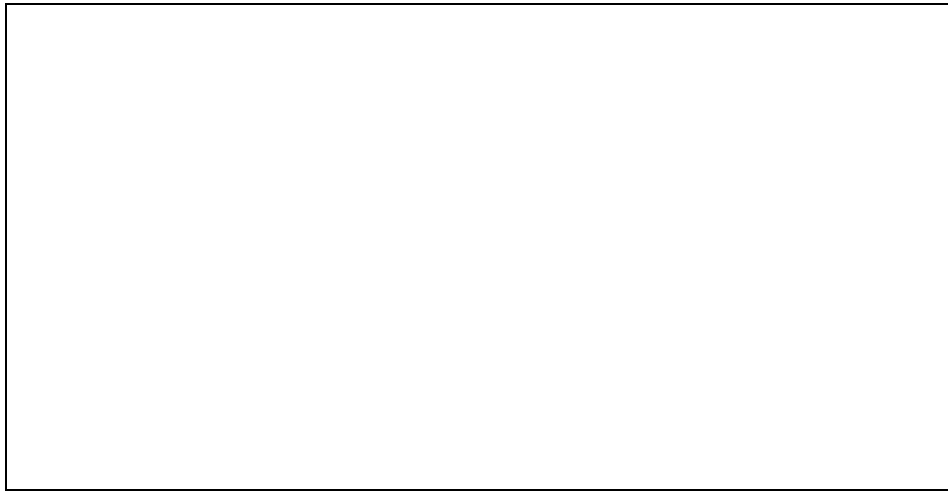


Commodity Barn with Dividers – Average Quality

## DAIRY BARNS

### HAY BARNS

Floors	Dirt
Walls	Open; used oil field pipe to support roof
Roof	20' eve; low pitch; light wood or steel frame; metal cover
Electrical	None
Plumbing	None
<b>Cost</b>	<b>\$3.15 to \$3.75 per square foot</b>



## DAIRY BARNs

### MISCELLANEOUS

#### CURBS

	Per Lineal Foot
8" x 8"	\$3.00 to \$3.50
8" x 16"	\$6.00 to \$6.50
8" x 20"	\$7.00

#### CABLE FENCE

	Per Lineal Foot
2 3/8" top rail with	3 cable—\$8.50 to \$9.00
2 7/8" post 10' o.c.	4 cable—\$9.00 to \$10.00
	5 cable—\$9.50 to 10.50
Cattle guard	\$1,200 to \$1,700 each

#### SOLID RAIL FENCE

	Per Lineal Foot
(4) 2 3/8" rails with	\$11.50 to \$13.00
2 7/8" post 10' o.c.	

#### TANKER PAD

	Per Square Foot
6" to 7" rebar reinforced concrete with footings	\$2.40 to \$2.70

#### WATER TROUGHS

Concrete Water Troughs - 2' x 12'	\$400 to \$450
Concrete Water Troughs - 2' x 16'	\$450 to \$550
Mineral Troughs - 20'	\$135 to \$165

#### CORRAL SHADES

	Per Square Foot
Pipe poles, wood frame, metal cover	\$2.00 to \$2.25
Pipe poles, steel frame, metal cover	\$2.25 to \$2.75

#### WATER LINES

2" Water line	\$2.00 per lineal foot
3" Water line	\$2.25 per lineal foot
12" Flush line	\$9.50 per lineal foot
18" Drain line	\$12.00 per lineal foot
Flush valves	\$1,500 each
Drain boxes	\$1,500 each

## DAIRY BARNS

### MISCELLANEOUS

#### SEPTIC TANKS

1,000 – 1,500 gallon with lines	\$3,500 - \$4,000
Cistern - per gallon	\$.60 to \$.65

#### BARN FANS

With misters and automatic controls	\$700 to \$900 each—installed
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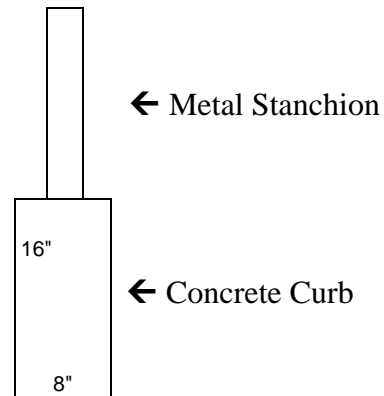
#### FEEDLANE STANCHIONS WITH CURB

Galvanized stanchions, 5-hole/10'  
Cow-type self-locking with release  
with 2 7/8" post in 8" x 16" concrete curb

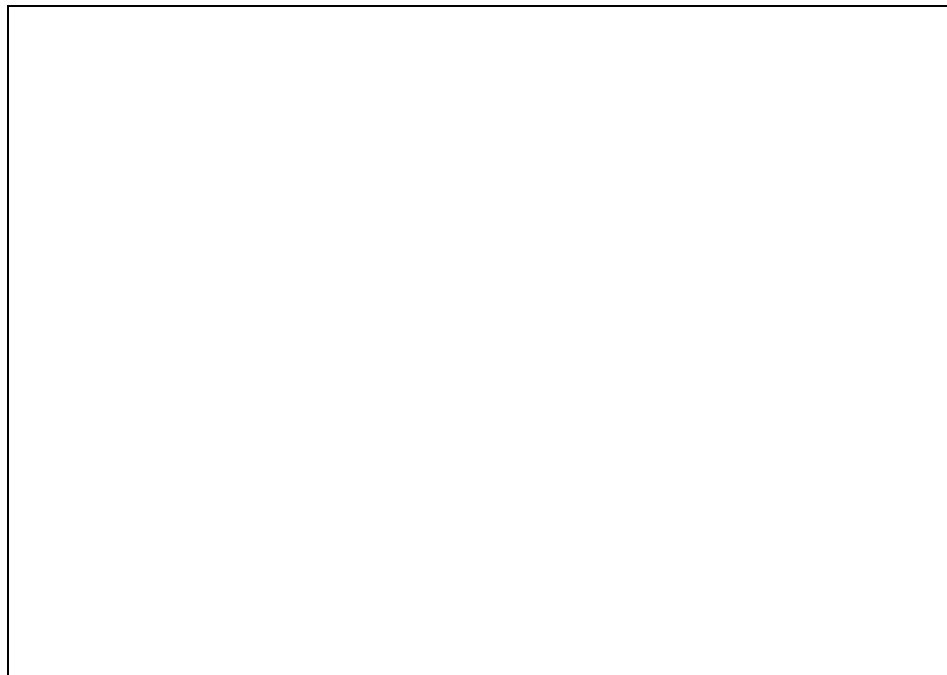
Cost Per Lineal Foot: **\$30.00**, stanchion and curb only

Additional concrete

- Drivelane 6" reinforced - **\$2.20 - \$2.60** per sq. ft.
- Walklane 4" concrete - **\$1.85 - \$2.10** per sq. ft.
- Flush curb 8" x 8" - **\$3.65** per lineal foot



Cow lane 12' wide with locking stanchions and stanchion curb and 10' feed lane	<b>\$76.80</b> per lineal foot
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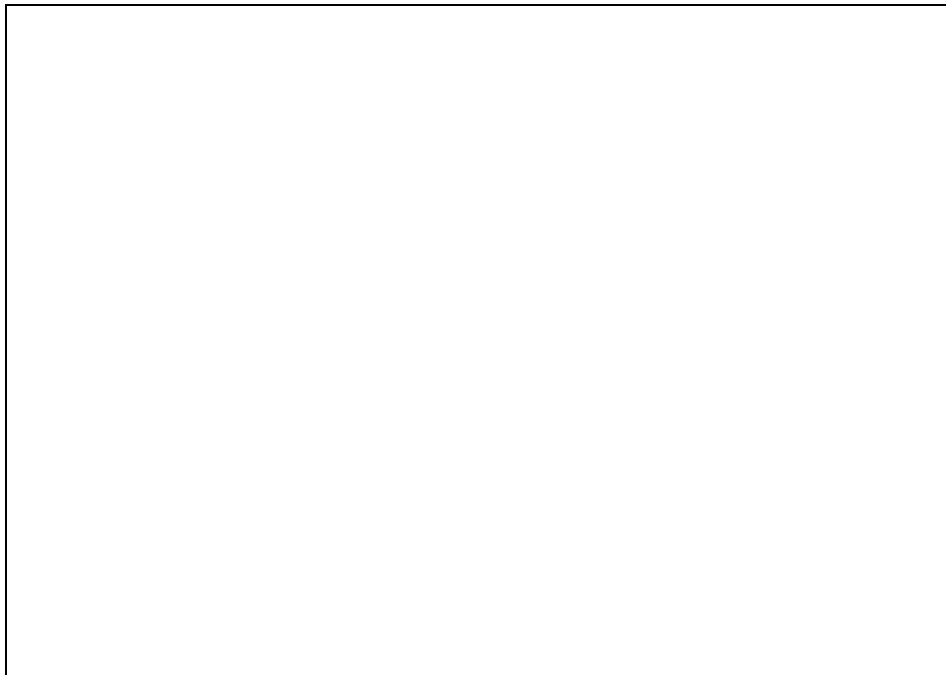
Feedlane Stanchions

## DAIRY BARNs

### SILAGE PITs

Tilt-up of 6" concrete or 8" reinforced concrete block, 8' high, and enclosed on three sides with 6" concrete slabs.

<u>Size</u>	<u>Price Per Square Foot</u>
75 x 100	\$4.10
100 x 200	\$3.40
100 x 300	\$3.26



Concrete Silage Slab Only

5 ½" to 6" reinforced with footings - **\$2.00 to \$2.30** with footings

6" rebar reinforced with footings - **\$2.60**

## DAIRY BARNS

### LIQUID MANURE SYSTEMS (Manure Separator)

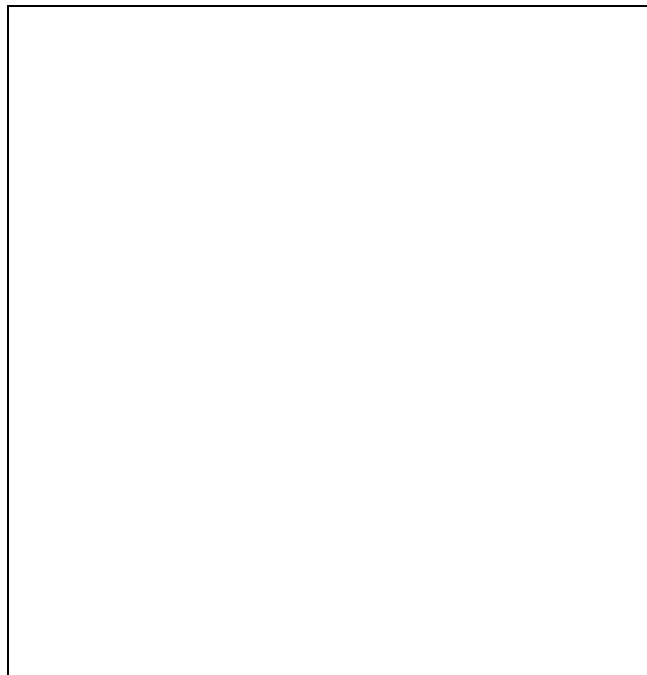
Cost includes tanks, pumps, screens, valves, pipes, sump, and drainage system, but excludes cost of all holding ponds or lagoons. Typically one unit per 800 to 1,000 cows. **\$42,000 - \$55,000**



## DAIRY BARNS

### PAINTED STEEL BULK FEED TANKS ON CONCRETE PAD/With Hopper Bottom

<u>Components</u>	<u>Cost</u>
5 Ton	\$1,700
9 Ton	2,400
10.5 Ton	2,550
13 Ton	2,800
15 Ton	3,300
20 Ton	4,200
25 Ton	4,600
31 Ton	5,300
34 Ton	5,550
40 Ton	6,400
45 Ton	7,350
60 Ton	8,200



### ADDITIVES AND ACCESSORIES

Feeder lines (Per lineal foot)	\$6.90
Partition	\$300
Ladder	\$150 to \$200
Augar	\$225 to \$300

## DAIRY BARNS

### GRADE "B" BARNS

Use upper end of cost range for Sacramento Valley and north

#### MILK HOUSE

Foundation	Concrete
Floors	Concrete slab
Walls	6" or 8" concrete block 36" high with 2" x 4"—16" on center framing above
Roof	Average wood frame, corrugated iron, or aluminum cover
Windows	Metal sash or metal louvers, 5 percent of wall area
Interior	Smooth finish plaster
Electrical	Fair fixtures
Plumbing	One wash basin
<b>Square-Foot Cost</b>	<b>\$34.00 to \$42.00 per square foot (including breezeway)</b>

#### MILKING BARNS

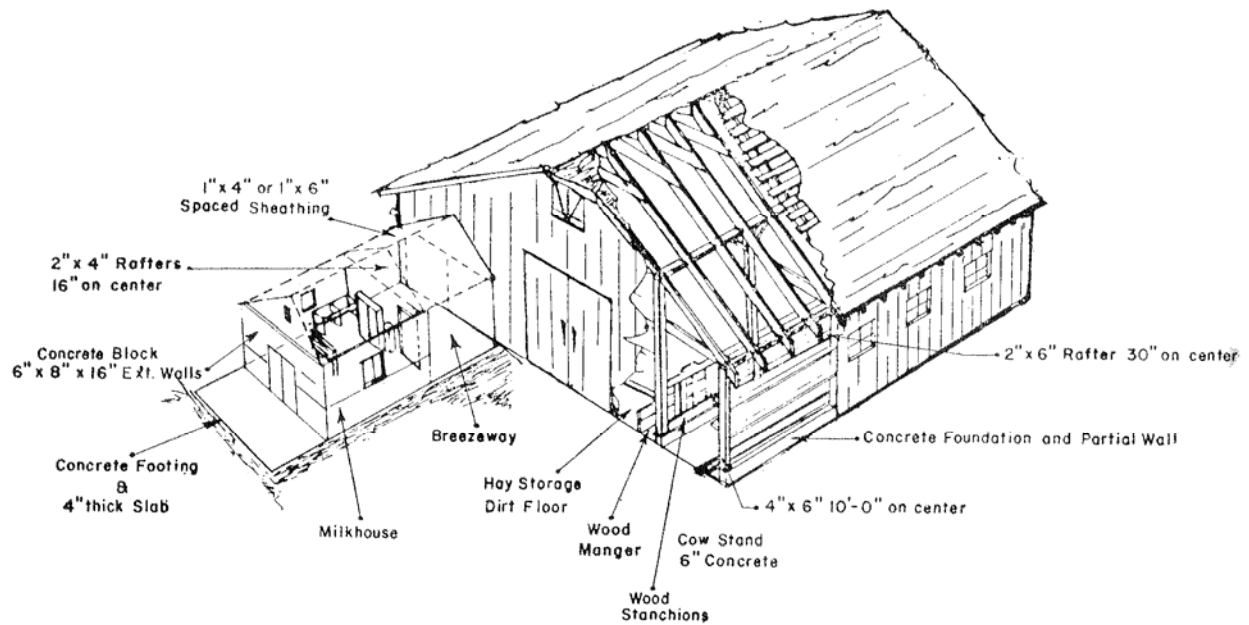
Foundation	Light concrete
Floors	Concrete—cow stands
Walls	Box frame, 4" x 6"—10' on center
Roof	Average wood frame, wood shingles, corrugated iron, or aluminum cover
Windows	Barn sash
Interior	Unfinished
Electrical	None
Plumbing	None
Stanchions	Wood stanchions
<b>Square-Foot Costs</b>	<b>\$15.00 to \$18.70 per square foot</b>

Building costs do not include milking equipment



# DAIRY BARNS

## GRADE "B" BARN



**TYPICAL GRADE "B" DAIRY BARN**

## DAIRY BARNS

### STANCHION BARNS

High end of range in cost is for Sacramento and Northern California

#### MILK, WASH, AND EQUIPMENT ROOMS

Foundation	Reinforced concrete
Floors	Concrete slab
Walls	6" or 8" concrete block 36" high with 2" x 4"—16" on center framing above
Roof	Average wood frame, corrugated iron, or aluminum cover
Windows	Metal sash or metal louvers, 10 percent of wall area
Interior	Smooth finish plaster—cove base
Electrical	Conduit—average fixtures
Plumbing	One wash basin—usual floor drains
<b>Square-Foot Cost</b>	<b>\$36.90 to \$44.50</b> per square foot (including breezeway)

#### MILKING BARNS

Foundation	Reinforced concrete
Floors	Concrete—well-formed gutters and mangers
Walls	6" or 8" concrete block 36" high with 2" x 4"—16" on center framing above
Roof	Average wood frame, corrugated iron, or aluminum cover
Windows	Metal sash or metal louvers
Interior	Smooth plaster 36" high
Electrical	Conduit—average fixtures
Plumbing	Usual floor drains and hose bibs
Stanchions	Metal stanchions
<b>Square-Foot Cost</b>	<b>\$27.20 to \$31.00</b> per square foot

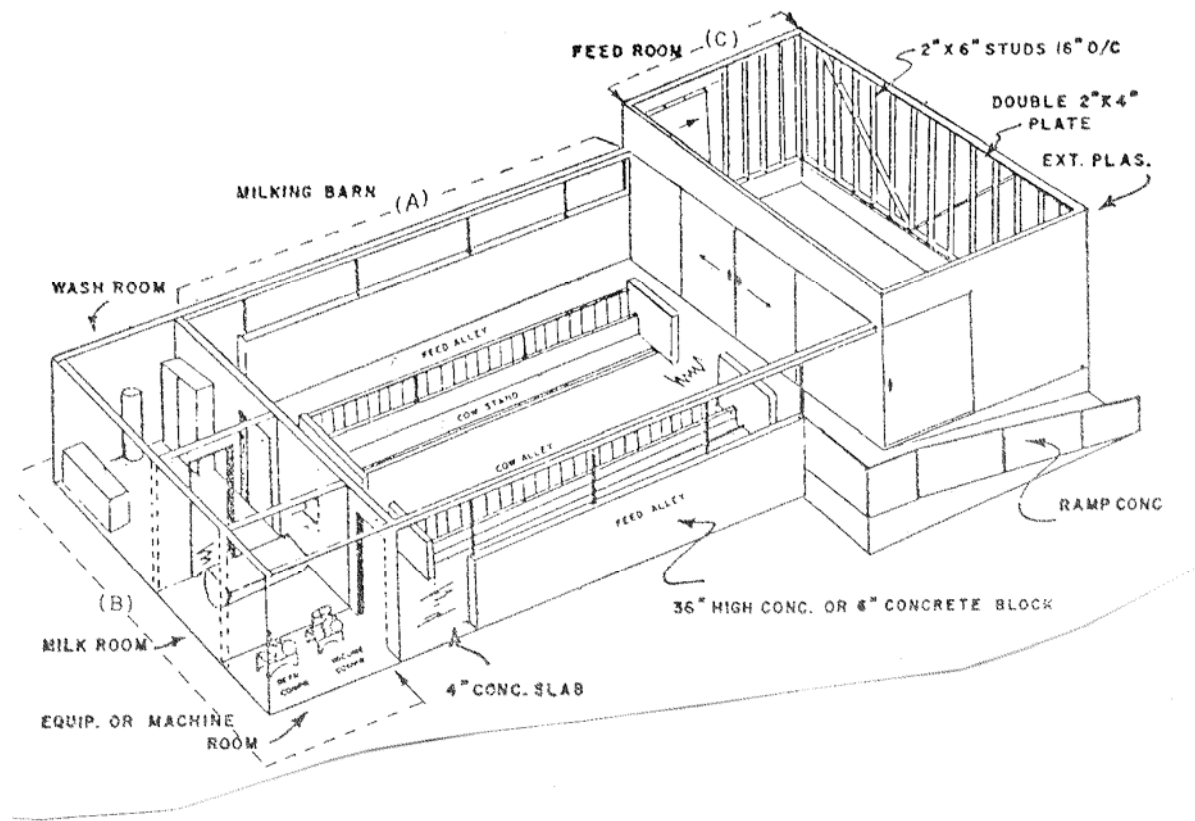
#### FEED ROOM

Foundation	Reinforced concrete
Floors	Concrete slab
Walls	2" x 4" or 2" x 6"—16" on center framing
Roof	Average wood frame, corrugated iron, or aluminum cover
Windows	None
Interior	Unfinished
Electrical	Conduit—average fixtures
Plumbing	None
<b>Square-Foot Cost</b>	<b>\$14.90 to \$25.00</b> per square feet

Building costs do not include milking equipment

# DAIRY BARNS

## STANCHION BARNS



### Component Parts of This Dairy

- A. Milking Barn
- B. Feed Room
- C. Milk, Wash, and Equipment Rooms

### TYPICAL STANCHION BARN

## DAIRY BARNS

### WALK-THROUGH TYPE

High end of the range in cost is for Sacramento and Northern California

#### MILK, WASH, AND EQUIPMENT ROOMS

Foundation	Reinforced concrete
Floors	Concrete slab
Walls	6" or 8" concrete block 36" high with 2" x 4"—16" on center framing above or all concrete block
Roof	Average wood frame, corrugated iron, or aluminum cover
Windows	Metal sash or metal louvers, 10 percent of wall area
Interior	Smooth finish plaster—cove base
Electrical	Conduit—average fixtures
Plumbing	One wash basin—usual floor drains
<b>Square-Foot Cost</b>	<b>\$31.00 to \$33.00</b> per square foot (including breezeway)

#### MILKING BARNS

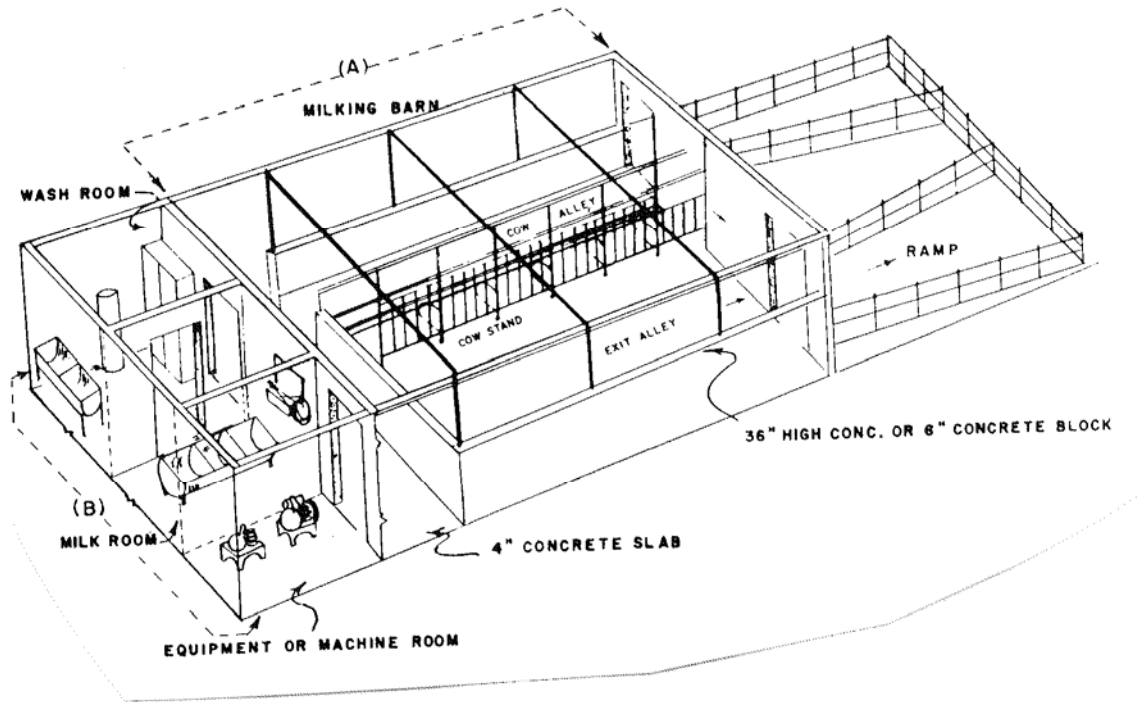
Foundation	Reinforced concrete
Floors	Concrete—well-formed gutters and mangers
Walls	6" or 8" concrete block 36" high with 2" x 4"—16" on center framing above, or all concrete block
Roof	Average wood frame, corrugated iron, or aluminum cover
Windows	Metal sash or metal louvers
Interior	Smooth plaster 36" high
Electrical	Conduit—average fixtures
Plumbing	Usual floor drains and hose bibs
Stanchions	Metal stanchions
<b>Square-Foot Cost</b>	<b>\$30.00 to \$32.50</b> per square foot

Building costs do not include milking equipment

# DAIRY BARNS

## WALK-THROUGH TYPE

### TYPICAL WALK-THROUGH BARN



Component Parts of This Dairy

- A. Milking Barn
- B. Milk, Wash, and Equipment Rooms

## **AH 534.30: POULTRY HOUSES**

This section contains specifications and costs for various poultry structures and equipment including the following:

- Modern controlled environment houses
- Breeding barn

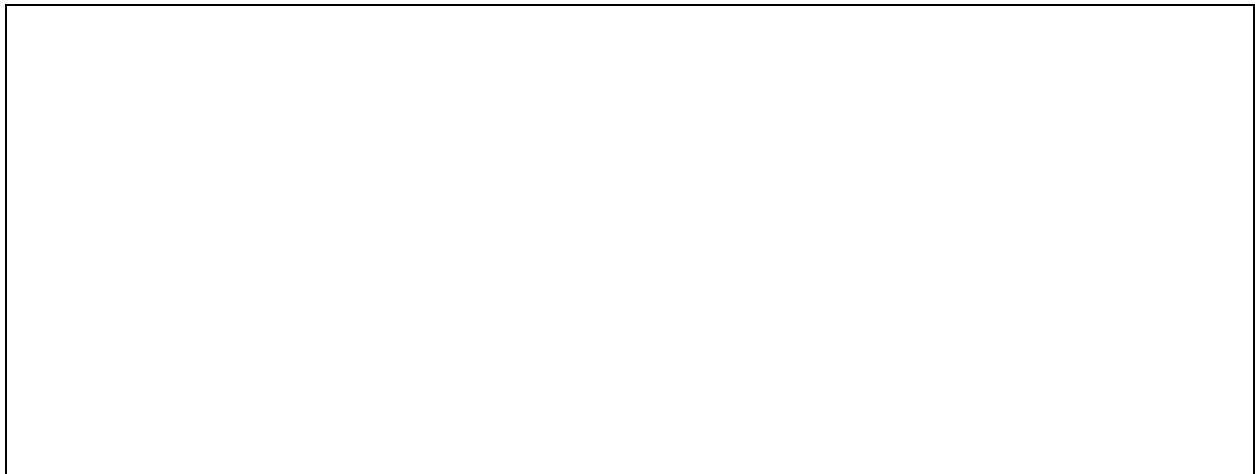
## POULTRY HOUSES

### MODERN CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT HOUSES—GOOD QUALITY

Foundation	Concrete
Floor	Concrete slab
Wall Frame	Heavy steel beam, 20' to 22' to eave
Roof Frame	Steel truss and steel purlins, insulated
Exterior	26-gauge steel panels with R-11 insulation
Lighting	Good quality lighting
Plumbing	Good plumbing
Basic Building Cost Per Square Foot	<b>\$22.50 to \$25.00</b>

Typical Size 80' x 400'

Basic building costs are for building only and include only those components specified. The cost of all items of equipment such as cages, drinking water systems, fogging systems, feeding systems, egg-gathering systems, heating and cooling systems, etc., must be added to basic building cost to arrive at total cost.

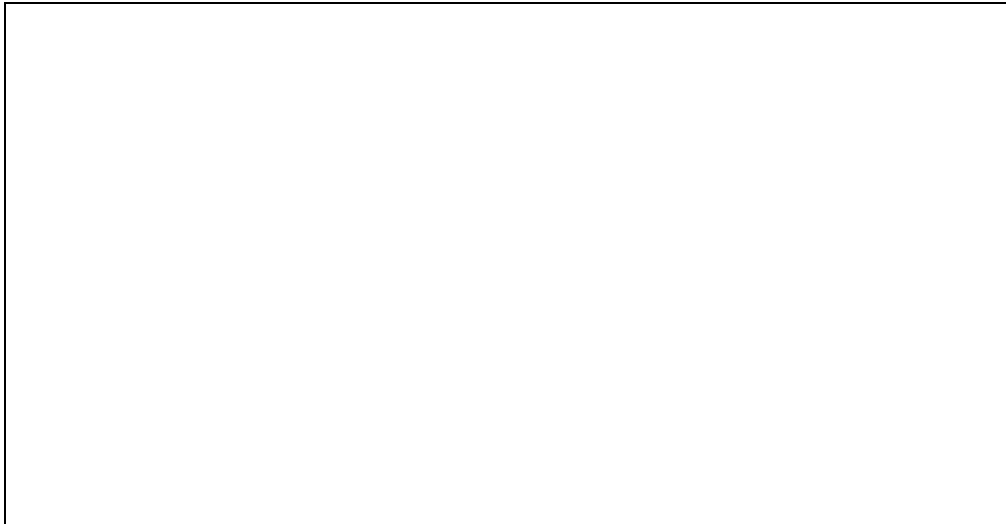


**TYPICAL CROSS SECTION**

## POULTRY HOUSES

### EQUIPMENT - MODERN CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT HOUSES

Components	A-Frame Cages
Cages	5 tier
Watering System	Automatic nipple system
Feeding System	Automatic auger system
Egg-Gathering System	Automatic
Cooling	Pad and fan system
Heating	None
<b>Total Cost Per Bird Equipment</b>	<b>\$6.00 to \$7.00 per bird</b>



**A-FRAME CAGE SYSTEM**



## POULTRY HOUSES

### POULTRY HOUSE

Size: 50' x 450'—22,500 square feet  
No foundation  
Box construction, 4" x 6" posts on 10' centers  
Plywood ends  
Chicken wire siding with curtains  
2" x 8" roof rafters on 10' centers  
Roof cover—galvanized steel; insulated ceiling  
Dirt floors  
Plumbing and electric systems—minimum

Cost: **\$7.50 to \$8.20** per square foot

### BREEDING BARN

Size: 40' x 360'—14,400 square feet  
Concrete foundation  
Box construction, 6" x 6" posts on 10' centers—8' high  
Exterior: wood siding on the ends and 4' on sides—4' chicken wires on sides, and curtains  
2" x 8" roof rafters on 10' centers; insulated ceiling  
Roof cover: 28-gauge galvanized steel  
Partial concrete floors  
Workroom on one end, 10' x 40'  
Plumbing and electrical systems—adequate

Cost: **\$8.40 to \$9.15** per square foot

# **POULTRY HOUSES**

## **PICTURES**

## **BREEDING OR BROILER BARN**

## **AH:534.61: IRRIGATION SYSTEMS**

The following costs of irrigation system components have been tabulated from information gathered, for the most part, in the San Joaquin and Sacramento Valleys. Costs have been collected for only the more widely used components. Many areas will have types of equipment not usually found in other locations. These costs should be checked locally.

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## CONCRETE PIPE—INSTALLED

Size in Inches	Cost Installed Per Lineal Foot		Vertical Stand Pipe Including Base Installed Cost Per Foot of Height	
	Fresno Area	Sacramento North	Fresno Area	Sacramento North
8	\$6.60	\$6.75	\$15.60	\$16.50
10	6.90	7.00	19.00	20.00
12	7.25	7.40	20.00	22.00
14	7.70	8.10	22.00	24.00
16	8.45	8.60	35.00	37.00
18	9.90	10.15	40.00	42.00
20	11.70	12.00	41.00	47.00
24	16.70	17.50	64.00	72.00
30	44.70	46.00	120.00	125.00
36	57.00		135.00	145.00
42			195.00	205.00
48			270.00	285.00

The above prices are for installations over 700 feet in length. Adjust the above prices for installations less than 700 feet by the following amount.

### Length of Pipe

### Add to All Sizes

Up to 100'	\$6.75 per foot
100' to 200'	5.00 per foot
200' to 300'	3.25 per foot
300' to 400'	2.50 per foot
400' to 500'	1.90 per foot
500' to 600'	1.25 per foot
600' to 700'	.75 per foot

## IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

### **PRESSURE BOXES** (Reinforced concrete with capped top)

Size	Price Per Lineal Foot of Height
24"	\$310
30"	445
36"	550

### **STAND PIPE INCLUDING THE BASE**

Size	6'	9'	12'	15'
24"	\$384	\$ 576	\$ 768	\$ 960
30"	720	1,080	1,440	1,800
36"	810	1,215	1,620	2,025
42"	1,170	1,755	2,340	2,925
48"	1,620	2,430	3,240	4,050

### **VENT PIPE—PLASTIC**

Size	9' Height Limit
2"	\$ 9 per foot
3"	10 per foot
4"	13 per foot

### **VENT PIPE—STEEL**

Size	9' Height Limit
2"	\$10 per foot
4"	15 per foot
6"	17 per foot
8"	24 per foot
10"	28 per foot
12"	35 per foot

### **ADD HOOK-UP** (When new concrete pipe is connected to old concrete pipe, add the following)

Size	Add
8", 10", and 12"	\$250
14", 16", and 18"	300
20" and 24"	350

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## P.V.C. PIPE

Cost includes components and installation, but not hook-up to pump. As pressure requirements rise, the pipe becomes more costly.

### P.V.C. PIPE—INSTALLED (PER LINEAL FOOT)

Size	Class 63 Low Head (Flood)	100 P S I (Sprinkler)
6"	\$3.90	\$5.00
8"	4.95	6.20
10"	6.75	7.25
12"	8.30	9.25
15"	10.90	11.80
18"	17.00	18.00

P.V.C. hook-up to pump—includes relief valves, check valves, dresser couplings, elbows, and labor.

### ADD HOOK-UP

Size	Cost
6"	\$600
8"	900
10"	1,200
12"	1,600

### VALVE, SADDLE, AND RISER (FOR SURFACE LATERALS)

Size	Sprinkler	Flood
4"	\$ 75	\$100
8"	-	175
10"	-	220
12"	-	300
14"	-	360

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## ALUMINUM PIPE

Aluminum pipe costs include sales tax, but exclude installation costs due to their portable nature.

Main Lines Per Linear Foot	Diameter			
	6"	8"	10"	12"
Ring Lock Type				
40' joints <u>without</u> valve	\$4.00	\$5.35	\$6.20	\$7.30
40' joints <u>with</u> valve	4.50	6.30	7.35	8.70
Latch Type	3"	4"	6"	
30' joints <u>without</u> valve	\$1.22	\$2.10	\$3.00	

## SPRINKLER LINES

18" Risers—30' lengths      3"—\$1.65 per linear foot      4"—\$2.30 per linear foot

## FITTINGS

Valve Openers		End Plugs		Elbows	
Size	Cost	Size	Cost	Size	Cost
3"	\$70	6"	\$40	6"	\$ 76
4"	71	8"	50	8"	100
		10"	75	10"	140

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## IRRIGATION VALVES

Flood valves are set near the top or flush on top of a concrete pipe riser. Several types are in general use, i.e., Yakima and Alfalfa. They are made with either a solid arch or a removable arch. The removable arch type is more expensive, but it allows for replacement of the arch without complete valve removal when breakage occurs. The solid arch is usually found to be a Yakima and the removable arch is an Alfalfa.

### FLOOD VALVES

Size in Inches	Solid Arch Yakima	Size in Inches	Alfalfa
3 x 8	\$ 85		
4 x 8	88	8 x 8	\$ 165
5 x 8	95	10 x 10	210
6 x 10	120	12 x 12	245
8 x 12	150	14 x 14	285
10 x 14	200	16 x 16	385
12 x 16	245	18 x 18	525
14 x 18	300	20 x 20	650
16 x 20	470	24 x 24	950
18 x 20	500		
20 x 20	605		

### OVERFLOW VALVES

Size in Inches	Cost Installed
3 x 8	\$ 78
3 1/2 x 8	78
4 x 8	80
5 x 8	90
5 x 10	90
6 x 10	120
6 1/2 x 10	120
8 x 12	142
10 x 14	200
12 x 16	260
14 x 18	320
16 x 20	460
18 x 20	570
20 x 24	715



# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## IRRIGATION VALVES

The orchard valve is a solid arch set down in a riser. Although it is generally used in orchards, it may also be found in row crops and pastures.

### PVC ORCHARD VALVE

Valve Size	Riser Size	Cost
3 1/2"	8"	\$ 70
4"	8"	94
5"	8"	94
6"	10"	121
6 1/2"	10"	125
8"	12"	145
10"	14"	200
12"	16"	255
14"	18"	300
16"	20"	445
18"	21"	550
20"	24"	670

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## IRRIGATION VALVES

The vineyard valve is a modification of the orchard valve. The riser is pierced with two or more small galvanized tubes which have small sliding galvanized gates. This arrangement allows a choice of direction and volume of water flow. This valve is found mainly in the Central San Joaquin Valley.

### VINEYARD VALVE

Valve Size	Riser Size	Number of Gates	Gate Size	Cost Installed
3 1/2"	8"	2	2"	\$78
3 1/2"	8"	2	2 1/2"	80
3 1/2"	8"	2	3"	82
3 1/2"	8"	3	2"	84
3 1/2"	10"	2	2"	80
3 1/2"	10"	2	2 1/2"	82
3 1/2"	10"	2	3"	82
4"	8"	2	2"	80
4"	8"	2	2 1/2"	83
4"	8"	2	3"	85
4"	10"	2	2"	83
4"	10"	2	2 1/2"	85
4"	10"	2	3"	89
4"	10"	3	2"	89
4"	10"	4	2"	89
5"	10"	4	2"	110
5"	12"	2	3"	108
6"	10"	2	3"	97
6"	10"	4	3"	111
6"	12"	2	3"	115
6"	12"	2	4"	121

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## IRRIGATION VALVES

Gate valves have different designs depending on the use. The canal gate is for general low-pressure uses as canal discharges, pressure pipelines, etc. The screw-pressure gate is a high-pressure gate valve used for reservoirs, etc. The hub-end gate is designed for use in pipelines.

### GATE VALVES

Size in Inches	Screw Pressure	Canal Gate	Hub-End Gate	Clamp Gate	Baxter Gate	Galvanized Gate	*Brass Slide Gate	*Cast Iron Gate
6						\$ 80		
8	\$590		\$1,020	\$410		110		\$115
10	660	\$ 680	1,240	470		120	\$345	145
12	760	735	1,370	530	\$1,100	140	375	160
14	970	860	1,680	700		170	380	230
16	1,560	1,040	2,100	850	1,370	195	460	345
18	2,090	1,150	2,750			215	605	
20	2,200	1,350	3,150			240	700	
24	2,800	1,600				330	840	

\* Brass-Slide and Cast-Iron Gates are seldom used.

Capped riser irrigation systems are generally found in old orange groves. The galvanized gates are diamond shaped.

### CAPPED RISERS

Size	Number of Gates	Size of Gates	Installed Cost
8"	2	2"	\$44
8"	3	1"	45
8"	4	1"	51

### AIR RELIEF VALVES

Size	Installed on PVC	Installed on Concrete Pipe
2"	\$115	\$150
3"	190	230
4"	250	335

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## PERMANENT IRRIGATION SYSTEM

The larger set-ups are at lower end of range

### SPRINKLERS— "SOLID SET"—UNDER TREES

Type	Cost Per Acre
Manual System	\$ 900 to 1,200
Automatic System	1,000 to 1,500
Frost Protection System	1,000 to 1,500
Automatic system with frost protection	1,400 to 1,800

P.V.C. underground lines, 12" risers, impulse heads, sand filter

### SPRINKLERS—"SOLID SET"—OVER VINES

Type	Cost Per Acre
Manual System	\$ 800 to \$1,100
Automatic System	\$ 900 to \$1,200
Frost Protection System	\$1,100 to \$1,400
Automatic system with frost protection	\$1,600 to \$2,400

P.V.C. underground lines, 6" risers, impulse heads, sand filter

### DRIP SYSTEM—ORCHARD

Type	Cost Per Acre
New planting (1 to 4 emitters per tree)	\$ 800 to \$1,300
Mature orchard (4 emitters per tree)	\$ 900 to \$1,300

### DRIP SYSTEM—VINEYARD

Type	Cost Per Acre	Total Cost
Ratio of cost—70 percent above ground, 30 percent below ground, add	\$950 to \$1,400	
Elaborate sand filters (for dirty water-aqueduct and river water), add	\$100 to \$120	
Fertilizer application equipment, add		\$750 to \$900
When proportion pumps are used, add		\$1,350 to \$2,200

The linear overhead sprinkler system is used on a level parcel usually a one-half section of land. A concrete ditch runs through the parcel as a water supply. This type of irrigation system costs between **\$700 to \$825** per acre. The linear drive machine costs **\$135,000 - \$160,000**.

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## PERMANENT IRRIGATION SYSTEM

### PULL HOSE SYSTEM

Type	Cost Per Acre
Plus pump and filter	\$550 to \$700

### ELECTRIC CENTER PIVOT SPRINKLER—Including concrete base

Size	Cost Each
160 acres (130 acres net)	\$40,000 to \$45,000
160 acres (130 acres net) – Used 12-15 years	\$16,000 to \$19,000

Concrete Structures	<b>\$400</b> per cubic yard
Control Gates	<b>\$200</b>
Hook-up and Connections	Between no charge and <b>\$240</b>

### CRIBBINGS

Size in Inches	Cost Per Linear Foot
24	\$150
30	200
36	220

The concrete riser above the valve is cut in half to direct the flow of water

# IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

## CONCRETE DITCH COSTS

Costs are for one-half to one mile runs. Shorter runs are a little higher.

<u>Bottom</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>Cost Per Foot</u>
1'	16"	\$7.15
1'	18"	7.45
1'	20"	7.80
1'	22"	8.30
1'	24"	8.50
1'	26"	8.95
1'	28"	9.25
1'	30"	9.65
2'	24"	12.45
2'	27"	12.90
2'	30"	14.35
2'	34"	15.50
2'	36"	16.00
2'	38"	16.60
2'	40"	17.10
2'	42"	17.75
2'	44"	18.90
2'	46"	19.50
2'	48"	21.20

The above costs do not include end gates and turn out gates. They range from **\$110 to \$140** each (three joints 12" x 14" in diameter). Check gates cost **\$375**.

The above prices do include the land shaping.

# **IRRIGATION SYSTEMS**

**ALFALFA VALVE**

**YAKIMA VALVE**

**PRESSURE SLIDE GATE**

**CANAL GATE**

**HUB END GATE**

# **IRRIGATION SYSTEMS**

## **PICTURES**

### **IN-LINE OVERHEAD SPRINKLER SYSTEM**



# **IRRIGATION SYSTEMS**

## **PICTURES**

### **PIVOTAL OVERHEAD SPRINKLER**

## **AH 534.62: PUMPS**

This section contains specifications and costs for various pumps used with irrigation systems, including:

- Turbine pumps
- Diesel powered pumps
- Wells
- Windmills

# PUMPS

## SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY BASE TURBINE 3-PHASE FREE FLOW DISCHARGE

1,800 RPM, 5 to 350 HP installed, including pump complete in place with normal stages, power pole, pads, and control panel. Well and casing excluded.

HP	Depth of Setting											
	40'	60'	80'	100'	120'	140'	160'	180'	200'	220'	260'	300'
5	6,900	6,990	7,950	8,440	9,730							
8	6,990	7,130	8,280	8,820	10,560	11,360	12,580	13,470	15,450			
10	7,300	8,280	9,250	10,060	11,030	11,510	12,810	13,800	14,760	15,730	17,690	
15	8,280	9,090	10,060	10,870	11,360	11,690	13,140	14,200	15,410	16,390	18,650	20,440
20	10,070	10,700	11,510	12,010	12,580	13,140	13,800	14,440	15,580	16,870	18,830	20,610
25	10,700	11,030	12,010	13,310	13,800	14,270	15,100	16,550	17,690	18,650	19,150	21,090
30	12,010	12,650	13,130	13,960	14,610	15,410	16,230	17,040	17,850	18,830	20,290	21,910
40	13,300	13,620	13,960	14,760	16,540	17,520	18,500	19,480	20,450	21,090	23,520	25,160
50	13,800	15,410	17,040	17,840	18,660	19,480	20,290	21,090	23,520	24,340	27,580	29,200
60		17,840	18,650	20,290	21,090	21,910	22,720	23,520	25,150	27,580	30,830	32,450
75		20,300	21,090	23,520	24,340	25,160	25,970	27,580	29,200	30,830	35,710	37,320
100		21,100	23,520	25,160	27,580	29,210	30,840	32,450	33,260	34,890	37,320	38,940
125		25,160	27,580	29,200	30,830	32,450	34,890	36,510	39,190	42,190	45,880	47,060
150			29,200	30,490	32,460	34,890	37,320	38,940	40,570	44,620	48,690	50,300
200			30,825	32,460	35,710	40,570	42,190	45,440	47,060	50,310	55,170	56,790
250						48,680	50,300	51,960	55,170	58,420	60,040	64,900
300						56,800	58,420	61,680	64,900	66,530	69,780	71,400
350						68,490	69,770	71,400	74,650	76,250	77,890	81,140

Note: The appraiser must know the horsepower and depth of setting in order to estimate the RCN from the chart.

Turbine pumps are more commonly used than submersibles, primarily due to accessibility of the pump for maintenance purposes. Submersibles tend to exceed the cost of turbines at high settings and tend to be less costly at lower settings.

Add 10 percent to the above RCN factors for irrigated sprinkler systems.

# PUMPS

## DIESEL POWERED DEEP WELL IRRIGATION PUMPS

The complete installation costs are divided into three parts: engines, gear heads, and below ground assembly. Costs are based on data from Fresno to the Southern San Joaquin Valley.

### DIESEL ENGINES NEW (Includes Tax and Delivery)

HP	Cost
75 – 100	\$8,500 - \$11,000
100 – 150	\$11,000 - \$14,900
150 – 200	\$14,000 - \$17,800
200 – 250	\$17,800 - \$21,250
250 – 300	\$21,250 - \$25,000
300 – 400	\$25,000 - \$32,500

Reconditioned engines deduct 25 to 30 percent

### GEAR HEADS

HP	DRIVE	SHAFT	FLANGES (2)	GUARD	LABOR	TOTAL
100	\$2,180	\$570	\$315	\$160	\$1,560	\$4,780
125	\$2,360	\$675	\$420	\$160	\$1,560	\$5,180
150	\$2,900	\$675	\$420	\$160	\$1,560	\$5,705
200	\$3,540	\$675	\$420	\$160	\$1,560	\$6,345
250	\$5,880	\$1,040	\$520	\$160	\$1,560	\$9,005
300	\$6,490	\$1,040	\$520	\$160	\$1,560	\$9,760
350	\$7,600	\$1,040	\$520	\$160	\$1,560	\$10,875
400	\$9,400	\$1,150	\$520	\$160	\$1,560	\$12,775

### BELOW GROUND ASSEMBLY (Includes Column—Tube and Shaft and Bowls)

Gear Head HP	200' Lift	300' Lift	400' Lift	500' Lift	600' Lift	700' Lift
100	\$17,560	\$21,060				
125	\$22,510	\$26,330	\$29,260			
150	\$24,800	\$29,260	\$30,660			
200		\$31,600	\$33,350	\$35,700		
250			\$35,580	\$37,920	\$40,260	
300				\$39,440	\$41,770	\$44,120
400				\$41,200	\$43,530	\$47,040

Add to engine and gear head figures.

**RULE OF THUMB:** The horsepower of the gear head will require an engine with bulk or gross horsepower of about 1-1/2 times the size of the gear head, i.e., 200 HP gear head x 1.5 = 300 HP engine. 300 bulk HP engine x 80 percent = continuous HP x 80 percent = 192 HP to gear head.

**NOTE:** Costs do not include fuel tanks or fuel tank saddles.

**PUMPS**

**PICTURES**

**TURBINE PUMP**

**DIESEL ENGINE  
WITH GEAR HEAD DRIVE**

## PUMPS

### DISCHARGE HEADS

<u>Discharge Size</u>	<u>Price Includes Head, Solenoid, Oiler, Column, Nipple, and Flange</u>
4 x 12	\$1,300
6 x 12	1,560
8 x 12	1,620
8 x 16 1/2	2,000
10 x 20	2,350

### COLUMN ASSEMBLY (In 20' lengths)

Column	Tube	Shaft	Price Per Foot
4"	1 1/2"	1"	\$30
6"	2"	1 1/4"	42
8"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"	52
10"	2 1/2"	1 11/16"	61
10"	3"	1 15/16"	68
12"	3"	1 15/16"	73
12"	3 1/2"	2 1/4"	82

NOTE: Column assembly in 10' lengths—add 10 percent.

Reduce the above costs 15 percent for the San Joaquin Valley.

## PUMPS

### BOWLS

Stages	8"	10"	12"	14"	16"
1	\$1,340	\$1,620	\$2,125	\$3,125	\$4,435
2	1,440	2,000	2,620	3,810	5,000
3	1,750	2,375	3,375	4,620	7,740
4	2,125	2,870	3,910	5,370	7,870
5	2,625	3,245	4,750	6,560	9,745
6	2,745	3,810	5,245	7,620	10,990
7	3,000	4,255	5,875	8,685	12,495
8	3,245	4,750	6,560	9,745	13,745
9	3,685	5,290	7,375	10,495	15,365
10	3,935	5,500	7,870	11,560	16,800
11	4,310	6,000	8,555		
12	4,745	6,560	9,185		
13	4,995	7,050			
14	5,245	7,500			
15	5,750	7,865			

Reduce the above costs 10 percent for the San Joaquin Valley

5 HP to 7 1/2 HP	Use 8" bowls
10 HP to 20 HP	Use 10" bowls
25 HP to 60 HP	Use 12" bowls
75 HP to 350 HP	Use 14" bowls up to 150' setting
8" bowls—25' per stage (100' = 4 stages)	
10" bowls—35' per stage (100' = 3 stages)	
12" bowls—50' per stage (100' = 2 stages)	
14" bowls—60' per stage (100' = 2 stages)	

## PUMPS

### CENTRIFUGAL BOOSTER PUMPS

Size	Cost
10 H.P.	\$3,050 - \$3,480
20 H.P.	\$3,800 - \$4,400
30 H.P.	\$4,600 - \$4,900
40 H.P.	\$5,200 - \$5,650
50 H.P.	\$6,250 - \$6,750
60 H.P.	\$7,400 - \$7,900
80 H.P.	\$8,300 - \$8,750
100 H.P.	\$8,950 - \$9,350

### TURBINE BOOSTER PUMPS

Size	Cost
40 H.P.	\$7,000
50 H.P.	\$7,700
60 H.P.	\$9,000
75 H.P.	\$9,900
100 H.P.	\$10,700
125 H.P.	\$13,600
150 H.P.	\$15,200



## PUMPS

### SUBMERSIBLE

Costs are based on 3-phase, 3,600 RPM pump in a 6" to 18" well. They include normal stages, check valve, power pole, control panel, and installation labor at 0' setting. Costs are relative to settings—low for shallow, high for deep—for installations typical to the horsepower. Add riser pipe and wire costs per linear foot to setting depth. Add well and casing.

HP	Motor, Pump, and Stages	Column Assembly	Recommended Well Size
5	2,600 to 3,000	\$5.50 to \$7.40	8"
7 ½	3,000 to 3,500	\$5.50 to \$11.20	8"
10	3,500 to 3,900	\$5.50 to \$12.20	8" to 10"
15	4,000 to 4,700	\$6.90 to \$13.50	10" to 12"
20	4,900 to 5,500	\$8.00 to \$14.30	12"
25	5,200 to 5,800	\$10.00 to \$14.40	12"
30	7,000 to 7,700	\$10.00 to \$15.65	12"

High capacity—1,760 RPM (little used) for deep wells. Cost includes pump end and one stage, control panel, power pole, tax, and installation labor.

HP	Motor and Pump	Stages	Riser Pipe and Wire Per Foot	Recommended Well Size
40	\$10,500 +	\$340 per stage	\$18.55	12"
50	11,500 +	410 per stage	23.20	14"
60	12,400 +	450 per stage	23.20	14"
75	13,200 +	460 per stage	23.20	14"
100	14,200 +	480 per stage	23.20	14"

### TAIL WATER PUMPS

HP	Cost	HP	Cost
2	\$3,400	20	\$6,600
3	3,600	25	7,100
5	3,900	30	7,400
7 ½	4,300	40	8,200
10	4,600	50	9,000
15	5,900		

# PUMPS

## WELL COSTS

### REVERSE ROTARY DRILLING

(Includes Casing, Gravel Pack, Cement Seal, Development of Well)

Size	To 700'	Over 700'	Over 1,000'
6" 12 ga.	\$27	\$40	
6" 10 ga.	32		
8" 12 ga.	37		
8" 10 ga.	42		
8" 3/16 in.	46	46	
10" 10 ga.	48		
10" 3/16 in.	52		
10" 1/4 in.	58	68	
12" 10 ga.	59		
12" 3/16 in.	64		
12" 1/4 in.	72	80	\$105
14" 3/16 in.	75		
14" 1/4 in.	83	95	
14" 5/16 in.	89	105	118
16" 3/16 in.	81		
16" 1/4 in.	90		
16" 5/16 in.	98	121	125
18" 3/16 in.	98		
18" 1/4 in.	106		
18" 5/16 in.	120	135	155
20" 3/16 in.	105		
20" 1/4 in.	116		
20" 5/16 in.	124	170	210

Cable Tool Drilling	Cost Per Foot of Depth
6"	\$21 - \$26
8"	\$25 - \$29
10"	\$29 - \$34
12"	\$42 - \$55
14"	\$47 - \$60
16"	\$57 - \$67
18"	\$66 - \$86

**State Law requires 20' seal in all well shafts.**

6"	\$ 500
8"	800
10"	1,000
12"	1,000
14"	1,250
16"	1,250
18"	1,250

## PUMPS

## WINDMILLS

### COST INSTALLED

Wheel or Fan Diameter	Weight (Pounds)	Cost	Installation	Total
6' mill	200	\$2,500	\$1,250	\$3,800
8' mill	370	2,850	1,265	4,100
10' mill	660	4,000	1,450	5,500
12' mill	1,100	5,700	1,750	7,100
14' mill	1,700	8,250	2,000	10,200
16' mill	2,500	10,900	2,400	13,300

### TOWER REQUIREMENTS FOR FAN SIZE IN DIAMETER

Tower Height	Windmill Size				
	6' - 8' Fan	10' Fan	12' Fan	14' Fan	16' Fan
21'	\$1,600	\$1,700			
27'	1,850	2,300	\$2,650	\$2,900	
33'	2,150	2,450	2,900	3,350	\$4,500
40'	2,650	2,900	3,400	3,700	5,200
47'	4,050	3,450	4,000	5,200	6,200

Windmill installation costs are determined by the following:

- Tower height
- Fan diameter
- Force pump: size and diameter
- Cylinder: size and type
- Pipe: size and length
- Rod: material, size and length.

Force pump, cylinder pipe, rod, and miscellaneous costs range from **\$800 to \$2,300**.

<u>Example</u>	
10' Fan	\$5,450
33' Tower	2,450
Force Pump, Cylinder Pipe, Rod and Miscellaneous Costs	<u>1,400</u>
	\$9,300

Refurbished Windmill: Deduct 35 to 40 percent from above prices.

## PUMPS

## WINDMILLS

## WATER STORAGE TANKS

### GALVANIZED COVERED STORAGE TANKS

Gallons	Diameter	Height	Gauge	Weight (Pounds)	Price
1,044	6' 8"	48"	12	670	\$ 1,200
1,504	8' 10"	48"	12	912	1,450
1,900	6' 4"	96"	12	1,014	1,520
2,500	7' 4"	96"	12	1,321	1,920
2,880	7' 10"	96"	12	1,329	2,050
3,200	8' 3"	96"	12	1,423	2,200
3,500	8' 8"	96"	12	1,520	2,350
4,200	9' 5 1/2"	96"	12	1,724	2,900
5,000	10' 4"	96"	12	1,924	3,100
5,500	10' 10"	96"	12	2,080	3,440
6,000	11' 4"	96"	12	2,163	3,570
6,500	11' 10"	96"	12	2,210	3,820
7,500	10' 4"	12'	12	2,553	4,150
8,600	9' 7"	16'	12	2,856	4,580
10,000	9' 9"	18'	12	3,169	5,300
12,000	10' 2"	20'	12	3,667	6,000
15,000	11' 11"	18'	10	5,376	7,900
17,500	11' 2"	24'	10	5,995	8,780
20,000	11' 11"	24'	10	6,480	10,250
25,000	18' 10"	12'	10	7,320	12,350
30,000	20' 9"	12'	10	8,500	14,000

Tanks should be set on a level foundation of  $\frac{3}{4}$ " crushed rock that is 4" to 6" deep.

## **AH 534.71: CORRALS AND FENCES**

This section contains various costs associated with corrals and fences. Specifications and costs are included for:

- Steel fencing
- Barbed wire fencing
- Wood fencing
- Wood gates
- Metal gates
- Metal panels
- Vinyl/P.V.C. fencing
- Cattle squeeze

## CORRALS AND FENCES

### STEEL FENCING

Height and Type	Fence Cost Per Lineal Foot	Additions
<u>11 Gauge</u>		
3' chain link	\$6.00	Top Rail: \$1.40 per lineal foot
4' chain link	6.90	
5' chain link	9.00	Barbed wire, 3 strands:
6' chain link	10.20	\$1.90 per lineal foot
8' chain link	12.70	
10' chain link	15.50	Barbed coils: \$6.80 per
12' chain link	18.50	lineal foot
<u>9 Gauge</u>		
3' chain link	\$7.00	Barbed wire, 3 strands:
4' chain link	7.50	\$2.00 per lineal foot on
5' chain link	9.00	10' and 12' fence
6' chain link	11.00	
8' chain link	14.00	
10' chain link	18.00	
12' chain link	21.00	

### BARBED WIRE FENCING

Size and Type	Per Lineal Foot/1 Mile or More
Barbed wire, 3 strand	\$2.00 to \$2.45
Barbed wire, 4 strand	\$2.20 to \$2.65
Barbed wire, 5 strand	\$2.40 to \$2.90
2 strands barbed, 32" woven wire, steel posts	\$3.50 to \$3.90

Fence costs are complete—fencing and posts. Gates are to be added. Do not deduct fence for gates. Posts are set in concrete on 10' centers.

## CORRALS AND FENCES

### WOOD FENCING—COST PER LINEAL FOOT

Rail Size	Post Size	Number of Rails			
		1	2	3	6
2" x 8"	6" x 6"	\$6.40	\$7.40	\$9.50	\$12.00
2" x 6"	6" x 4"	4.93	5.37	5.81	7.12
2" x 4"	6" x 4"	4.78	5.06	5.34	6.40
1" x 8"	6" x 4"	4.60	5.20	5.50	6.40
1" x 6"	6" x 4"	4.30	4.70	5.30	6.10
1 ¼" x 6"	6" x 4"	4.50	4.50	5.55	6.60
2" x 6"	4" x 4"	4.43	4.87	5.30	6.40

All posts figured at 8' on center.

### WOOD GATES—COST PER GATE

Height/ Description	Width						
	4'	6'	8'	10'	12'	16'	20'
4' 5 Rails	\$50	\$64	\$81	\$156	\$162	\$178	\$190
5' 6 Rails	63	75	121	169	182	196	209
6' 7 Rails	75	87	174	185	202	213	230

### METAL GATES (INCLUDING POSTS)—COST PER GATE

Height/ Description	Width					
	3'	4'	10'	12'	14'	16'
4' 1 3/8" Galvanized Tube Galvanized Fabric Including Hardware	\$68	\$74	\$126	\$137	\$158	\$173
5' 1 5/8" Standard Pipe Fabric Including Hardware	120	137	210	242	263	294
6' 1 5/8" Standard Pipe Fabric Including Hardware	130	147	242	273	305	336

# CORRALS AND FENCES

## METAL GATES

### 5-BAR ADJUSTABLE GATES—5' IN HEIGHT

Size	Cost Per Gate
3' to 4'	\$ 78.00
4' to 6'	88.00
6' to 8'	112.00
8' to 10'	126.00
10' to 12'	137.00
12' to 14'	163.00
14' to 16'	194.00
16' to 20'	245.00

### 6-BAR ADJUSTABLE GATES—5' IN HEIGHT

Size	Cost Per Gate
3' to 4'	\$ 86.00
4' to 6'	100.00
6' to 8'	127.00
8' to 10'	143.00
10' to 12'	154.00
12' to 14'	184.00
14' to 16'	195.00
16' to 20'	240.00

### 5-BAR ADJUSTABLE PANEL USED FOR STALLS OR PENS

Size	Cost Per Gate
8' to 10'	\$111.00
10' to 12'	127.00
12' to 14'	136.00
14' to 16'	158.00
16' to 18'	177.00
18' to 20'	191.00
20' to 22'	204.00
22' to 24'	218.00
24' to 26'	224.00

Add for the hinge and latch posts - **\$35 to \$40**



# CORRALS AND FENCES

## METAL PANELS

### 6-BAR ADJUSTABLE PANEL USED FOR STALLS OR PENS

Size	Cost Per Gate
8' to 10'	\$126.00
10' to 12'	140.00
12' to 14'	154.00
14' to 16'	178.00
16' to 18'	192.00
18' to 20'	218.00
20' to 22'	229.00
22' to 24'	246.00
24' to 26'	255.00

### 3-BAR FENCE PANEL

Size	Cost Per Gate
10'	\$ 70.00
12'	82.00
16'	95.00
18'	101.00
20'	113.00
24'	126.00

### PORTABLE LOADING CHUTE

Size	Cost Per Gate
30" x 5' High	\$1,500

### 5-BAR SOLID PANEL

Size	Cost Per Gate
10'	\$100.00
12'	111.00
16'	147.00
18'	157.00
20'	170.00
24'	191.00

### 6-BAR SOLID PANEL

Size	Cost Per Gate
10'	\$ 112.00
12'	126.00
16'	167.00
18'	174.00
20'	193.00
24'	221.00

## CORRALS AND FENCES

### VINYL/P.V.C. FENCING (White)

Post Size	Rail Size	Number of Rails	Cost Per Lineal Foot Installed
5" x 5"	1-1/2" x 5-1/2" x 16'	3	\$9.25
5" x 5"	1-1/2" x 5-1/2" x 16'	4	\$10.00

Prices based on 1,000' +

**Height:** 54 inches or 6 1/2 feet

**Posts:** Set in concrete—10" diameter, 30" deep, 8' on center

**Gates:** 12' Metal gates (preferred)—\$**650** installed, plus paint

12' P.V.C. gates (have tendency to sag)—\$**1,000** installed

**Color:** Add 10 percent



## **CORRALS AND FENCES**

### **CATTLE SQUEEZE**

Hydraulic Metal	\$5,000 to \$6,000
Upright Metal	\$1,800 to \$2,000
Upright Metal Extended	\$2,000 to \$2,500
Calf Chute or Table	\$900 to \$1,000

## **AH 534.75: GREENHOUSES**

This section contains specifications and costs for greenhouses. Commercial greenhouses are constructed with steel or wood posts and trusses on 10'  $\pm$  centers. Some of the greenhouses have a polycarbonate, fiberglass cover, glass cover, or a polyethylene plastic cover. The span of the truss is generally 20 to 40 feet.

- Some greenhouses are constructed as Quonset design metal ribs and fiberglass cover.
- Wall heights vary from 7 feet to 10 feet on the straight wall construction.

# GREENHOUSES

## BUILDING SPECIFICATIONS

Components	Low Quality	Average Quality	High Quality
Wall and Roof	Light pipe, 4' wall, single light polyethylene cover, fiberglass ends	Galvanized steel frame, 8' wall, double polycarbonate or fiberglass cover	Heavy steel frame, 8' wall, glass or multi-wall polycarbonate cover
Floor	Dirt—some gravel	Gravel—some concrete walks	Adequate concrete walks, concrete foundation
Interior	No lighting, minimum water	Average lighting, water, and roof vents	Ample lighting, water, roof vents, and exhaust fans

## SQUARE-FOOT COSTS

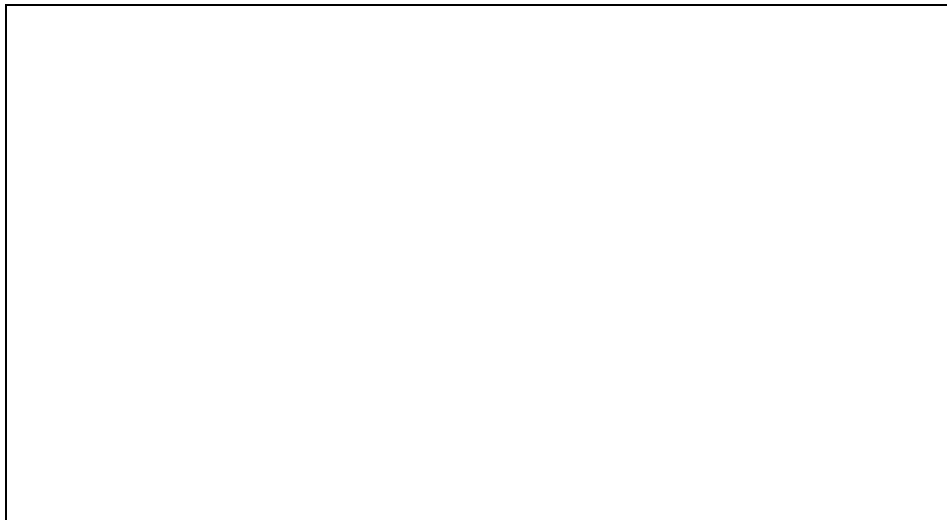
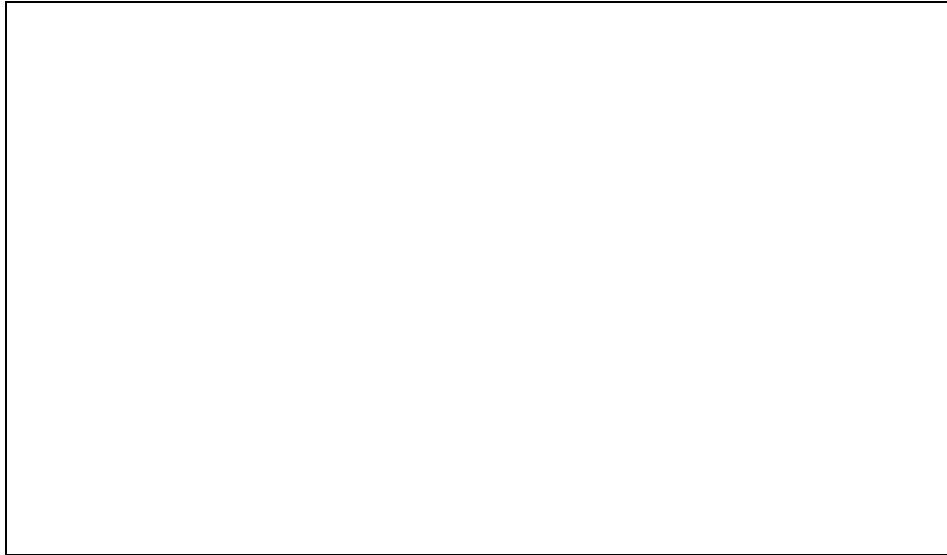
Quality	Square-Foot Area					
	3,000-5,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000
<b>Low</b>	\$3.30	\$2.95	\$2.85	\$2.75	\$2.40	\$2.20
<b>Average</b>	13.70	12.85	10.90	10.30	9.90	9.55
<b>High</b>	18.25	17.00	14.95	14.00	13.20	12.90

## ADDITIVES

Additional concrete walk	<b>\$2.70 to \$3.00</b> per square foot
Benching	<b>\$2.50 to \$3.00</b> per square foot—average quality
Gravel floor	<b>\$.30 - \$.33</b> per square foot

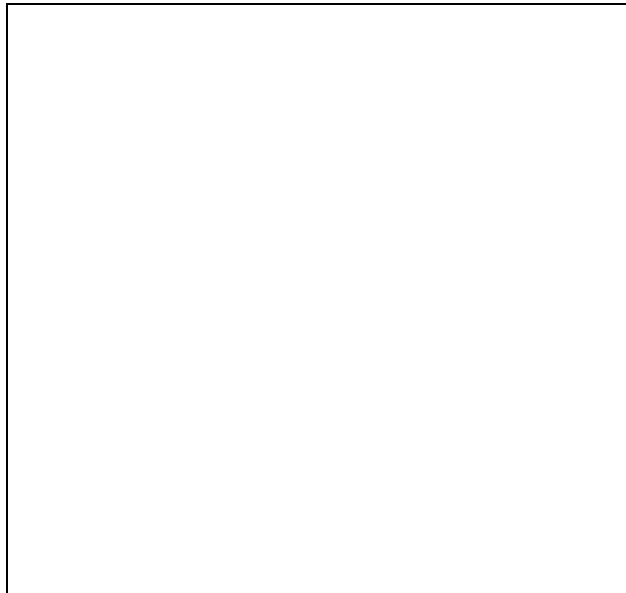
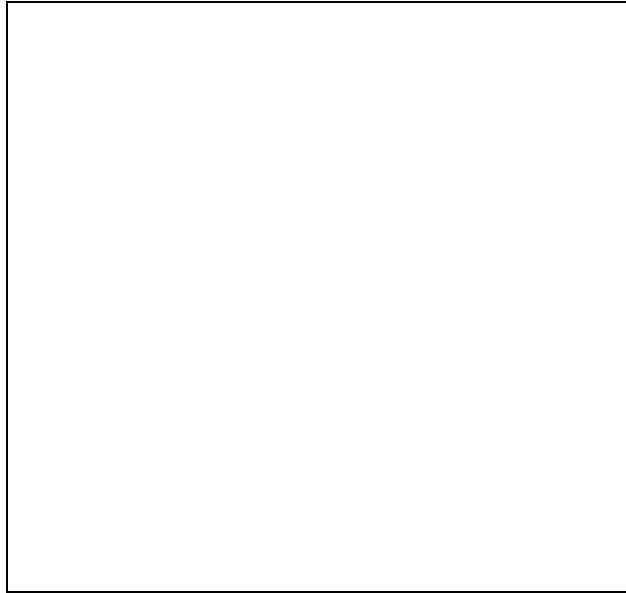
# **GREENHOUSES**

## **CLIMATE CONTROL**



# **GREENHOUSES**

## **GREENHOUSE FRAMING**



## GREENHOUSES

### SHADE CLOTH HOUSES

#### FAIR TO LOW COST

Wood or steel post construction, no walls. Overhead cable support with wire, covered by a flat shade fabric normally 7' to 9' high. The following costs are with a dirt floor.

Square-Foot Area	Cost Per Square Foot
Under 10,000	\$1.20 to \$1.30
10,000 – 20,000	\$.97 to \$1.05
20,000 – 40,000	\$.89 to \$.98
40,000 Up	\$.83 to \$.88

#### ADDITIVE

Gravel Floor      **\$.30** per square foot





## **AH 534.76: LAND DEVELOPMENT AND DRAINAGE TILE**

### **LEVELING COST**

<b>Item</b>	<b>Per Acre</b>
Native Land	\$350 to \$700
Ripping and Relieving	\$380 to \$580
Touch-Up Leveling—Laser	\$100 to \$125
Rescaping	\$60 to \$80

### **EARTH MOVING**

<b>Size</b>	<b>Cost</b>
Per cubic yard	\$.60 to \$.80

### **RIPPING**

<b>Item</b>	<b>Cost</b>
Clay 5' deep	\$335 to \$385
Clay 6' deep	\$360 to \$415
Loamy or sandy soil	\$235 to \$285
Hard pan 4' - 6' deep	\$360 to \$670

#### **NOTE:**

1. Ripping costs are based on four-foot centers.
2. Ripping cost with a slip plow attached to shank (superior mixing and breaking of soils) is typically done on six-foot centers, and the cost is equal to standard ripping on four-foot centers.
3. Typically takes ten hours to rip seven acres on four-foot centers.

## LAND DEVELOPMENT AND DRAINAGE TILE

Recent drainage tile installations use corrugated plastic tubing. The spacing varies from 100 feet to 400 feet on centers. The older type installation includes perforated tile with wide trenches. A 5-inch corrugated plastic drain tubing is installed in a 12-inch trench versus a 24-inch to 27-inch trench for the older type installation. The cost for gravel fill is much less because of the narrower trench.

The cost installed of 5-inch corrugated plastic tubing on 400-foot centers, 7 1/2-feet deep including sump and pump, and trench width of 12 inches with gravel fill over the pipe is as follows.

### DRAINAGE PIPE

Loamy Soils	\$450 to \$650 per acre
Rocky Soils	\$650 to \$1,000 per acre

Reduce the above cost 25 percent if system lacks a pump or sump.

Increase the above cost 25 percent if the system has 100-foot centers, with 4-inch lines.

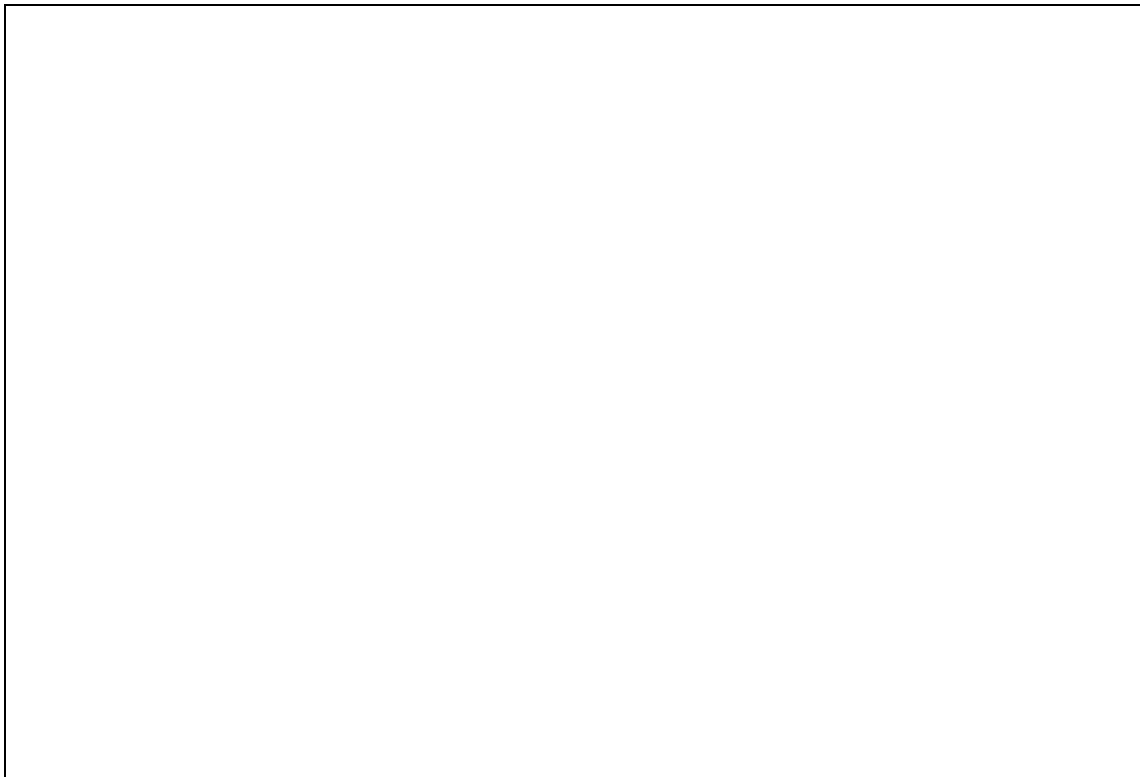
# AH 534.77: VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

Vineyard stakes and trellises costs vary due to the following:

- Type and quality of material
- Spacing between the rows of vines
- Spacing between the vines within the rows
- Kind of vineyard
- Cost of labor (farm labor or commercial contractor)

This section contains costs on the following:

- Table Grape Trellises
- Raisin Grape Trellises
- Wine Grape Trellises
- Miscellaneous vineyard components

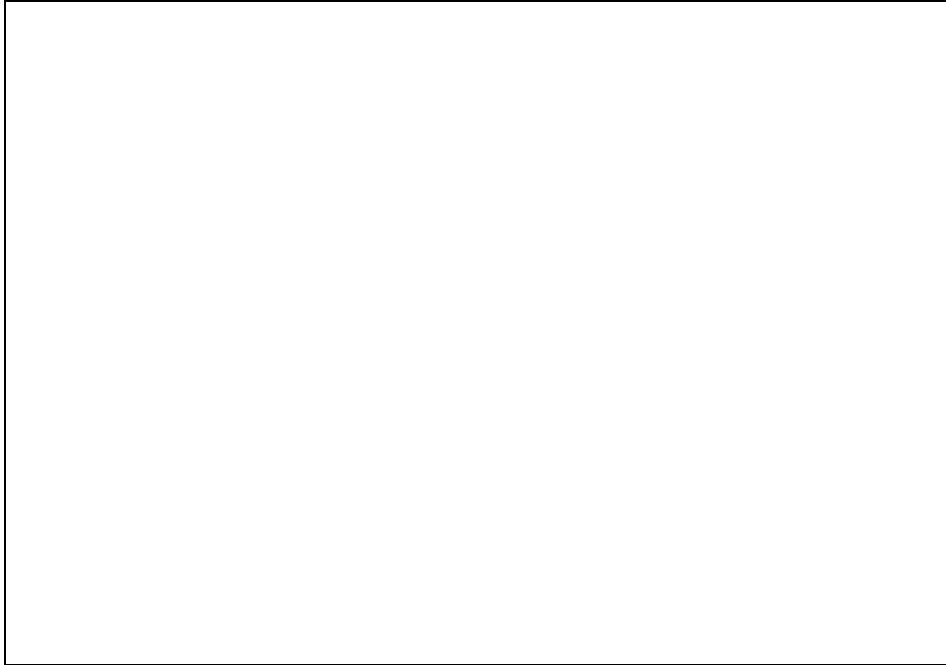


Sun Maid Southside Dry on Vine Trellis

# **VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES**

## **TABLE GRAPES**

### **SINGLE CROSSARM**



Seven-foot stake and 36" to 42" crossarm with four wires (13-gauge)



# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## TABLE GRAPES

### SINGLE CROSSARM

#### 10 FOOT ROWS

	Spacing—6' x 10' or 7' x 10' or 8' x 10'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$5.15		
Every 15 feet	\$5.15	290	\$1,493
Every 18 feet	\$5.15	242	\$1,246
Every 21 feet	\$5.15	207	\$1,066
Every 24 feet	\$5.15	182	\$937
Four wires			\$384
End post with anchor (installed)	\$26.00	14	\$364
End post without anchor (installed)	\$18.00	14	\$252

#### 11 FOOT ROWS

	Spacing—6' x 11' or 7' x 11' or 8' x 11'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$5.15		
Every 15 feet	\$5.15	264	\$1,360
Every 18 feet	\$5.15	220	\$1,133
Every 21 feet	\$5.15	188	\$968
Every 24 feet	\$5.15	165	\$850
Four wires			\$348
End post with anchor (installed)	\$26.00	13	\$338
End post without anchor (installed)	\$18.00	13	\$234

#### 12 FOOT ROWS

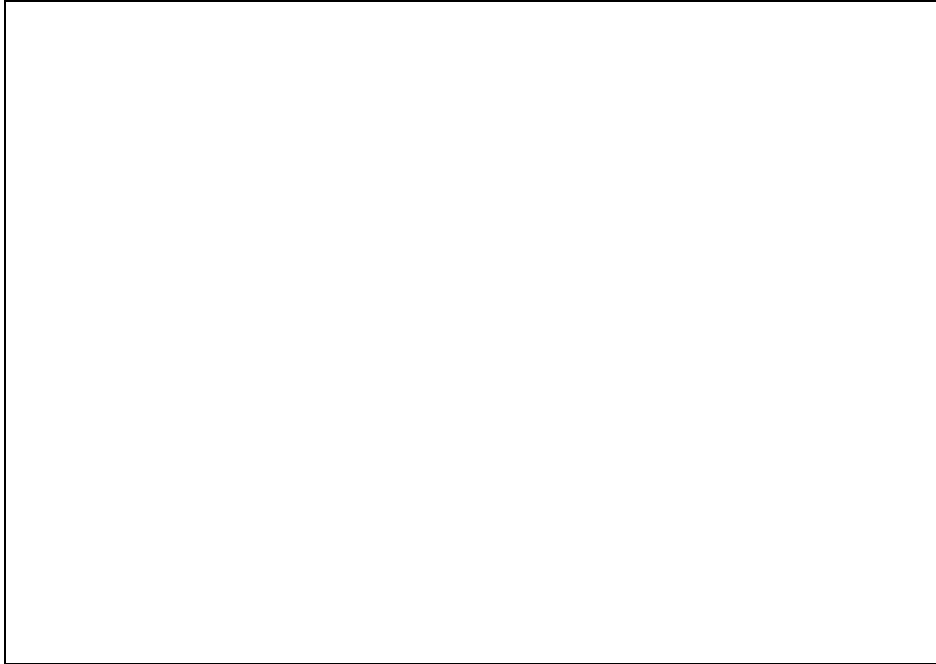
	Spacing—6' x 12' or 7' x 12' or 8' x 12'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$5.15		
Every 15 feet	\$5.15	242	\$1,246
Every 18 feet	\$5.15	201	\$1,035
Every 21 feet	\$5.15	172	\$885
Every 24 feet	\$5.15	151	\$778
Four wires			\$316
End post with anchor (installed)	\$26.00	12	\$312
End post without anchor (installed)	\$18.00	12	\$216

Based on 600 foot rows

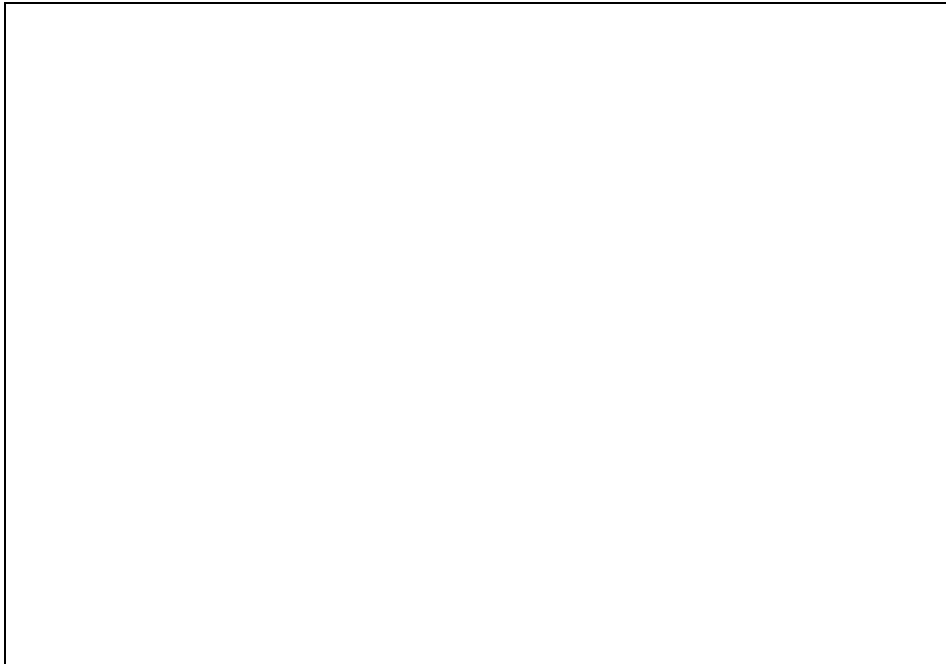
# **VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES**

## **TABLE GRAPES**

### **DOUBLE CROSSARM**



Seven-foot stake, 42" top crossarm, 24" to 30" lower crossarm, with six wires (13-gauge)



# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## TABLE GRAPES

### DOUBLE CROSSARM

#### 10 FOOT ROWS

	Spacing—6' x 10' or 7' x 10' or 8' x 10'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$6.00		
Every 15 feet	\$6.00	290	\$1,740
Every 18 feet	\$6.00	242	\$1,452
Every 21 feet	\$6.00	207	\$1,242
Every 24 feet	\$6.00	182	\$1,092
Six wires			\$576
End post with anchor (installed)	\$26.00	14	\$364
End post without anchor (installed)	\$18.00	14	\$252

#### 11 FOOT ROWS

	Spacing—6' x 11' or 7' x 11' or 8' x 11'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$6.00		
Every 15 feet	\$6.00	264	\$1,584
Every 18 feet	\$6.00	220	\$1,320
Every 21 feet	\$6.00	188	\$1,128
Every 24 feet	\$6.00	165	\$990
Six wires			\$522
End post with anchor (installed)	\$26.00	13	\$338
End post without anchor (installed)	\$18.00	13	\$234

#### 12 FOOT ROWS

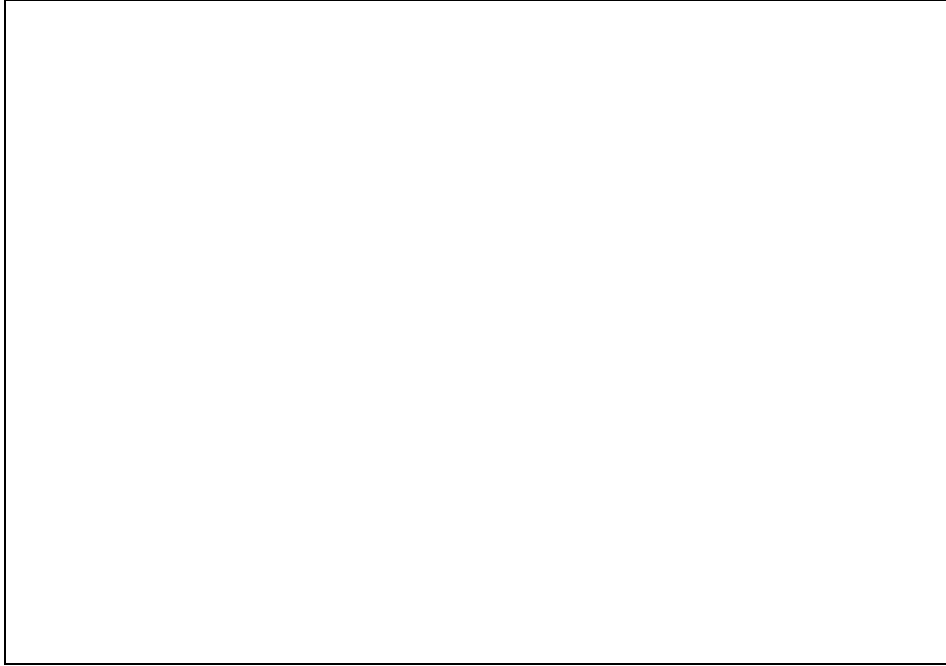
	Spacing—6' x 12' or 7' x 12' or 8' x 12'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$6.00		
Every 15 feet	\$6.00	242	\$1,452
Every 18 feet	\$6.00	201	\$1,206
Every 21 feet	\$6.00	172	\$1,032
Every 24 feet	\$6.00	151	\$906
Six wires			\$480
End post with anchor (installed)	\$26.00	12	\$312
End post without anchor (installed)	\$18.00	12	\$216

Based on 600 foot rows

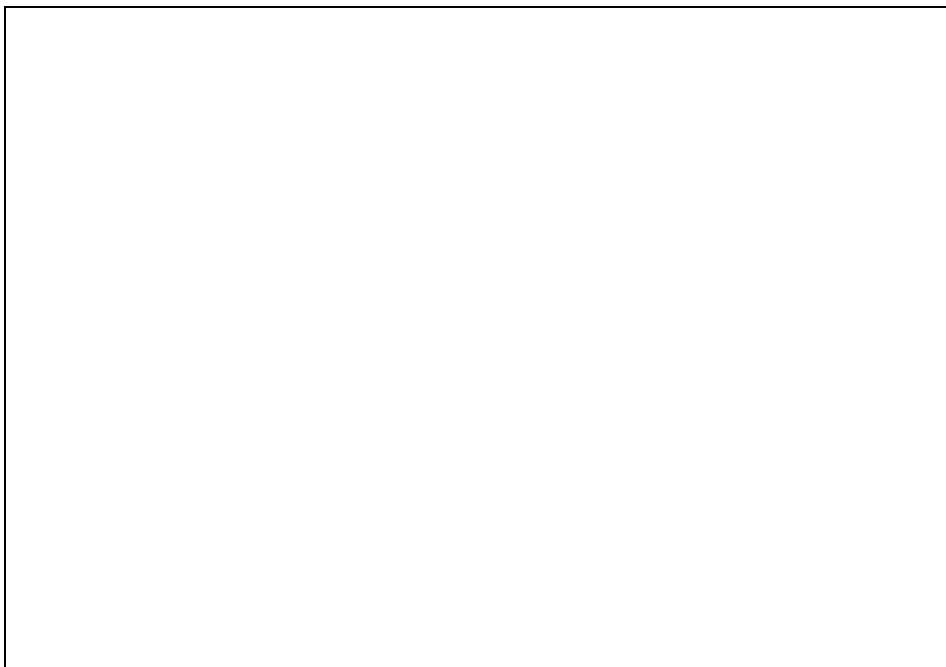
# **VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES**

## **TABLE GRAPES/RAISINS**

### **OPEN GABLE TRELLIS**



Eight-foot steel post, 4' angle iron on each side of post forming V with the tops approximately 6' to 7' apart, with 3 to 4 wires (13-gauge) on each side





# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## TABLE GRAPES/RAISINS

### OPEN GABLE TRELLIS

#### 10 FOOT ROWS

	Spacing—6' x 10' or 7' x 10' or 8' x 10'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$11.00		
Every 18 feet	\$11.00	242	\$2,662
Every 21 feet	\$11.00	207	\$2,277
Every 24 feet	\$11.00	182	\$2,002
Six wires			\$576
Eight wires			\$768
End post with anchor (installed)	\$30.00	14	\$420

#### 11 FOOT ROWS

	Spacing—6' x 11' or 7' x 11' or 8' x 11'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$11.00		
Every 18 feet	\$11.00	220	\$2,420
Every 21 feet	\$11.00	188	\$2,068
Every 24 feet	\$11.00	165	\$1,815
Six wires			\$523
Eight wires			\$696
End post with anchor (installed)	\$30.00	13	\$390

#### 12 FOOT ROWS

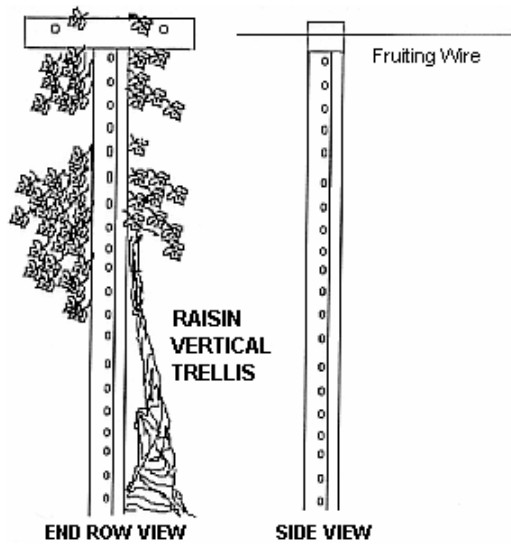
	Spacing—6' x 12' or 7' x 12' or 8' x 12'		
	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre
Post and crossarm assembly	\$11.00		
Every 18 feet	\$11.00	201	\$2,211
Every 21 feet	\$11.00	172	\$1,892
Every 24 feet	\$11.00	151	\$1,661
Six wires			\$480
Eight wires			\$640
End post with anchor (installed)	\$30.00	12	\$360

Based on 600 foot rows

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

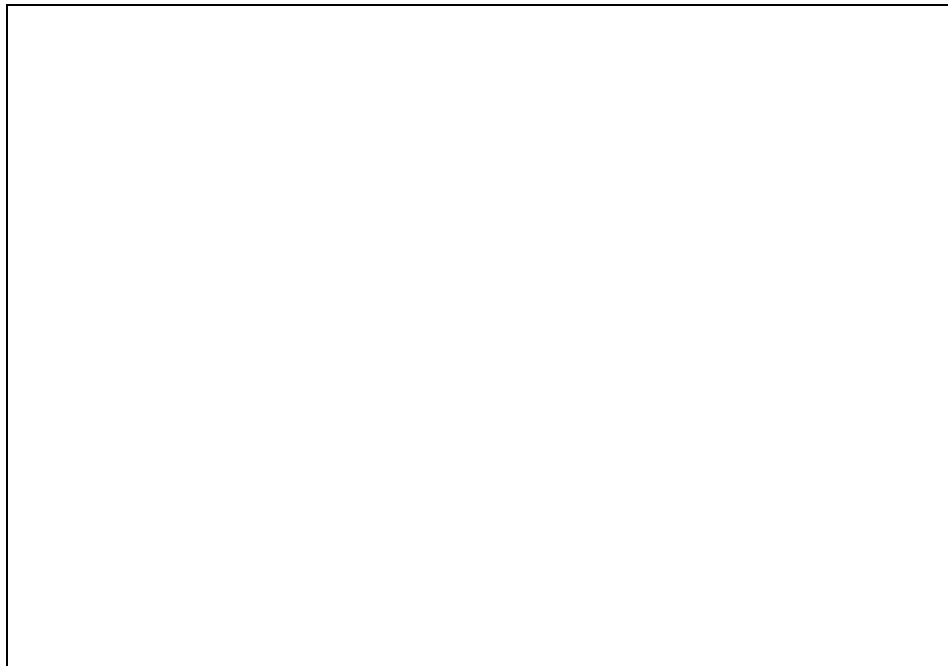
## RAISIN GRAPES

### VERTICAL TRELLIS



Commonly used on raisins with 12' spacing.

**Materials:** 8' wooden end posts with 7' medium T stakes at each vine. A single 24" metal crossarm with two 13-gauge wires.



# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## RAISIN GRAPES

### TRELLIS

#### 10 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre		
			5' x 10'	6' x 10'	7' x 10'
Light 7' stake and 24" crossarm	\$3.60				
Every 5 feet	\$3.60	871	\$3,136		
Every 6 feet	\$3.60	726		\$2,614	
Every 7 feet	\$3.60	622			\$2,239
Two wires			\$192	\$192	\$192
End post	\$22.00	14	\$308	\$308	\$308
Light 7' stake with no crossarm	\$2.60		\$2,264	\$1,888	\$1,617
One wire			\$96	\$96	\$96

#### 11 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre		
			5' x 11'	6' x 11'	7' x 11'
Light 7' stake and 24" crossarm	\$3.60				
Every 5 feet	\$3.60	792	\$2,851		
Every 6 feet	\$3.60	660		\$2,376	
Every 7 feet	\$3.60	566			\$2,038
Two wires			\$173	\$173	\$173
End post	\$22.00	13	\$286	\$286	\$286
Light 7' stake with no crossarm	\$2.60		\$2,059	\$1,716	\$1,472
One wire			\$87	\$87	\$87

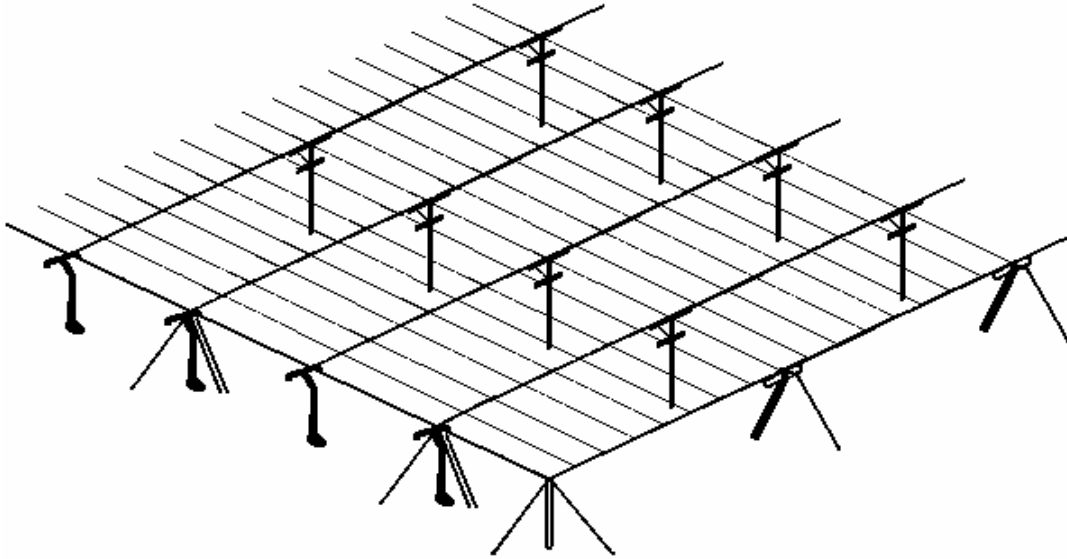
#### 12 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Posts Per Acre	Cost Per Acre		
			5' x 12'	6' x 12'	7' x 12'
Light 7' stake and 24" crossarm	\$3.60				
Every 5 feet	\$3.60	726	\$2,614		
Every 6 feet	\$3.60	605		\$2,178	
Every 7 feet	\$3.60	518			\$1,865
Two wires			\$146	\$146	\$146
End post	\$22.00	12	\$264	\$264	\$264
Light 7' stake with no crossarm	\$2.60		\$1,888	\$1,573	\$1,347
One wire			\$73	\$73	\$73

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## RAISIN GRAPES

### OVERHEAD DRY ON VINE TRELLIS



Commonly used in 12' row with 6' between vines; occasionally used on 10' and 11' rows; a few 8' and 9' rows.

**Materials:** Wood post 12' on ends, 9' on sides, 10' wood post every third vine with 36" crossarm, 8 wires per row, and cable support.

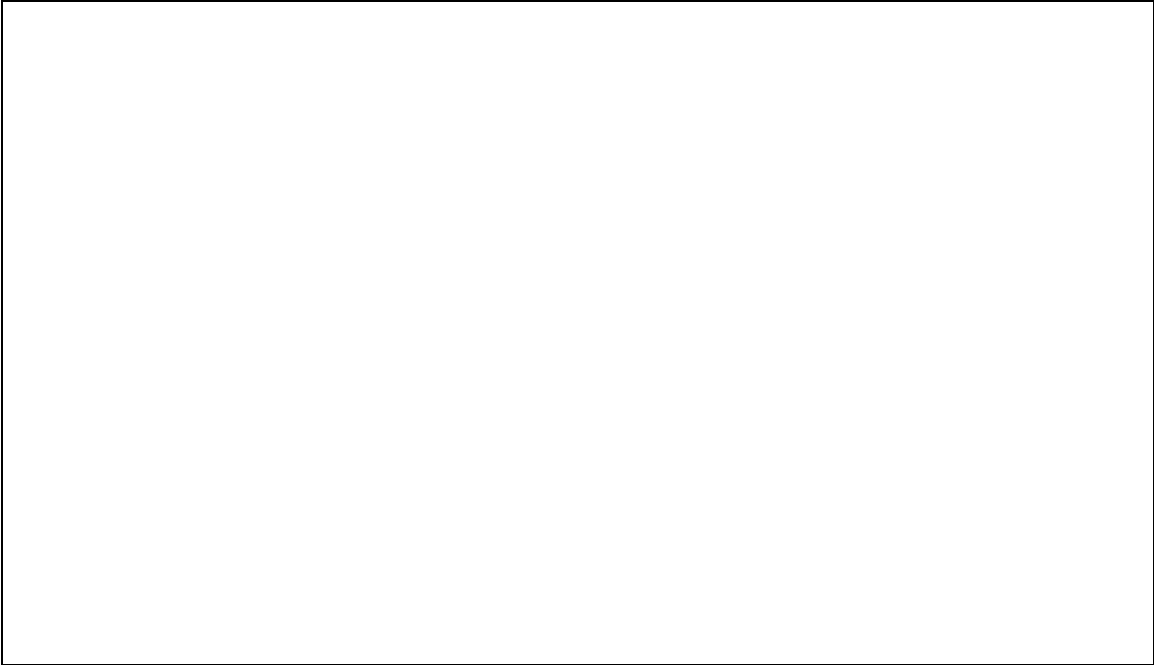
**Trellising Cost Per Acre:**

- \$4,300 to \$4,600 on 6' x 12' spacing
- \$4,600 to \$5,000 on 10' and 11' rows
- \$5,000 to \$5,700 on 8' and 9' rows

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

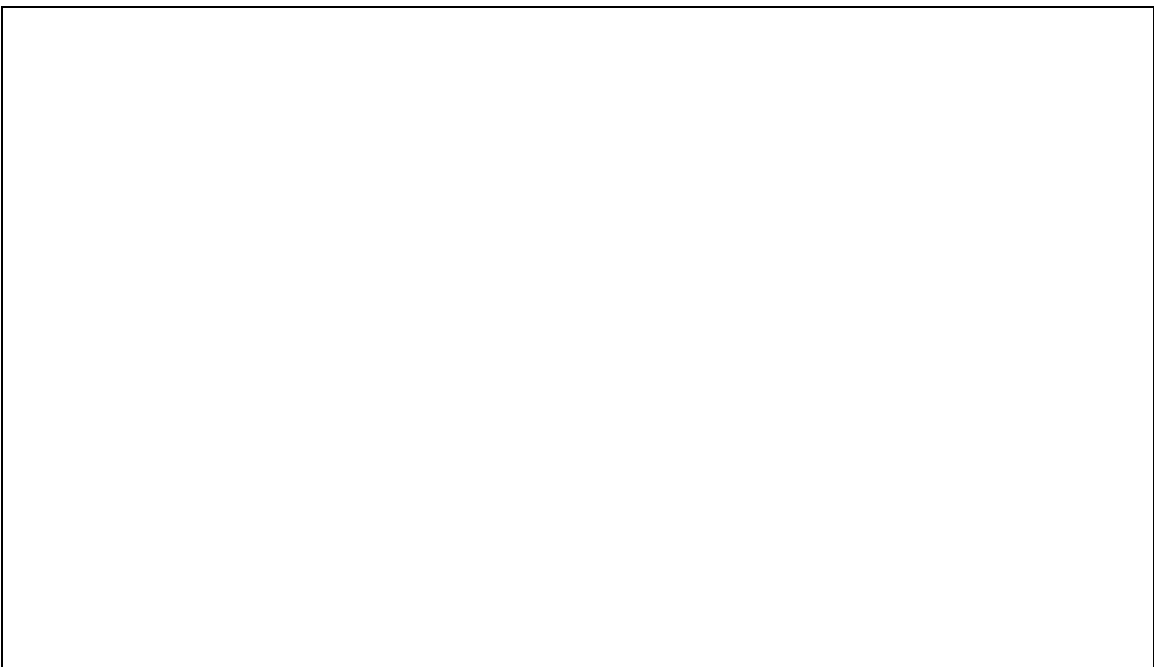
## RAISIN GRAPES

### SUN MAID SOUTHSIDE DRY ON VINE TRELLIS



8' T-post every 28' with two 10' crossarms and 5 wires. In between T-posts is 2 bent 7' to 8' T-posts with 2 wires. Each vine will have a training stake. Each end has a heavy steel post with anchors.

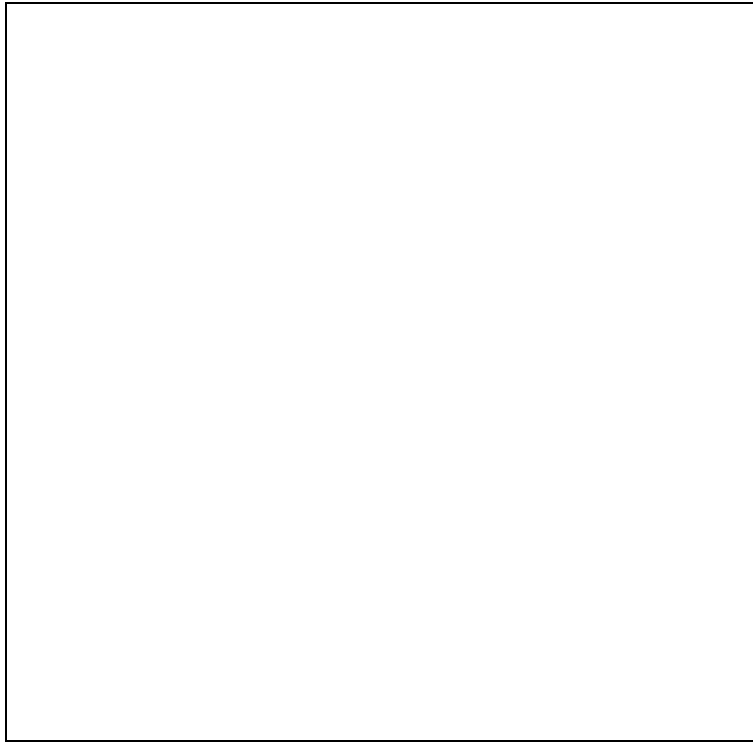
Cost: **\$2,250 to \$2,700** for 7' x 12' spacing.



# **VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES**

## **WINE GRAPES**

### **TRELLIS**



T-post with crossarm every vine

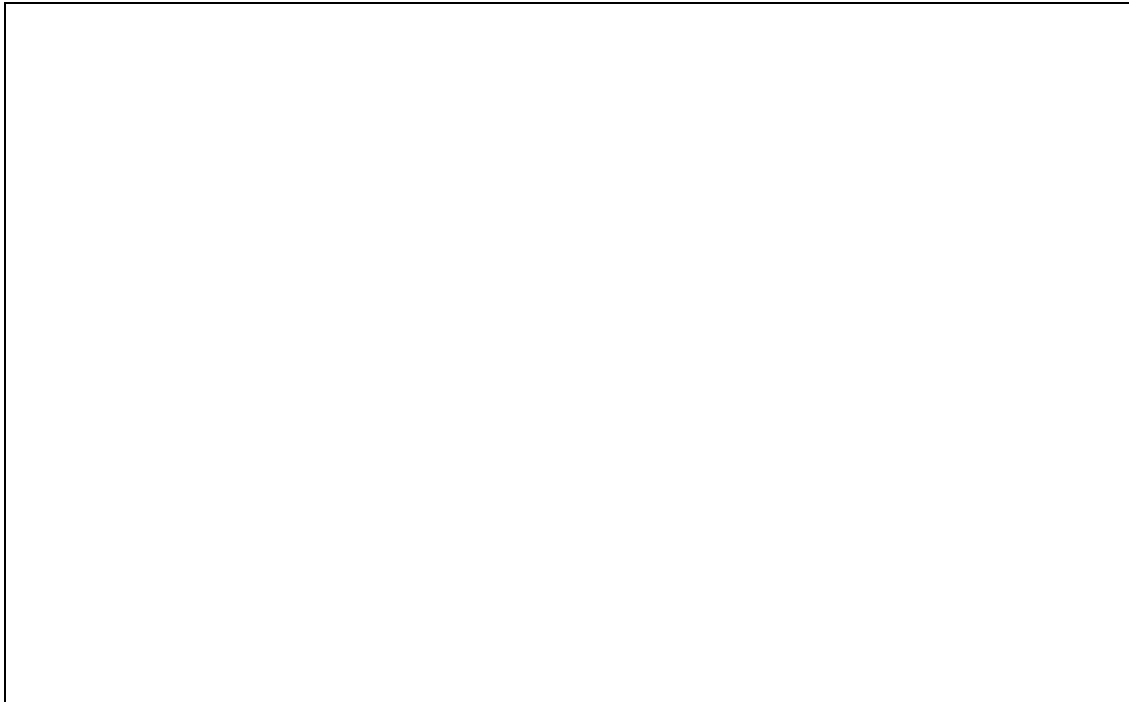


T-post and V crossarm

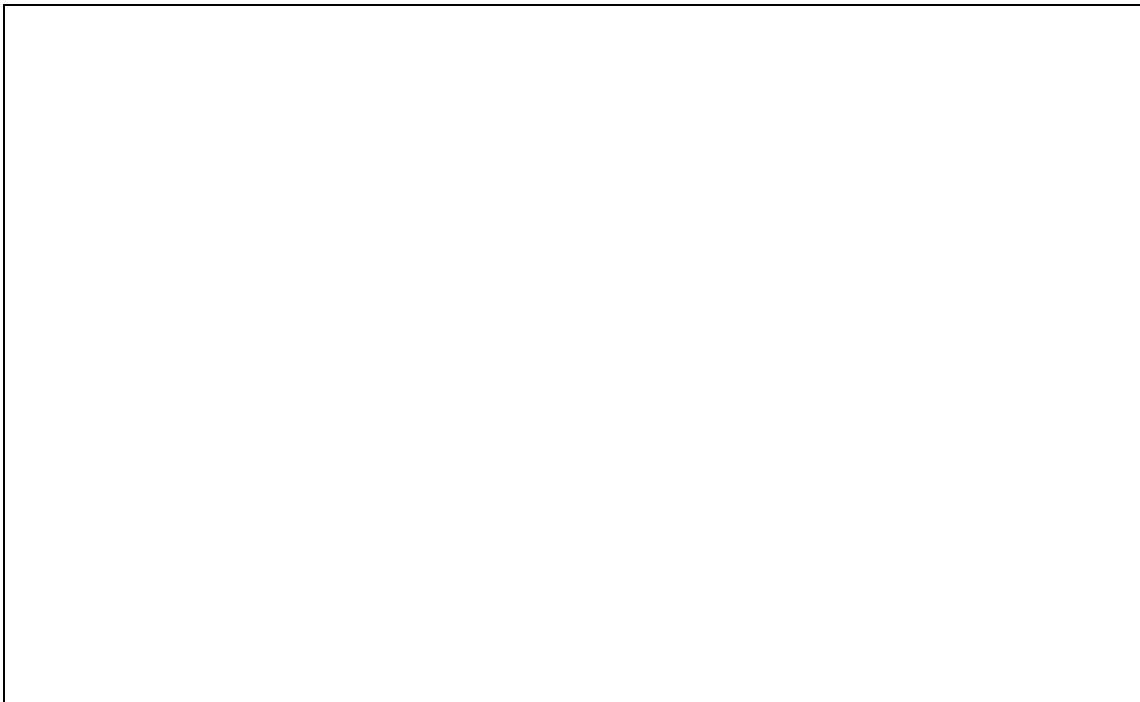
# **VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES**

## **WINE GRAPES**

### **TRELLIS**



8' vertical line post with 4' T-posts in between



8' vertical line post with light grape stakes in between

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### TRELLIS

#### 6 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Vines Per Acre		
		1,815	1,452	1,210
		Cost Per Acre		
		4' x 6'	5' x 6'	6' x 6'
22 end posts per acre with anchor	\$30	\$660	\$660	\$660
22 end posts per acre without anchor	\$22	\$484	\$484	\$484
7' Light T-post (Add 30% for heavy T-post)				
Every vine	\$2.60	\$4,719	\$3,775	\$3,146
Every other vine	\$1.30	\$2,360	\$1,888	\$1,573
Every third vine	\$.87	\$1,580	\$1,263	\$1,053
Every fourth vine	\$.65	\$1,180	\$944	\$787
8' Vertical line post (13 ga.)				
Every vine	\$6.50	\$11,797	\$9,438	\$7,865
Every other vine	\$3.25	\$5,899	\$4,719	\$3,933
Every third vine	\$2.17	\$3,938	\$3,150	\$2,626
Every fourth vine	\$1.63	\$2,958	\$2,367	\$1,972
4' Rebar or pencil rod at each vine (between T-post or vertical line)	\$.55			
One rebar between posts	\$.28	\$508	\$407	\$339
Two rebars between posts	\$.37	\$672	\$537	\$448
Three rebars between posts	\$.42	\$762	\$610	\$508
24" crossarm (Add 25% for 30" crossarm)				
Every vine	\$1.00	\$1,815	\$1,452	\$1,210
Every other vine	\$.50	\$908	\$726	\$605
Every third vine	\$.33	\$599	\$479	\$399
Every fourth vine	\$.25	\$454	\$363	\$303
Two wires		\$318	\$318	\$318
Three wires		\$478	\$478	\$478
Four wires		\$636	\$636	\$636
Five wires		\$795	\$795	\$795
Six wires		\$955	\$955	\$955
Seven wires		\$1,114	\$1,114	\$1,114
Eight wires		\$1,273	\$1,273	\$1,273



# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### TRELLIS

#### 7 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Vines Per Acre			
		1,555	1,245	1,037	889
		Cost Per Acre			
		4' x 7'	5' x 7'	6' x 7'	7' x 7'
20 end posts per acre with anchor	\$30	\$600	\$600	\$600	\$600
20 end posts per acre without anchor	\$22	\$440	\$440	\$440	\$440
7' Light T-post (Add 30% for heavy T-post)					
Every vine	\$2.60	\$4,043	\$3,237	\$2,696	\$2,311
Every other vine	\$1.30	\$2,022	\$1,618	\$1,348	\$1,156
Every third vine	\$.87	\$1,352	\$1,083	\$902	\$773
Every fourth vine	\$.65	\$1,011	\$809	\$674	\$578
8' Vertical line post (13 ga.)					
Every vine	\$6.50	\$10,108	\$8,092	\$6,740	\$5,778
Every other vine	\$3.25	\$5,054	\$4,046	\$3,370	\$2,889
Every third vine	\$2.17	\$3,374	\$2,702	\$2,250	\$1,929
Every fourth vine	\$1.63	\$2,535	\$2,029	\$1,690	\$1,449
4' Rebar or pencil rod at each vine (between T-post or vertical line)	\$.55				
One rebar between posts	\$.28	\$435	\$349	\$290	\$249
Two rebars between posts	\$.37	\$575	\$460	\$384	\$329
Three rebars between posts	\$.42	\$653	\$523	\$435	\$373
24" crossarm (Add 25% for 30" crossarm)					
Every vine	\$1.00	\$1,555	\$1,245	\$1,037	\$889
Every other vine	\$.50	\$778	\$622	\$518	\$445
Every third vine	\$.33	\$513	\$411	\$342	\$293
Every fourth vine	\$.25	\$389	\$311	\$259	\$222
Two wires		\$270	\$270	\$270	\$270
Three wires		\$409	\$409	\$409	\$409
Four wires		\$546	\$546	\$546	\$546
Five wires		\$682	\$682	\$682	\$682
Six wires		\$818	\$818	\$818	\$818
Seven wires		\$954	\$954	\$954	\$954
Eight wires		\$1,080	\$1,080	\$1,080	\$1,080

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### TRELLIS

#### 8 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Vines Per Acre			
		1,089	907	778	681
		Cost Per Acre			
		5' x 8'	6' x 8'	7' x 8'	8' x 8'
18 end posts per acre with anchor	\$30	\$540	\$540	\$540	\$540
18 end posts per acre without anchor	\$22	\$396	\$396	\$396	\$396
7' Light T-post (Add 30% for heavy T-post)					
Every vine	\$2.60	\$2,831	\$2,358	\$2,023	\$1,770
Every other vine	\$1.30	\$1,416	\$1,179	\$1,011	\$885
Every third vine	\$.87	\$947	\$789	\$677	\$592
Every fourth vine	\$.65	\$708	\$590	\$506	\$443
8' Vertical line post (13 ga.)					
Every vine	\$6.50	\$7,078	\$5,896	\$5,057	\$4,426
Every other vine	\$3.25	\$3,539	\$2,948	\$2,528	\$2,213
Every third vine	\$2.17	\$2,363	\$1,968	\$1,688	\$1,478
Every fourth vine	\$1.63	\$1,775	\$1,478	\$1,268	\$1,110
4' Rebar or pencil rod at each vine (between T-post or vertical line)	\$.55				
One rebar between posts	\$.28	\$305	\$254	\$218	\$191
Two rebars between posts	\$.37	\$403	\$336	\$288	\$252
Three rebars between posts	\$.42	\$458	\$381	\$327	\$286
24" crossarm (Add 25% for 30" crossarm)					
Every vine	\$1.00	\$1,089	\$907	\$778	\$681
Every other vine	\$.50	\$545	\$454	\$389	\$341
Every third vine	\$.33	\$359	\$299	\$257	\$225
Every fourth vine	\$.25	\$272	\$227	\$195	\$170
Two wires		\$240	\$240	\$240	\$240
Three wires		\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360
Four wires		\$478	\$478	\$478	\$478
Five wires		\$597	\$597	\$597	\$597
Six wires		\$719	\$719	\$719	\$719
Seven wires		\$838	\$838	\$838	\$838
Eight wires		\$956	\$956	\$956	\$956

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### TRELLIS

#### 9 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Vines Per Acre			
		968	807	691	605
		Cost Per Acre			
		5' x 9'	6' x 9'	7' x 9'	8' x 9'
16 end posts per acre with anchor	\$30	\$480	\$480	\$480	\$480
16 end posts per acre without anchor	\$22	\$352	\$352	\$352	\$352
7' Light T-post (Add 30% for heavy T-post)					
Every vine	\$2.60	\$2,517	\$2,098	\$1,797	\$1,573
Every other vine	\$1.30	\$1,258	\$1,049	\$898	\$786
Every third vine	\$.87	\$842	\$702	\$601	\$526
Every fourth vine	\$.65	\$629	\$525	\$449	\$393
8' Vertical line post (13 ga.)					
Every vine	\$6.50	\$6,292	\$5,245	\$4,491	\$3,932
Every other vine	\$3.25	\$3,146	\$2,623	\$2,245	\$1,966
Every third vine	\$2.17	\$2,100	\$1,751	\$1,499	\$1,313
Every fourth vine	\$1.63	\$1,578	\$1,315	\$1,126	\$986
4' Rebar or pencil rod at each vine (between T-post or vertical line)	\$.55				
One rebar between posts	\$.28	\$271	\$226	\$193	\$169
Two rebars between posts	\$.37	\$358	\$299	\$256	\$224
Three rebars between posts	\$.42	\$407	\$339	\$290	\$254
24" crossarm (Add 25% for 30" crossarm)					
Every vine	\$1.00	\$968	\$807	\$691	\$605
Every other vine	\$.50	\$484	\$404	\$345	\$302
Every third vine	\$.33	\$319	\$266	\$228	\$200
Every fourth vine	\$.25	\$242	\$202	\$173	\$151
Two wires		\$214	\$214	\$214	\$214
Three wires		\$320	\$320	\$320	\$320
Four wires		\$427	\$427	\$427	\$427
Five wires		\$534	\$534	\$534	\$534
Six wires		\$640	\$640	\$640	\$640
Seven wires		\$748	\$748	\$748	\$748
Eight wires		\$854	\$854	\$854	\$854

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### TRELLIS

#### 10 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Vines Per Acre			
		871	726	622	544
		Cost Per Acre			
		5' x 10'	6' x 10'	7' x 10'	8' x 10'
14 end posts per acre with anchor	\$30	\$420	\$420	\$420	\$420
14 end posts per acre without anchor	\$22	\$308	\$308	\$308	\$308
7' Light T-post (Add 30% for heavy T-post)					
Every vine	\$2.60	\$2,264	\$1,888	\$1,617	\$1,414
Every other vine	\$1.30	\$1,132	\$944	\$808	\$707
Every third vine	\$.87	\$758	\$631	\$541	\$473
Every fourth vine	\$.65	\$566	\$471	\$404	\$354
8' Vertical line post (13 ga.)					
Every vine	\$6.50	\$5,661	\$4,719	\$4,043	\$3,536
Every other vine	\$3.25	\$2,831	\$2,360	\$2,022	\$1,768
Every third vine	\$2.17	\$1,890	\$1,575	\$1,350	\$1,180
Every fourth vine	\$1.63	\$1,420	\$1,184	\$1,014	\$887
4' Rebar or pencil rod at each vine (between T-post or vertical line)	\$.55				
One rebar between posts	\$.28	\$244	\$203	\$174	\$152
Two rebars between posts	\$.37	\$322	\$269	\$230	\$201
Three rebars between posts	\$.42	\$366	\$305	\$261	\$228
24" crossarm (Add 25% for 30" crossarm)					
Every vine	\$1.00	\$871	\$726	\$622	\$544
Every other vine	\$.50	\$436	\$363	\$311	\$272
Every third vine	\$.33	\$287	\$240	\$205	\$180
Every fourth vine	\$.25	\$218	\$182	\$155	\$136
Two wires		\$192	\$192	\$192	\$192
Three wires		\$288	\$288	\$288	\$288
Four wires		\$384	\$384	\$384	\$384
Five wires		\$460	\$460	\$460	\$460
Six wires		\$576	\$576	\$576	\$576
Seven wires		\$672	\$672	\$672	\$672
Eight wires		\$768	\$768	\$768	\$768

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### TRELLIS

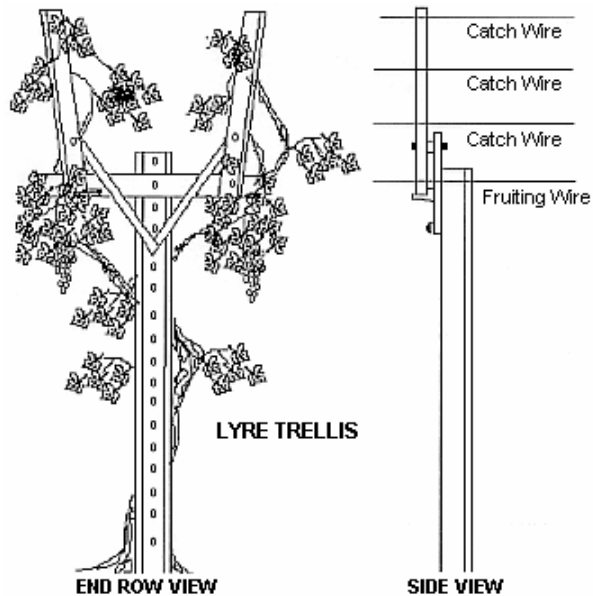
#### 11 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Vines Per Acre			
		792	660	566	495
		Cost Per Acre			
		5' x 11'	6' x 11'	7' x 11'	8' x 11'
13 end posts per acre with anchor	\$30	\$390	\$390	\$390	\$390
13 end posts per acre without anchor	\$22	\$286	\$286	\$286	\$286
7' Light T-post (Add 30% for heavy T-post)					
Every vine	\$2.60	\$2,059	\$1,716	\$1,472	\$1,287
Every other vine	\$1.30	\$1,030	\$858	\$736	\$644
Every third vine	\$.87	\$689	\$574	\$492	\$431
Every fourth vine	\$.65	\$515	\$429	\$368	\$322
8' Vertical line post (13 ga.)					
Every vine	\$6.50	\$5,148	\$4,290	\$3,679	\$3,218
Every other vine	\$3.25	\$2,574	\$2,145	\$1,840	\$1,609
Every third vine	\$2.17	\$1,719	\$1,432	\$1,228	\$1,074
Every fourth vine	\$1.63	\$1,291	\$1,076	\$923	\$807
4' Rebar or pencil rod at each vine (between T-post or vertical line)	\$.55				
One rebar between posts	\$.28	\$222	\$185	\$158	\$139
Two rebars between posts	\$.37	\$293	\$244	\$209	\$183
Three rebars between posts	\$.42	\$333	\$277	\$238	\$208
24" crossarm (Add 25% for 30" crossarm)					
Every vine	\$1.00	\$792	\$660	\$566	\$495
Every other vine	\$.50	\$396	\$330	\$283	\$247
Every third vine	\$.33	\$261	\$218	\$186	\$163
Every fourth vine	\$.25	\$198	\$165	\$142	\$124
Two wires		\$174	\$174	\$174	\$174
Three wires		\$262	\$262	\$262	\$262
Four wires		\$348	\$348	\$348	\$348
Five wires		\$434	\$434	\$434	\$434
Six wires		\$523	\$523	\$523	\$523
Seven wires		\$610	\$610	\$610	\$610
Eight wires		\$696	\$696	\$696	\$696

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### LYRE TRELLIS



Commonly used in wide row of 11' to 12'.

**Materials:** Heavy steel or wood end posts; heavy and medium T stakes with anchor plates; 8' to 12' gauge wires on metal open Lyre crossarms with a typical width of 42" at the top; 6 to 10 wires.

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### LYRE SYSTEM

#### 11 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Vines Per Acre			
		792	660	566	495
		Cost Per Acre			
		5' x 11'	6' x 11'	7' x 11'	8' x 11'
13 end posts per acre with anchor	\$30	\$390	\$390	\$390	\$390
13 end posts per acre without anchor	\$22	\$286	\$286	\$286	\$286
Heavy steel stake with open lyre crossarm					
Every vine	\$12.00				
Every other vine	\$6.00	\$4,752	\$3,960	\$3,396	\$2,970
Every third vine	\$4.00	\$3,168	\$2,640	\$2,264	\$1,980
Every fourth vine	\$3.00	\$2,376	\$1,980	\$1,698	\$1,485
4' Rebar or pencil rod at each vine (between lyre crossarm)	\$55				
One rebar between lyres	\$.28	\$222	\$185	\$158	\$139
Two rebars between lyres	\$.37	\$293	\$244	\$209	\$183
Three rebars between lyres	\$.42	\$333	\$277	\$238	\$208
Six wires		\$523	\$523	\$523	\$523
Seven wires		\$610	\$610	\$610	\$610
Eight wires		\$696	\$696	\$696	\$696
Nine wires		\$782	\$782	\$782	\$782
Ten wires		\$869	\$869	\$869	\$869

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## WINE GRAPES

### LYRE SYSTEM

#### 12 FOOT ROWS

	Cost Per Unit	Vines Per Acre			
		726	605	518	454
		Cost Per Acre			
		5' x 12'	6' x 12'	7' x 12'	8' x 12'
12 end posts per acre with anchor	\$30	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360
12 end posts per acre without anchor	\$22	\$264	\$264	\$264	\$264
Heavy steel stake with open lyre crossarm					
Every vine	\$12.00				
Every other vine	\$6.00	\$4,356	\$3,630	\$3,108	\$2,724
Every third vine	\$4.00	\$2,904	\$2,420	\$2,072	\$1,816
Every fourth vine	\$3.00	\$2,178	\$1,815	\$1,554	\$1,362
4' Rebar or pencil rod at each vine (between lyre crossarm)	\$55				
One rebar between lyres	\$28	\$203	\$169	\$145	\$127
Two rebars between lyres	\$37	\$269	\$224	\$192	\$168
Three rebars between lyres	\$42	\$305	\$254	\$218	\$191
Six wires		\$479	\$479	\$479	\$479
Seven wires		\$560	\$560	\$560	\$560
Eight wires		\$640	\$640	\$640	\$640
Nine wires		\$720	\$720	\$720	\$720
Ten wires		\$800	\$800	\$800	\$800



# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## MISCELLANEOUS

### COMPONENT COSTS TO CALCULATE COSTS PER ACRE

#### WIRE PRICE PER ACRE

Based on 10' spacing between rows of vines and 13 gauge wire	
1 wire	\$96
2 wire	\$192
3 wire	\$288
4 wire	\$384
5 wire	\$480

#### METAL STAKES AND CROSSARMS

T-Post Stakes and Training Stakes		Metal Crossarms With U Bolts (Medium Grade)	
7'	.95 lbs/ft \$2.60	6"	\$.48
7'	1.25 lbs/ft \$3.25	12"	\$.68
6'	.95 lbs/ft \$2.10	18"	\$.84
6'	1.25 lbs/ft \$2.60	24"	\$1.00
5'	.95 lbs/ft \$1.88	30" to 34"	\$1.30
4'	Rebar Training Stake \$.55	36"	\$1.95
4'	¼" Steel Training Stake \$.45	42"	\$2.30

Heavy duty elaborate galvanized crossarms can run 40 to 50 percent more.

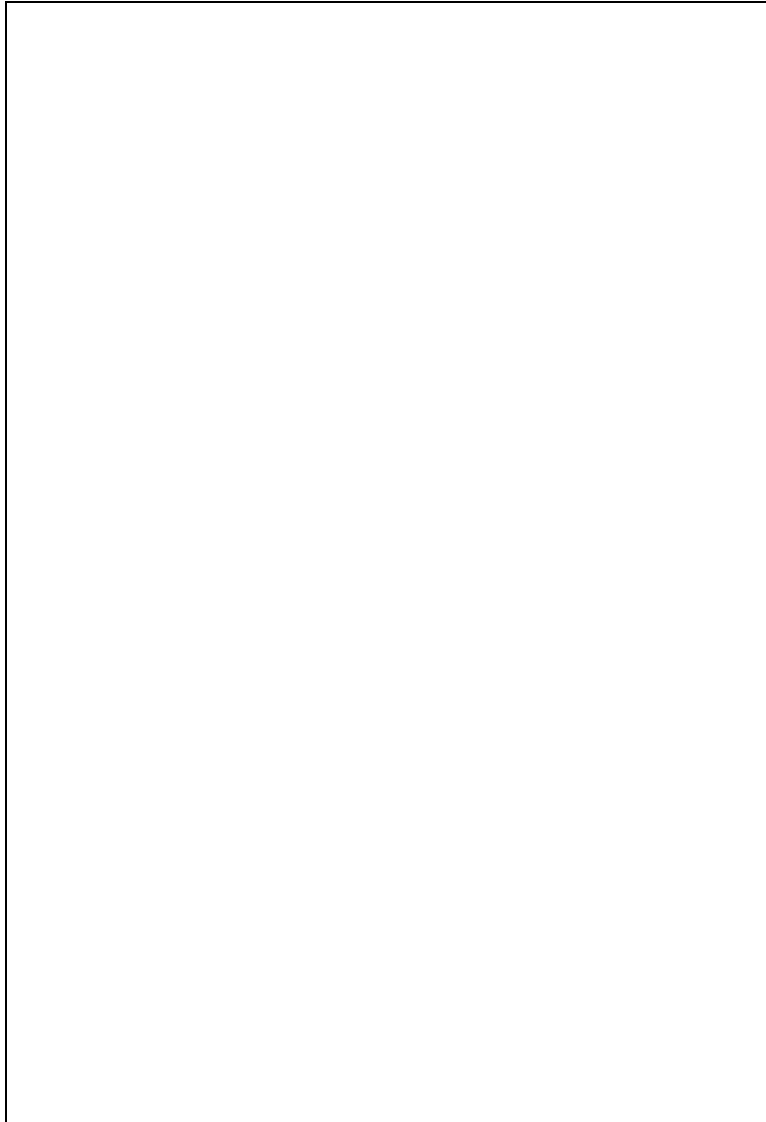
#### WOOD STAKES AND CROSSARMS

Stakes			Crossarms With Clips		Crossarms With U-Bolts	
5'	1 ¾" sq	\$1.21	12"	\$.45	12"	\$.45 - \$.55
6'	1 ¾" sq	\$1.48	24"	\$.60	24"	\$.75 - \$.90
7'	1 ¾" sq	\$1.79	30"	\$.70	30"	\$.85 - \$.95
8'	3" to 4"	\$2.75 – \$3.50	36"	\$.85	36"	\$.95 - \$1.05

Price varies with quality

## **VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES**

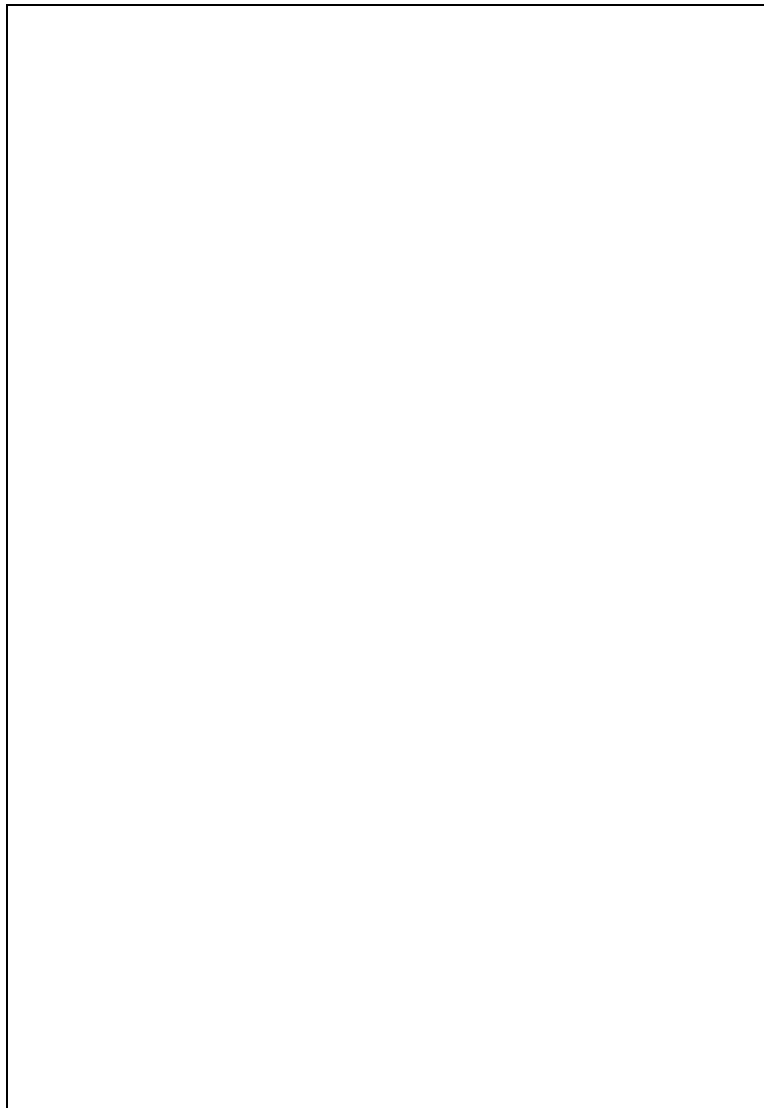
### **MISCELLANEOUS**



4' Pencil rod and rebar  
\$.45 to \$.55 each

# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## MISCELLANEOUS



T-post with J.R. wire clips

7' heavy T-post: **\$3.30** installed

7' light T-post: **\$2.60** installed

J.R. clips: **\$.17** each

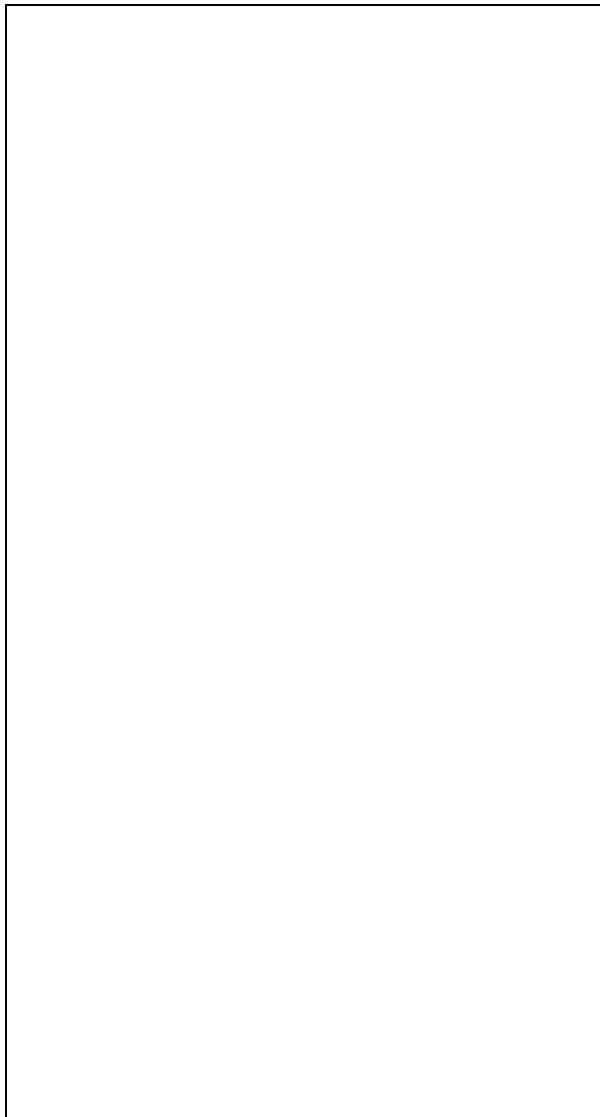


Vertical line post with wire slots

8' Vertical line post (13 ga): **\$6.50**  
installed

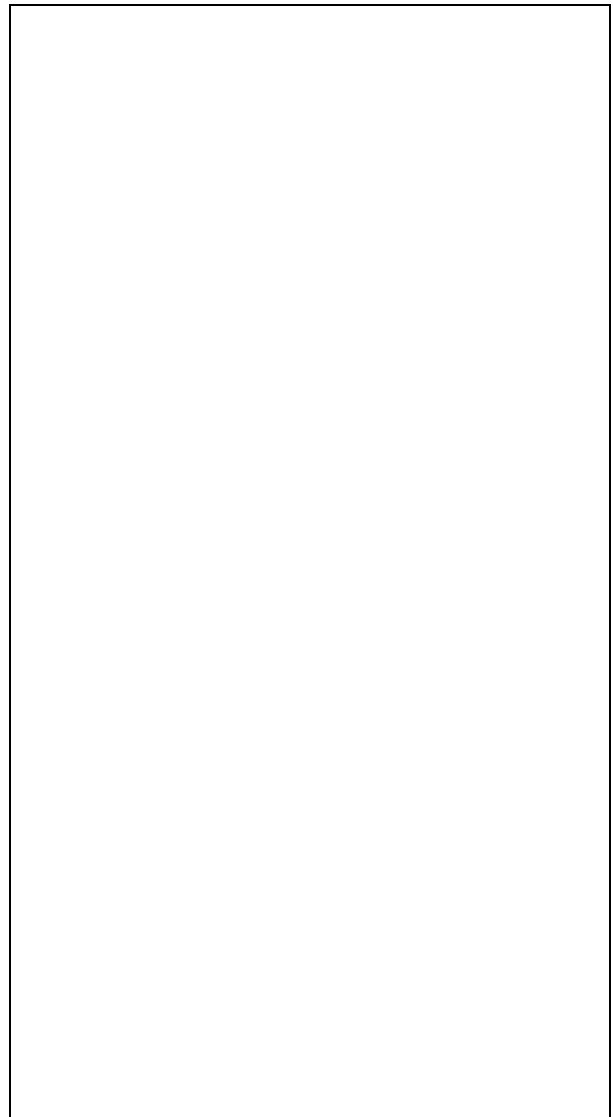
# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## MISCELLANEOUS



Steel end post with spade

**\$18.00 to \$20.00** each  
**\$3.60** install



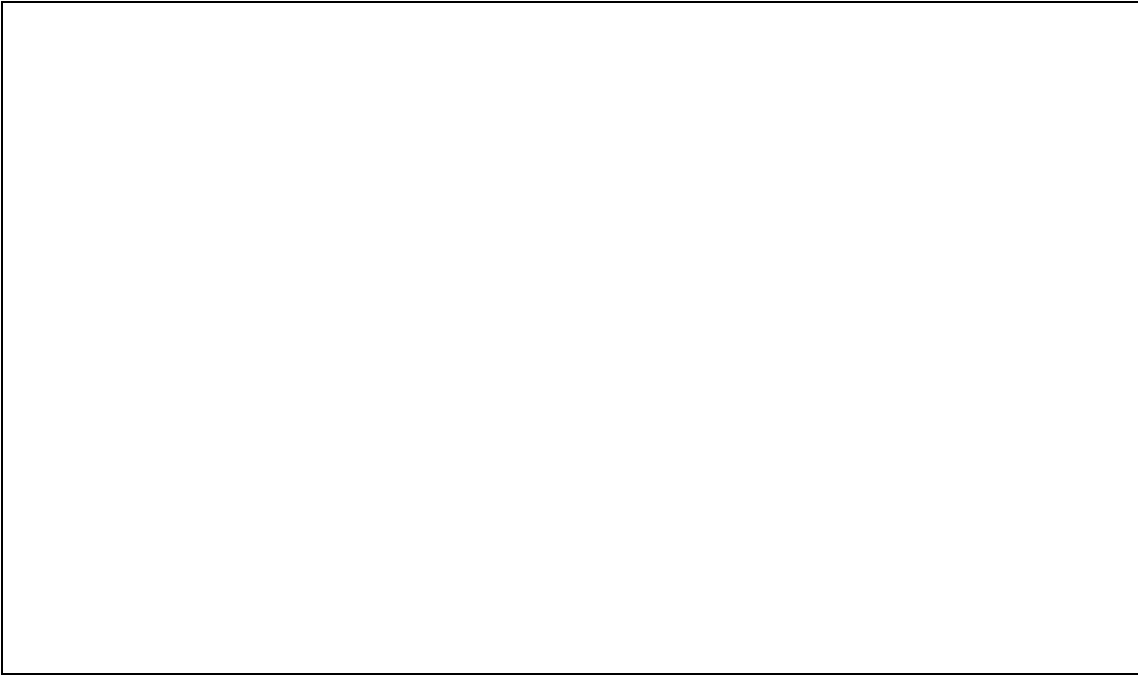
Screw-in earth anchor

4" x 30" : **\$4.60**  
6" x 36" : **\$5.80**  
**\$3.00** install

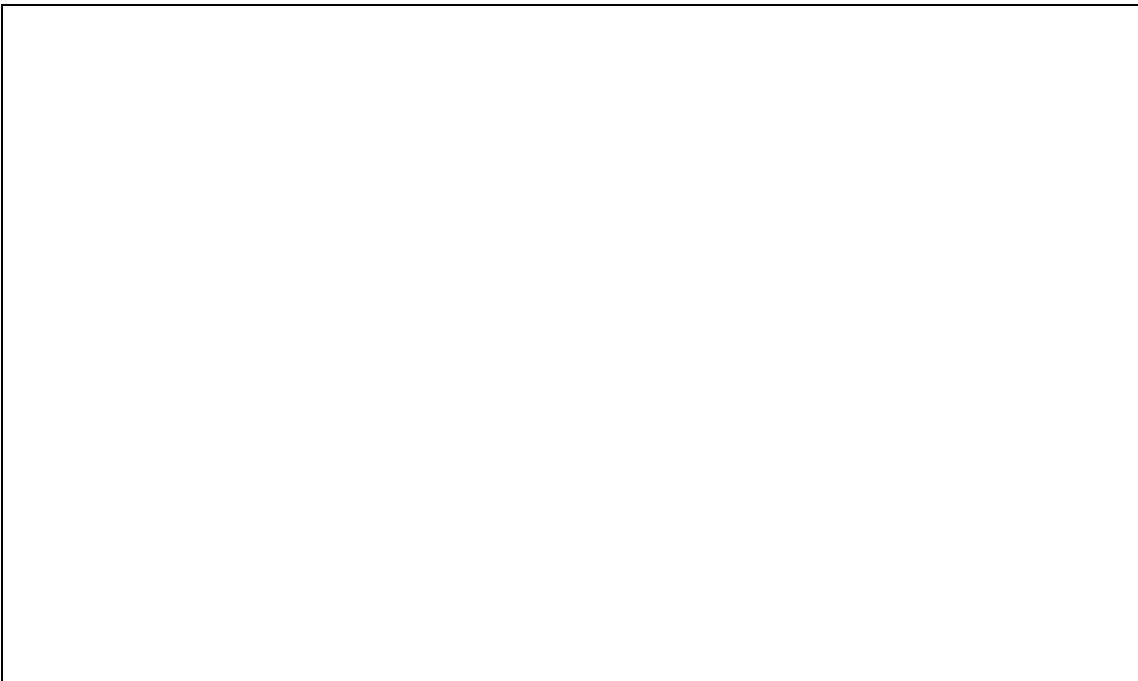
# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## MISCELLANEOUS

### DEER FENCE



7' Deer fence made with 9' T-post and 9' wood stakes  
6 ½' woven wire with 2 barbed wires on top and steel gates at drives  
Cost: **\$4.00** to **\$5.25** per linear foot



# VINEYARD STAKES AND TRELLISES

## USEFUL INFORMATION

### WIRE

10 Gauge	2,060 ft. Per 100 lbs. roll
11 Gauge	2,580 ft. Per 100 lbs. roll
12 Gauge	3,370 ft. Per 100 lbs. roll
13 Gauge	4,470 ft. Per 100 lbs. roll
14 Gauge	5,860 ft. Per 100 lbs. roll

### PLANTING SPACING AND WIRE CHART

Planting Pattern Between Plants—Between Rows	One-Wire System No. of Wire Feet Required Per Acre	No. of Plants Required Per Acre
3' x 6'	7,260'	2,420
4' x 6'	7,260'	1,815
5' x 6'	7,260'	1,452
6' x 6'	7,260'	1,210
3' x 7'	6,222'	2,074
4' x 7'	6,222'	1,555
5' x 7'	6,222'	1,245
6' x 7'	6,222'	1,037
7' x 7'	6,222'	889
3' x 8'	5,445'	1,815
4' x 8'	5,445'	1,361
5' x 8'	5,445'	1,089
6' x 8'	5,445'	907
7' x 8'	5,445'	778
8' x 8'	5,445'	681
3' x 9'	4,850'	1,613
4' x 9'	4,850'	1,210
5' x 9'	4,850'	968
6' x 9'	4,850'	807
7' x 9'	4,850'	691
8' x 9'	4,850'	605
5' x 10'	4,355'	871
6' x 10'	4,356'	726
7' x 10'	4,354'	622
8' x 10'	4,352'	544
5' x 11'	3,960'	792
6' x 11'	3,960'	660
7' x 11'	3,962'	566
8' x 11'	3,960'	495
5' x 12'	3,630'	726
5½' x 12'	3,630'	660
6' x 12'	3,630'	605
7' x 12'	3,626'	518
8' x 12'	3,632'	454

# **AH 534.78: STEEL BUILDINGS**

The *all steel* building serves a variety of functions for the farmer/rancher with its most common use being either storage space for farm machinery or storage of feeds and grains. The typical building as described in this section reflects the cost of a basic building.

In addition, there are instances where the building cost is modified for wall height, partitions, and extra electrical circuits within the structure.

## **BASIC BUILDING COST**

Square-foot costs of basic buildings include the following components:

1. Foundation as required for normal soil conditions.
2. Concrete slab floor, 4 inches to 6 inches thick with wire mesh.
3. A steel building made up of these components:
  - Steel frame or bents, 20, 25, or 30 feet on center.
  - Steel roof purlin, 4 1/2 to 5 1/2 feet on center.
  - Steel wall girts 6 to 7 feet on center.
  - Twenty-six gauge galvanized steel on walls and roof.
  - Window area equal to 2 percent of floor area.
  - Minimal light fixtures—including wiring.
  - One rotary vent per bay.
  - Two walk-in doors.
  - Two overhead or sliding doors.
  - Fourteen-foot eave height.

Basic steel buildings are of two types: the low profile roof pitch (1" in 12") and the more conventional barn-like roof pitch (4" in 12"). The cost differential between the two is considered immaterial for appraisal purposes.

## **ADDITIVE COSTS**

Additive costs are the in-place cost components not included in the basic square-foot cost but are those costs found as part of steel buildings. They are added to the basic building cost to arrive at a total building cost.

# STEEL BUILDINGS

## COST PER SQUARE FOOT

Length	Width											
	20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	55'	60'	65'	70'	80'
20'	27.31											
25'	26.98	26.45										
30'	26.45	25.60	24.62									
35'	25.60	24.62	23.28	22.53								
40'	24.83	23.28	23.07	21.91	21.28							
50'	23.07	22.23	21.47	21.22	20.29	19.37	18.98					
60'	22.23	22.14	21.22	20.29	19.43	18.98	18.67	18.06				
75'	21.67	21.22	20.05	19.43	19.13	18.67	18.06	17.51				
80'	21.22	20.36	19.43	18.98	18.67	18.06	17.51	16.83	16.63	16.20	15.83	15.57
90'	20.36	19.43	18.98	18.67	18.06	17.51	17.12	16.67	16.20	15.83	15.57	14.86
100'	19.43	19.06	18.67	18.06	17.51	17.12	16.67	16.20	15.86	15.57	14.86	14.66
135'		18.67	18.06	17.51	17.12	16.67	16.20	15.83	15.57	14.86	14.66	14.37
150'				16.83	16.67	16.20	15.83	15.57	14.86	14.66	14.37	14.02
175'				16.67	16.20	15.83	15.56	14.86	14.66	14.37	14.02	13.88
200'					15.83	15.57	14.86	14.66	14.37	14.02	13.88	13.67
225'						14.86	14.66	14.37	14.02	13.88	13.67	13.59
250'							14.37	14.02	13.88	13.67	13.59	13.59

## ALTERNATE COSTS

Dirt Floor: Due to increased size of footings/foundation, no adjustment for dirt floor.

Wall Height: Add or subtract 3 percent per square foot from basic cost for each foot of variation above or below the basic 14-foot eave height.

Missing Wall Cover: Deduct **\$1.80** for each square foot of missing wall area.

Electrical Power: Deduct **\$1.50 - \$2.00** per square foot for lack of power.

The above costs are for 26 gauge steel cover.



# STEEL BUILDINGS

## ADDITIVE COSTS

The cost of additives, such as doors and windows, that replace a portion of the exterior skin of the building, reflects the net added cost of the component in-place. The cost of the skin that is replaced has been deducted from the total cost of the additive components. No further deduction is necessary.

### OVERHEAD DOORS WITH CHAIN HOIST OPENERS

Width	Height				
	8'	10'	12'	14'	16'
8'	\$790	\$840	\$920	\$1,020	
10'	820	880	940	1,100	\$1,250
12'	890	970	1,050	1,200	1,360
14'	1,075	1,150	1,250	1,360	1,675
16'	1,200	1,310	1,440	1,680	1,875
18'	1,460	1,570	1,675	1,875	

### WALK-IN DOORS

Flush 3' x 7'	\$600
Half Glass	\$650

### ROTARY VENTS

20"	\$250
-----	-------

### RIDGE VENTS

9" x 10'	\$425
12" x 10'	\$450

### GUTTERS AND DOWNSPOUTS

Per lineal foot	\$6.50
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### SKYLIGHTS

3' x 10'	\$80 to \$100
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### WINDOWS

3' x 3'	\$145
3' x 6'	170
4' x 6'	230
4' x 8'	280

## STEEL BUILDINGS

### ADDITIVE COSTS

#### HEATING

Overhead Suspended Unit	Cost Per Unit
75,000 BTU	\$1,100
100,000 BTU	1,300
200,000 BTU	1,800
300,000 BTU	2,150

#### RESTROOMS

	Total Cost
Cost includes 2 fixtures, electrical service, and all partitions. Add for septic tank.	\$4,500 - \$5,500

#### OFFICE AREAS

	Square Foot
Cost includes partitioning, interior finish, trim, and doors	\$35 - \$50

#### PARTITIONS

	Per Surface Foot
Gypsum on wood frame	\$3.50
Plaster on wood frame	\$5.00
Paneling (average quality)	\$4.00 - \$5.00

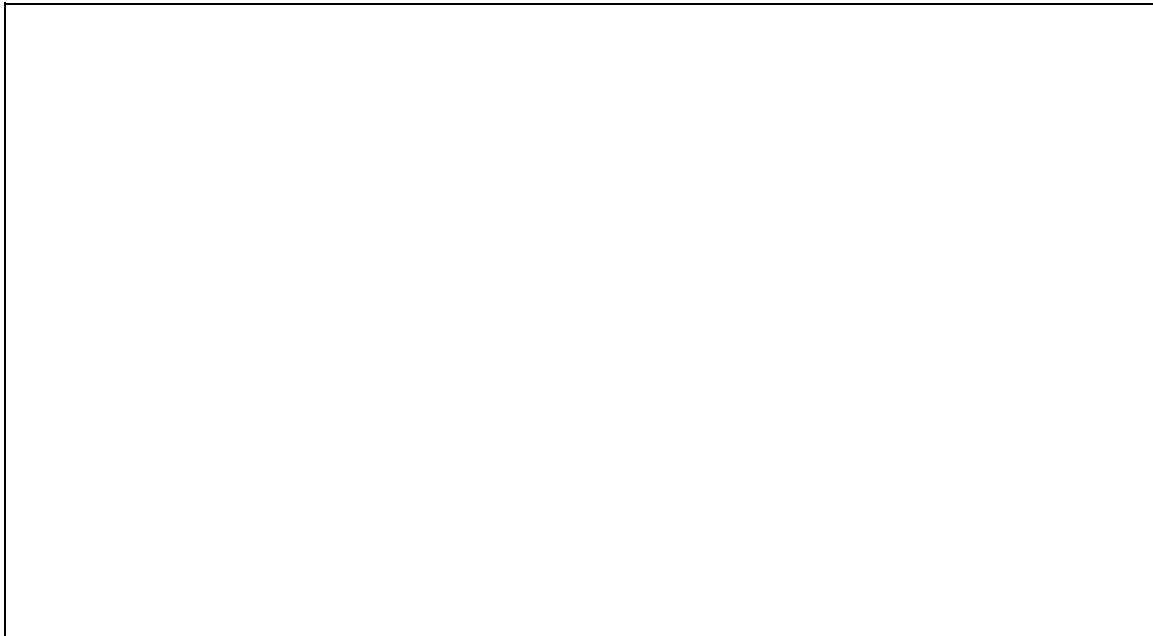
#### INSULATION

	Square Foot
R-13	\$.60 - \$.70
R-6	\$.45 - \$.50

# **STEEL BUILDINGS**

## **PICTURES**

## AH 534.79: MISCELLANEOUS COSTS



### PIT TYPE MOTOR TRUCK SCALES WITH CONCRETE DECK

Scales			Scale Pit		
Tons Capacity	Platform Size	Total Cost	Size	Standard Cost	Add for: 12' Width
20	25' x 10'	\$ 10,200	25' x 10'	\$ 10,200	900
30	25' x 10'	11,200	40' x 10'	13,600	1,000
50	40' x 10'	17,300	50' x 10'	15,100	1,100
50	50' x 10'	18,200	60' x 10'	16,000	1,300
60	60' x 10'	20,000	70' x 10'	16,600	1,500
60	70' x 10'	23,300	80' x 10'	17,800	2,100
60	80' x 10'	26,300	90' x 10'	19,500	
80	80' x 10'	31,900	90' x 10'	19,500	
100	90' x 10'	35,600	100' x 10'	21,300	

**Pitless above-ground scales, deduct 25% from above prices**

**Used scales, deduct 25% to 40%**

### ADD FOR WEIGHT RECORDING EQUIPMENT

Electronic indicator                      \$1,000

Ticket printer                                \$1,000

### EXAMPLE OF MOTOR TRUCK SCALE COST

Scales:    80 ton capacity, 80' x 10' platform                      \$31,900

Scale Pit: 90' x 10' size, standard                                      19,500

Electric weight recording equipment and printer                      2,000

Total                      \$53,400

## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### **ELEVATED HOPPER TANK – Steel Support Legs, Stiffened Side Walls, Ladder, Roof Access Door, includes Concrete Base**

Size	Cost
80 Tons	\$10,500
100 Tons	13,300
130 Tons	15,600
160 Tons	17,900
200 Tons	21,400
235 Tons	23,700
300 Tons	30,400
350 Tons	37,500
400 Tons	41,900

### **CONCRETE HORIZONTAL OR FLAT STORAGE**

Cwt	Cost per Cwt
28,000	\$3.64
42,000	3.50
56,000	3.35
85,000	3.18
110,000	3.05
140,000	2.95
200,000	2.86
400,000	2.50
600,000	2.40

## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### ABOVE-GROUND FUEL TANKS & CONTAINMENT SYSTEMS

#### PREFABRICATED CONCRETE FUEL CONTAINMENT TUBS

400 gallon capacity containment	\$825
500 gallon capacity containment	\$1,050
1,000 gallon capacity containment	\$1,500

#### CONTAINMENT WITH TANK AND ELECTRIC PUMPS

500 gallon – diesel	\$3,800
1,000 gallon – diesel	\$5,200
500 gallon – gasoline	\$4,600
1,000 gallon – gasoline	\$6,000

#### ABOVE-GROUND FUEL TANKS (Steel Tanks with Thick Outer Shell of Concrete)

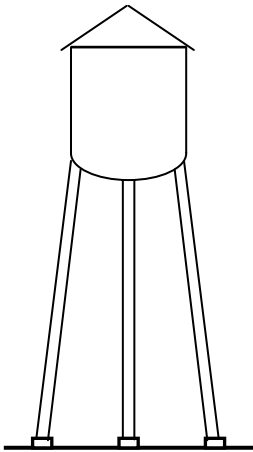
Gallons	Cost
500, with electric pump	\$7,000 to \$8,000
1,000, with electric pump	\$9,500 to \$10,000
2,000, with electric pump	\$14,000 to \$16,000
Double unit—(1) 1,000 gallon, (1) 500 gallon with 2 electric pumps	\$10,500 to \$11,500

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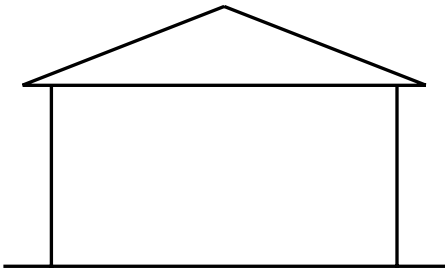
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## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### ELEVATED STEEL WATER STORAGE TANKS

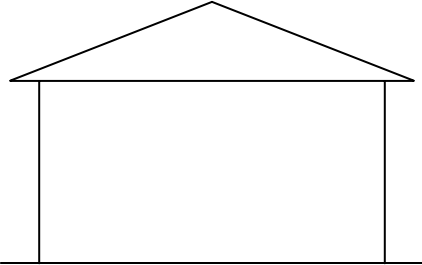
	Gallon Capacity	Total Cost of 75' Tower and Tank	Total Cost of 100' Tower and Tank
	25,000	\$210,000	\$241,000
	30,000	224,000	257,000
	40,000	236,000	265,000
	50,000	243,000	277,000
	60,000	254,000	290,000
	75,000	260,000	305,000
	100,000	301,000	331,000
	150,000	382,000	408,000
	200,000	473,000	500,000
	300,000	588,000	634,000
	500,000	790,000	845,000
	1,000,000	1,312,000	1,450,000

### WELDED STEEL WATER STORAGE TANKS ON GROUND WITH FOUNDATION

	Gallon Capacity	Total Cost of Tank on Ground
	25,000	\$41,000
	30,000	46,000
	40,000	52,500
	50,000	63,000
	60,000	69,000
	75,000	82,000
	100,000	101,000
	150,000	117,000
	200,000	133,000
	300,000	167,000
	500,000	236,000
	1,000,000	366,000

## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### BOLTED STEEL WATER TANKS

	Gallon Capacity	Total Cost of Tank on Ground
	10,000	\$13,300
	20,000	19,200
	30,000	24,150
	50,000	31,800
	75,000	37,800
	100,000	40,500
	125,000	48,900
	150,000	59,000
	200,000	70,000

Price varies due to gauge, height, diameter, and delivery costs.  
Price typically includes crushed rock base or concrete on longer tanks.

### POLYETHYLENE OR FIBERGLASS TANKS (Used for Ag Chemicals or Liquid Fertilizers)

Capacity (Gallons)	Cost
1,000	\$ 980
2,000	1,800
3,000	2,750
4,000	3,500
5,000	4,400
6,000	5,100
8,000	6,600
10,000	7,900

Add **\$3.00** per square foot for concrete base

**Polyethylene water only tanks, deduct 20% from above prices.**



## **MISCELLANEOUS COSTS**

### **STEEL GRAIN BINS**

Sacramento and Northern California

Steel grain bins are used for storage and drying of small grains. The typical storage bin has metal walls and roof, a concrete floor and foundation. The drying bin is of similar construction with a dryer floor, unloading auger, and leveler. Dryer fan, heater unit, and motor are also considered part of the drying bin.

## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### STEEL GRAIN BINS

Sacramento and Northern California

#### GRAIN DRYING BINS

Diameter	Eave Heights						
	13'	16'	18'	21'	24'	32'	40'
18'	16,060	16,430	17,280	17,360	19,470	24,100	27,380
21'	18,260	18,740	19,470	20,320	22,510	27,750	30,910
24'	20,690	21,410	22,210	23,360	26,040	31,940	35,410
27'	24,820	25,800	26,650	28,480	31,400	38,940	41,370
30'	27,750	28,720	29,940	31,640	34,560	42,590	47,210
36'	36,740	38,020	39,790	41,610	45,400	54,030	61,330
42'		46,970	47,580	50,130	58,900	67,640	78,970
48'		60,230	63,880	67,660	72,700	82,740	86,390

Includes cost of foundation, perforated floor, unloading auger, aeration unit, fan, dryer, and stirring devices.

#### GRAIN STORAGE BINS

Diameter	Eave Heights										
	10'	13'	16'	18'	21'	24'	32'	40'	48'	58'	64'
18'	8,460	8,860	9,310	9,440	10,470	12,410	16,190	19,170	22,150		
21'	9,610	10,220	10,590	10,950	12,050	14,480	18,860	21,910	25,800		
24'	11,190	11,800	12,170	13,390	13,990	17,160	21,540	25,550	29,810	35,590	39,550
27'	13,390	13,990	14,602	15,820	17,770	20,990	27,380	30,420	36,880	44,410	48,980
30'	15,210	15,820	16,430	17,640	20,200	22,750	29,700	34,070	40,460	50,620	56,940
36'		20,680	22,030	23,240	25,800	29,580	37,720	44,050	52,930	65,460	73,010
42'			27,620	28,360	30,060	39,550	47,580	57,680	67,660	81,520	90,290
48'			38,210	41,370	45,020	51,110	59,010	66,970	79,090	96,120	106,470

Includes cost of bin foundation, door, ladder, and unloading auger.

**ADD FOR:** Roof Augers **\$700 to \$1,200** (depends on length—13' to 24')  
Fan **\$1,700** (5 H.P.) to **\$3,100** (25 H.P.)

#### PERFORATED FLOORS

14'	18'	21'	24'	27'	30'	36'	42'	48'
\$1,800	\$2,300	\$2,500	\$3,200	\$3,800	\$4,750	\$6,600	\$8,500	\$10,400

## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### 2-INCH REDWOOD WATER STORAGE TANKS

Gallons	Diameter	Height	Cost
500	5'	4'	\$2,800
1,000	6'	6'	3,500
1,500	7'	6'	4,300
2,000	8'	6'	5,300
3,000	10'	6'	6,800
4,000	10'	8'	8,200
5,000	11'	8'	9,300
6,000	12'	8'	10,900
7,000	11'	10'	12,000
8,000	12'	10'	12,600
9,000	13'	10'	13,500
10,000	14'	10'	14,900
12,000	15'	10'	16,600
15,000	14'	14'	18,400

Above costs include chime joists, covers, foundation, and all labor, set up,  
and transportation charges.

**ADD FOR:**    Ladders                      **\$40** per lineal foot  
                   Water level registers       **\$15** per lineal foot of tank height  
                   Cone covers                    **\$1,000 to \$2,800** per tank

## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### 3-INCH REDWOOD WATER STORAGE TANKS

Gallons	Diameter	Height	Cost
10,000	14'	10'	\$21,000
12,000	14'	12'	24,100
15,000	16'	12'	25,800
20,000	18'	12'	33,200
25,000	17'	16'	36,000
30,000	20'	14'	42,100
40,000	23'	14'	52,800
50,000	24'	16'	59,200
60,000	26'	16'	66,500
70,000	28'	16'	70,700
75,000	29'	16'	80,200
80,000	30'	16'	86,500
90,000	30'	18'	91,000
100,000	32'	18'	97,000
150,000	37'	20'	130,000
200,000	43'	20'	156,000

Above costs include typical foundation, chime joists, tank cover, and all labor, set up, and transportation charges.

### CYLINDRICAL 3-INCH REDWOOD WINE TANKS

Gallons Capacity	Base Price
1,000	\$4,900
1,500	6,300
2,000	7,300
2,500	8,700
3,000	10,300
4,000	11,000
5,000	13,500
7,500	16,600
10,000	18,400
15,000	25,600
20,000	31,000
25,000	34,300
30,000	38,700

Base price includes 4" x 6" chime joists, 1/2' galvanized hoops, recessed head cover, side door with galvanized T-bolt.

## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### STAINLESS STEEL WINE TANKS

Gallons Capacity	Cost
1,000	\$6,800
2,000	9,600
3,000	11,000
4,000	12,300
5,000	13,500
10,000	16,500
20,000	26,700
50,000	48,500
100,000	81,000
200,000	147,000

Cost includes all valves, temperature controls, vents, and cooling jackets for tanks with a capacity of 20,000 gallons or less. The cost on tanks of 50,000 gallons or more excludes cooling jackets.

### CYLINDRICAL 2 INCH OAK TANKS

Gallons Capacity	Base Price
500	\$2,050
750	3,000
1,000	3,900
1,250	4,800
1,500	5,550
2,000	7,800
2,500	9,000
3,000	10,300
4,000	13,800
5,000	16,600
6,000	20,000

Base price includes 4" x 6" chime joists, galvanized hoops, head supports with stainless steel head bolts, side door with stainless T-bolt, installation in Sonoma County. Foundations not included.

## MISCELLANEOUS COSTS

### PREFABRICATED METAL SHADES

#### SPECIFICATIONS

Foundation	Metal base plate with tie downs
Floor	Dirt
Wall/Roof Frame	2 3/8" galvanized structural tubing (4' on center) 7' to 9' eaves
Roofing	29-gauge steel with baked on enamel (extends 6" to 12" below eaves)
Exterior Wall Covering	None

#### COMMON SIZES

12' x 21'	\$1,050	20' x 21'	\$1,800
12' x 26'	1,260	20' x 26'	2,200
12' x 31'	1,650	20' x 31'	2,700
12' x 36'	1,920	20' x 36'	3,200
12' x 41'	2,200	20' x 41'	3,580

#### RV SHADES

14' x 30' x 12'	\$3,200
14' x 40' x 12'	4,250

#### ADDITIVES

- Add 6 percent to above prices for 26-gauge steel roofing
- 29-gauge metal wall covering—**\$1.25** per square foot of wall (standard roofing extends 6" to 12" below eaves)
- Back enclosure kit:
  - 12-foot wide — **\$400**
  - 20-foot wide — **\$525**
- Front enclosure kit with opening for roll-up door:
  - 12-foot wide — **\$300**
  - 20-foot wide — **\$350**
- Light duty roll-up doors
  - 8' x 6' — **\$300**
  - 9' x 7' — **\$350**
  - 10' x 8' — **\$400**
  - 10' x 10' — **\$450**
- Walk-thru door 32" x 72" — **\$200 to \$250**
- Add 3 percent for each additional foot of wall height above 8 feet
- Concrete floor—**\$4.00 to \$5.00** per square foot
- Windows 30" x 30" — **\$125**

**MISCELLANEOUS COSTS**  
**PREFABRICATED METAL SHADES**

**PICTURES**

# AH 534.80: WIND MACHINES

## NEW

New machines will average a physical life of 30 years. Typical usage will average 100 - 150 hours per year. Each wind machine will service approximately 10 acres.

### WIND MACHINES

Model	Cost
G.P. 359 Cummins Diesel	\$22,500
130 H-P Ford V-10 L.P.G.	\$20,250
130 H-P Ford 460 L.P.G.	\$17,900
115 H-P John Deere 6068 Diesel	\$22,300
100 H-P Electric	\$16,100
75 H-P Electric	\$15,600
Portable Low Crop 115 H-P John Deere	\$21,800
Portable Low Crop V-10 Ford L.P.G.	\$21,300

Tower height for above machines is 36 feet.

### OPTIONS

Item	Cost
41 Foot Tower	\$850
Auto Thermostat Control	\$3,000
Variable Speed Rotation	\$1,500
Contour Assembly	\$3,800

Above prices include foundation and installation.



# WIND MACHINES

## USED

### USED ELECTRIC MACHINES

H-P	Model	Cost
12 1/2*	Frostmaster	\$1,500
12 1/2*	Tropic Breeze	\$1,500
25*	Frostmaster (Wood Fan)	\$2,500
25*	Frostmaster (Metal Fan)	\$2,500
25*	Tropic Breeze	\$2,500
35*	Frostmaster	\$2,700
40*	Tropic Breeze 900 RPM	\$3,500
40*	Tropic Breeze Teeter Hub Fan	\$3,500
50*	Tropic Breeze Teeter Hub Fan	\$4,000
50*	Tropic Breeze 900 RPM	\$4,000
60*	Tropic Breeze 900 RPM	\$4,500
60*	Tropic Breeze Teeter Hub Fan	\$4,500
75	Tropic Breeze 900 RPM	\$4,500
75	Tropic Breeze Teeter Hub Fan	\$4,500
100	Tropic Breeze 900 RPM	\$5,250
100	Tropic Breeze Teeter Hub Fan	\$5,250
125	Tropic Breeze 900 RPM	\$6,700
125	Tropic Breeze Teeter Hub Fan	\$7,000

The cost of used wind machines can vary widely depending upon the age and condition of the equipment.

### USED GAS & \*PROPANE MACHINES

H-P	Model	Cost
223-6	Gasoline 68 H-P	\$4,000
240-6	Gasoline 68 H-P	\$4,500
292-V-8	Gasoline 86 H-P	\$5,500
332-V-8	Gasoline 86 H-P	\$5,500
300-6	Gasoline 92 H-P	\$6,000
391-V-8	Gasoline 100 H-P	\$7,000
391-V-8	Gasoline 125 H-P	\$7,500
460-V-8	Gasoline 125 H-P	\$9,000

All the above machines can be converted to propane if desired. Cost will be **\$600** additional for each motor.

### DIESEL MACHINES (REBUILT ENGINES)

330 Ford *	6 Cylinder	Diesel - 81 H-P	\$8,000
363 Ford *	6 Cylinder	Diesel - 100 H-P	\$9,000
378 Cummins *	V-6	Diesel - 125 H-P	\$9,000

The above prices include a 550 gallon above-ground fuel tank. Larger tanks are available on request at additional cost.

- Denotes: No longer made

## WIND MACHINES

### RECONDITIONED

#### RECONDITIONED ELECTRIC MACHINES

Model		Cost
100 H-P	Phoenix	\$5,700
100 H-P	Tropic Breeze PODS	\$5,700
75 H-P	Tropic Breeze PODS	\$5,000
75 H-P	Tropic Breeze D. Flange	\$5,000
50 H-P	900 RPM	\$5,000

#### RECONDITIONED GROUND POWERED TROPIC BREEZE

Model		Cost
292 H-P	Ford, Propane	\$7,000
332 H-P	Ford, Propane	\$6,700
300 H-P	Ford, Propane	\$8,000
391 H-P	Ford, Propane	\$9,000
460 H-P	Ford, Propane	\$10,000
In Line 6	John Deere, Diesel	\$12,500
In Line 6	Cummins, Diesel	\$12,000
V-6	Cummins, Diesel	\$10,500

#### RECONDITIONED EOT

Model		Cost
223 H-P	Ford, Gas	\$4,000
292 H-P	Ford, Propane	\$5,000
391 H-P	Ford, Propane	\$8,000
460 H-P	Ford, Propane	\$9,250

NOTE: All used costs listed above include foundation and installation.

# WIND MACHINES

## ABBREVIATIONS

GP	Ground Power
RT	Rotating Tower
TT	Tall Tower
ST-ROT	Standard Rotation
SP-ROT	Special Rotation
LC	Low Crop
S	Single
D	Dual
EOT	Engine on Tower
SC	Special Contour

# **WIND MACHINES**

## **PICTURES**

# AH 534.90: DEPRECIATION

## AVERAGE LIFE TABLES

### MISCELLANEOUS IMPROVEMENTS

<u>Use Type of Improvement</u>	<u>Quality/Type</u>	<u>Type of Schedule</u>	<u>Average Life</u>
Barns (General Farm)	Poor	R.	20
Barns (General Farm)	Fair	R.	30
Barns (General Farm)	Good	R.	40
Barns (General Farm)	Excellent	R.	60
Barns, Dairy	Poor	R.	20
Barns, Dairy	Average	R.	20
Barns, Dairy	Good	R.	25
Cold Storage Food Lockers	Poor	O.R.	30
Cold Storage Food Lockers	Average	O.R.	40
Cold Storage Food Lockers	Good	O.R.	50
Cold Storage Warehouses	Poor	O.R.	40
Cold Storage Warehouses	Average	O.R.	50
Cold Storage Warehouses	Good	O.R.	60
Cotton Gins		O.R.	30
Drive-In Theaters	Poor	O.R.	20
Drive-In Theaters	Good	O.R.	30
Drying Sheds (Fruits & Nuts) (Wood Frame)	Poor	R.	10
Drying Sheds (Fruits & Nuts) (Wood Frame)	Fair	R.	20
Drying Sheds (Fruits & Nuts) (Wood Frame)	Good	R.	30
Fences, Wood or Wire	Poor	R.	10
Fences, Wood or Wire	Average	R.	20
Fences, Wood or Wire	Good	R.	30
Fences, Chain Link, Residence-Farm	Light	R.	20
Fences, Chain Link, Industrial-Commercial	Good	R.	30

# DEPRECIATION

## AVERAGE LIFE TABLES

### MISCELLANEOUS IMPROVEMENTS

<u>Use</u>	<u>Type of Improvement</u>	<u>Quality/Type</u>	<u>Type of Schedule</u>	<u>Average Life</u>
Frost Protection	Wind Machines		R.	30
Grain Elevators		Concrete and Metal	O.R.	50
Grain Storage Bins		Metal	O.R.	40
Grain Storage Bins		Concrete	O.R.	60
Greenhouses, Commercial		Poor Wood Frame	O.R.	20
Greenhouses, Commercial		Average	O.R.	30
Greenhouses, Commercial		Good	O.R.	40
Greenhouses, Conservatory (Back Yard)		Poor	R.	10
Greenhouses, Conservatory (Back Yard)		Good	R.	20
Hog and Sheep Sheds and Corrals		Poor	R.	10
Hog and Sheep Sheds and Corrals		Fair	R.	20
Hog and Sheep Sheds and Corrals		Good	R.	30
Lath Houses		Poor	R.	10
Lath Houses		Fair	R.	20
Lath Houses		Good	R.	30
Motor Truck Scales		Wood Under-structure	O.R.	30
Motor Truck Scales		Wood Under-structure	O.R.	40
Poultry Houses		Poor	R.	10
Poultry Houses		Medium	R.	20
Poultry Houses		Good	R.	30
Rice Drying and Storage Plants		Concrete and Metal	O.R.	50

# DEPRECIATION

## AVERAGE LIFE TABLES

### MISCELLANEOUS IMPROVEMENTS

<u>Use</u>	<u>Type of Improvement</u>	<u>Quality/Type</u>	<u>Type of Schedule</u>	<u>Average Life</u>
Service Stations		Poor Wood Frame	O.R.	20
Service Stations		Good Wood Frame, or Light Steel, or Masonry	O.R.	25
Service Stations		Good Wood Frame, or Light Steel, or Masonry	O.R.	30
Silos, Wood		Poor	R.	20
Silos, Wood		Good	R.	30
Silos, Masonry - Tile and Basalite			R.	40
Silos, Masonry - Concrete			R.	50
Steel Building, Quonset or Straight Wall Type (Steel Frame)		Light	O.R.	40
Steel Building, Quonset or Straight Wall Type (Steel Frame)		Medium	O.R.	50
Steel Building, Quonset or Straight Wall Type (Steel Frame)		Heavy	O.R.	60
Storage Sheds (Frame)		Poor	R.	20
Storage Sheds (Frame)		Fair	R.	30
Storage Sheds (Frame)		Good	R.	40
Swimming Pools		Poor	R.	10
Swimming Pools		Fair	R.	20
Swimming Pools		Good	R.	30
Water Tanks, Elevated		Wood Frame and Tank	O.R.	30
Water Tanks, Elevated		Wood Frame and Tank	O.R.	60

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Poor = Poorest grade of materials; not contractor erected.

Fair = Average materials; builder erected.

Good = Good materials; good design; erected by competent builder.

# DEPRECIATION

## NORMAL PERCENT GOOD TABLES - RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

Age Years	20 Years Avg Life		25 Years Avg Life		30 Years Avg Life		40 Years Avg Life	
	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good
0	20	100	25	100	30	100	40	100
1	19	94	24	95	29	96	39	98
2	18	88	23	90	28	93	38	96
3	17	81	22	86	27	89	37	94
4	16	75	21	81	26	86	36	92
5	15	69	20	77	25	82	35	90
6	14	63	19	72	24	79	34	87
7	13	59	18	68	23	75	33	84
8	12	57	17	63	22	71	32	82
9	11	55	16	60	21	67	31	80
10	11	53	16	58	20	64	30	77
11	10	50	15	56	19	60	29	74
12	9	48	14	54	19	59	28	72
13	8	46	13	53	18	57	27	70
14	7	44	12	51	17	56	27	67
15	7	42	11	49	16	54	26	65
16	6	40	11	48	15	53	25	62
17	5	38	10	46	14	52	24	60
18	5	36	9	44	13	50	23	59
19	4	33	8	43	13	49	22	58
20	4	31	7	41	12	47	21	56
21	3	29	7	39	11	46	21	55
22	3	27	6	37	11	44	20	54
23	3	25	6	35	10	43	19	53
24	3	23	5	34	9	42	18	52
25	2	21	5	32	9	40	17	51
26	2	19	4	30	8	39	17	50
27	2	16	4	29	7	37	16	49
28	2	14	4	27	7	36	15	48
29	2	12	3	25	6	34	14	47
30	1	10	3	24	6	33	14	46
31			3	22	5	31	13	45
32			3	20	5	30	12	44
33			2	18	5	29	12	43
34			2	17	4	17	11	42
35			2	15	4	26	11	41
36			2	13	4	24	10	40
38			1	10	3	21	9	38
40					2	19	7	35
42					2	16	6	33
46					1	10	5	29
50							4	25
55							3	20
60							2	14
64							1	10



# DEPRECIATION

## NORMAL PERCENT GOOD TABLES - RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

Age Years	45 Years Avg Life		50 Years Avg Life		55 Years Avg Life		60 Years Avg Life	
	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good
0	45	100	50	100	55	100	60	100
2	43	97	48	97	53	98	58	98
4	41	93	46	94	51	96	56	96
6	39	89	44	91	49	94	54	94
8	37	85	42	88	47	91	52	92
10	35	81	40	85	45	88	50	90
12	33	77	38	82	43	85	48	88
14	32	73	36	78	41	82	46	86
16	30	69	35	74	40	79	45	83
18	28	65	33	70	38	76	43	80
20	26	60	31	67	36	73	41	77
22	24	58	29	63	34	69	39	74
24	23	56	28	60	32	65	37	71
26	22	54	26	58	31	62	35	68
28	20	52	24	56	29	60	34	65
30	18	50	23	54	27	58	32	63
32	17	48	21	53	26	56	30	60
34	15	47	20	51	24	55	29	58
36	14	45	18	49	23	53	27	57
38	12	43	17	47	21	51	26	55
40	11	41	16	45	20	50	24	54
42	10	39	14	44	19	48	23	52
44	9	37	13	42	17	46	21	51
46	8	35	12	40	16	45	20	49
48	7	33	11	38	15	43	19	47
50	6	31	10	37	14	41	18	46
52	5	29	9	35	12	40	16	44
54	5	28	8	33	11	38	15	43
56	4	26	7	31	10	36	14	41
58	4	24	6	30	9	35	13	40
60	3	22	5	28	8	33	12	38
62	3	20	4	26	7	31	11	37
64	3	18	4	24	6	30	10	35
66	2	16	3	22	5	28	9	33
68	2	14	3	21	5	27	8	32
70	2	12	3	19	4	25	7	30
72	1	10	2	17	4	23	6	29
76			2	14	3	20	5	26
80			1	10	2	17	4	23
84					1	10	2	16
96							1	10

# DEPRECIATION

## NORMAL PERCENT GOOD TABLES - OTHER THAN RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

Age Years	20 Years Avg Life		25 Years Avg Life		30 Years Avg Life		35 Years Avg Life	
	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good
0	20	100	25	100	30	100	40	100
1	19	95	24	97	29	98	34	99
2	18	90	23	93	28	96	33	97
3	17	85	22	90	27	93	32	95
4	16	79	21	86	26	90	31	93
5	15	73	20	82	25	88	30	91
6	14	67	19	78	24	85	29	89
7	13	61	18	74	23	82	28	87
8	12	56	17	70	22	79	27	85
9	11	51	16	65	21	75	26	83
10	10	49	15	60	20	72	25	80
11	9	48	14	56	19	68	24	78
12	9	46	13	52	18	65	23	75
13	8	44	12	50	17	61	22	72
14	7	43	11	48	16	58	21	69
15	6	43	10	47	15	54	20	66
16	6	41	9	46	14	50	19	63
17	5	39	8	45	13	49	18	60
18	5	38	8	44	12	48	17	57
19	5	37	7	43	12	47	16	54
20	4	35	7	42	11	47	15	51
21	4	34	6	41	11	46	14	50
22	4	33	6	40	10	45	13	49
23	3	32	5	39	10	44	13	48
24	3	30	5	38	9	43	12	47
25	3	29	5	37	9	43	12	47
26	3	28	4	36	8	42	11	46
27	2	27	4	35	8	41	11	45
28	2	25	4	34	7	40	10	44
29	2	24	4	33	7	39	10	43
30	2	22	3	32	6	38	9	43
31	2	21	3	31	6	37	9	42
32	1	20	3	30	5	36	8	42
33			3	29	5	35	8	41
34			3	28	5	35	7	40
35			2	27	5	34	7	39
36			2	26	4	33	6	38
38			2	24	4	32	6	37
40			2	22	3	30	5	36
42			1	20	3	28	5	34
45					2	26	4	32
48					2	23	3	30
52					1	20	3	27
56							2	24
62							1	20

# DEPRECIATION

## NORMAL PERCENT GOOD TABLES - OTHER THAN RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

Age Years	40 Years Avg Life		45 Years Avg Life		50 Years Avg Life		55 Years Avg Life	
	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good	Rem Life Years	Percent Good
0	40	100	45	100	50	100	55	100
2	38	98	43	99	48	99	53	99
4	36	96	41	97	46	98	51	98
6	34	93	39	95	44	97	49	97
8	32	90	37	93	42	95	47	96
10	30	86	35	90	40	93	45	95
12	28	82	33	87	38	91	43	94
14	26	78	31	84	36	88	41	92
16	24	73	29	81	34	85	39	90
18	22	68	27	77	32	82	37	88
20	20	63	25	73	30	80	35	86
22	18	58	23	69	28	77	33	83
24	17	53	21	65	26	73	31	80
26	15	50	20	60	24	69	29	77
28	14	48	18	55	23	65	27	74
30	13	47	17	50	21	61	26	71
32	11	45	15	49	20	57	24	67
34	10	44	14	48	18	53	22	63
36	9	43	13	47	17	50	21	59
38	8	42	12	46	16	48	19	55
40	8	40	11	44	14	47	18	52
42	7	39	10	43	13	46	17	50
44	6	38	9	42	12	45	16	49
46	6	36	8	41	11	44	15	48
48	5	35	7	40	10	43	14	47
50	5	34	7	38	10	42	13	45
52	4	32	6	37	9	41	12	44
54	4	31	6	36	8	40	11	43
56	3	30	5	35	8	39	10	42
58	3	29	5	34	7	38	9	41
60	3	27	4	32	7	37	9	40
62	2	26	4	31	6	36	8	39
64	2	25	4	30	6	35	8	38
66	2	24	3	29	5	34	7	37
68	2	22	3	28	5	33	7	36
70	2	21	3	27	4	32	6	36
72	1	20	3	25	4	31	6	35
74			2	24	5	30	5	34
76			2	23	3	28	5	32
82			1	20	3	26	4	30
84					2	24	4	29
88					2	22	3	27
92					1	20	2	25
96							2	23
102							1	20

## DEPRECIATION

### NORMAL PERCENT GOOD TABLES - OTHER THAN RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

Age Years	60 Years Average Life		70 Years Average Life	
	Remaining Life Years	Percent Good	Remaining Life Years	Percent Good
0	60	100	70	100
2	58	99	68	99
4	56	99	66	99
6	54	98	64	99
8	52	97	62	98
10	50	96	60	98
12	48	95	58	97
14	46	94	56	96
16	44	93	54	96
18	42	92	52	95
20	40	89`	50	94
22	38	87	48	93
24	36	85	46	92
26	34	83	45	91
28	32	81	42	89
30	30	78	40	87
32	29	75	39	85
34	27	72	37	83
36	25	69	35	81
38	24	66	33	79
40	22	63	31	76
42	21	60	30	73
44	20	56	`29	70
46	18	52	27	67
48	17	49	26	64
50	16	48	25	61
52	15	47	23	58
54	14	46	22	56
56	13	46	21	54
58	12	45	20	52
60	11	44	19	50
64	10	42	17	48
68	9	40	15	46
72	8	38	13	44
76	7	36	12	43
80	6	35	11	41
86	5	32	9	39
92	4	29	8	36
100	3	25	6	33
108	2	22	4	29
112	1	20	3	27
122			2	24
130			1	20